

AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY STATISTICAL SUMMARY

1975

Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Special Minister of State by

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CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

PREFACE

This is the twelfth issue of this publication, which assembles in consolidated form the statistics of the Australian Capital Territory available in this Bureau. The object of the Summary is to present as comprehensive a survey as possible without unduly increasing the size of the publication, a particular feature being a long-term table, wherever practicable, in each of the various statistical fields.

The contents of the previous issue have been advanced wherever possible. Two new tables, one showing labour turnover and the other the number of accidents per 10,000 motor vehicles registered have been included in this issue. The maps have been revised; that of the Territory shows the Canberra City Area as varied on 22 July 1974 and that of the Canberra Divisions now includes the suburbs of Calwell, Chisholm, Florey, Fadden, Gilmore, Gowrie, Isabella Plains, Kambah, Mitchell, Monash, Richardson, Theodore and Wanniassa, which have been added to the list showing name derivations of suburbs.

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Acting Commonwealth Statistician

Australian Bureau of Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600, September 1975.

SCALE

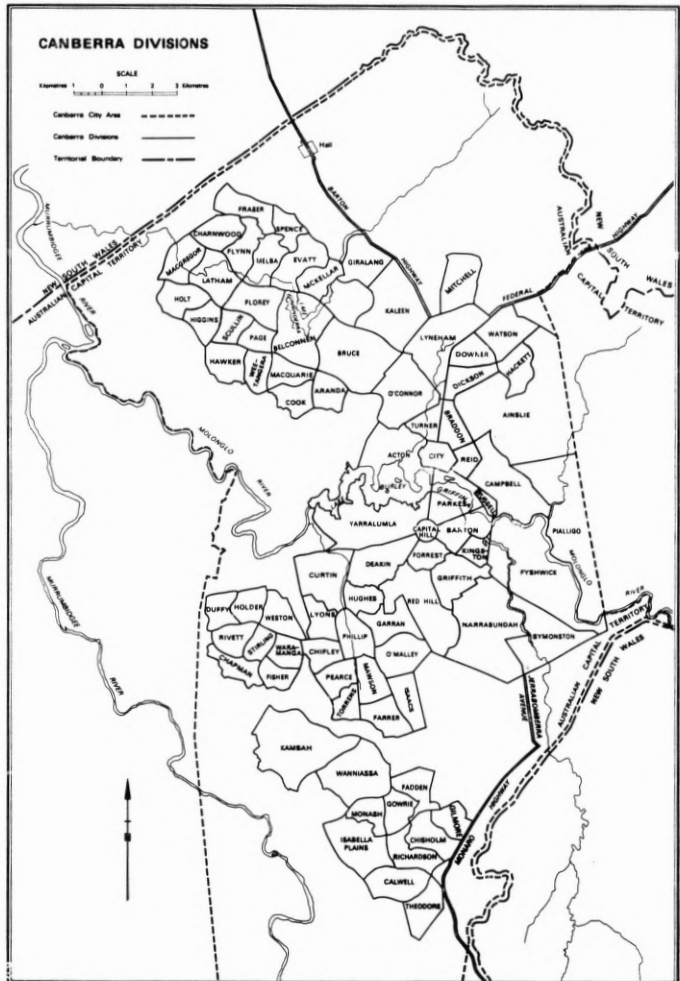
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CANBERRA DIVISIONS

SCALE
Kilometres 1 0 1 2 3 Kilometres

Canberra City Area
Canberra Divisions
Territorial Boundary



*Suburb**Named after*

ACTON	Welsh home town of an owner of the property which is now the suburb of Acton.
AINSLIE	James Ainslie, first overseer of Duntroon Station in Canberra.
ARANDA	Arunta, name of Central Australian aboriginal tribe of five distinct clans with similar vocabulary and phonetics.
BARTON	Sir Edmund Barton (1849-1920). Australia's first Prime Minister (1901-1903).
BELCONSEN	Name associated with the area since the days of the early settlers, until recently the name of a district of the A.C.T.
BRADDON	Sir Edward Braddon (1829-1904). Tasmanian Premier 1894-1899. Tasmanian member of first House of Representatives.
BRUCE	Viscount Bruce of Melbourne (1883-1967). Prime Minister of Australia 1923-1929. High Commissioner for Australia in London 1933-1945. First Chancellor of Australian National University 1951-1961.
CALWELL	Rt. Hon. Arthur Augustus Calwell, P.C. (1896-1973). Politician: MHR for Melbourne, 1940-1972; Minister for Information, 1943-1949; Minister for Immigration, 1945-1949; Leader of the Opposition, 1960-1967.
CAMPBELL	Robert Campbell. Sydney's first merchant. First owner of Duntroon Station.
CHAPMAN	Sir Austin Chapman, K.C.M.G. (1864-1926). First Government Whip in Federal Parliament (1901-1903).
CHARNWOOD	A former homestead in the Belconnen district, A.C.T.
CHIFFLEY	Joseph Benedict Chifley (1885-1951). Prime Minister of Australia 1945-1949.
CHISHOLM	Caroline Chisholm (1808-1877). Philanthropist and social worker: established Home in Sydney to provide free shelter and employment registry for female immigrants.
COOK	Captain James Cook (1728-1779). Navigator who discovered the east coast of Australia in 1770. Sir Joseph Cook (1850-1947). Prime Minister 1913-1914.
CURTIN	John Joseph Curtin (1885-1945). Prime Minister 1941-1945 during World War II.
DEAKIN	Alfred Deakin (1856-1919). Attorney-General in first Commonwealth Government. Australia's second Prime Minister (1903-1910).
DICKSON	Sir James Dickson (1832-1901). Queensland member of first House of Representatives. Premier of Queensland 1898-1899.
DOWNER	Sir John Downer (1844-1915). Member of first Senate. Premier of South Australia 1855-1887 and 1892-1893.
DUFFY	Sir Charles Gavan Duffy, K.C.M.G. (1816-1903). Prominent federalist; Premier and Chief Secretary of Victoria, 1871-1873.
EVATT	Herbert Vere Evatt (1894-1965). Justice of the High Court of Australia 1930-1940; Deputy Prime Minister, 1946-1949; President, United Nations General Assembly, 1948-1949; Chief Justice, New South Wales, 1960-1962.
FADDEN	Rt. Hon. Sir Arthur William Fadden, P.C., G.C.M.G. (1865-1962) Leader of the Australian Country Party, 1941-1958; Prime Minister, August-October 1941; Leader of the Opposition 1941-1943; Treasurer, 1949-1958.
FARRER	William James Farrer (1845-1906). Pioneer of scientific wheat breeding in New South Wales.
FISHER	Andrew Fisher (1862-1928). Prime Minister 1908-1909, 1910-1913, 1914-1915.
FLOREY	Howard Walter Florey, O.M., Baron of Adelaide and Marston (1898-1968). Scientist: shared Nobel Prize for work in penicillin research, 1945; President of the Royal Society, 1960-1965; Chancellor, Australian National University, 1965-1968.
FLYNN	John Flynn (1880-1951). Presbyterian minister and missionary. Mainly responsible for the formation of the Australian Inland Mission Aerial Medical Service in 1928, the forerunner of the Royal Flying Doctor Service of Australia.
FORREST	Sir John Forrest (1847-1918). First Premier of Western Australia. Australia's first Peer. Also Alexander Forrest (1849-1901). Member of Western Australian Legislative Assembly 1890-1901.
FRANKLIN	Miles Franklin (Stella Maria Sarah Miles Franklin) (1897-1954). Author and member of pioneer family of Brindabella District of the A.C.T.
FRASER	James Reay Fraser (1908-1970). Member of the House of Representatives for the Australian Capital Territory 1951-1970.
FYSHWICK	Sir Phillip Fysh (1835-1919). Tasmanian Premier 1877-1878, 1887-1892.

Suburb

Named after

GARRAN	Sir Robert Garran (1867-1957). Secretary Commonwealth Attorney-General's Department 1901-1932 and Solicitor-General to the Commonwealth 1916-1932.
GILMORE	Dame Mary Gilmore D.B.E., (1865-1962). Poet and author; joined New South Australia, movement, went to Paraguay and Argentina, 1895-1902.
GIRALANG	From the language of the Wiradhuri tribe of the central west of New South Wales, meaning 'star'.
GOWRIE	Earl of Gowrie (Brig-Gen. Alexander Gore Arkwright Hore Ruthven) V.C., P.C., G.C.M.G., C.B., K.C., St. J., D.S.O., (1872-1955). Governor of South Australia, 1928-1934; Governor of New South Wales, 1935-1936; Governor-General 1936-1944.
GRIFFITH	Sir Samuel Griffith (1845-1920). Premier of Queensland. First Chief Justice of the High Court of Australia (1903-1919).
HACKETT	Sir John Hackett (1848-1916). Member of the Constitutional Committee. Elected to Western Australian Legislative Council in 1894.
HAWKER	Charles Allan Seymour Hawker (1894-1938). Politician, member of the Commonwealth Board of Trade, 1927; Member of House of Representatives, 1929-1938; Minister for Markets and for Repatriation, January-April, 1932; Minister for Commerce, April-September, 1932.
HIGGINS	Henry Bournes Higgins (1851-1929). Member of Federal Convention 1897-1898. Attorney-General 1904. Justice of the High Court 1906-1929.
HOLDER	Sir Frederick William Holder, K.C.M.G. (1850-1909). Premier and Treasurer of South Australia 1899-1901. First Speaker of the House of Representatives, (1901-1909).
HOLT	Harold Edward Holt, C.H. (1908-1967). Treasurer, 1958-1966. Prime Minister of Australia, 1966-1967.
HUGHES	William Morris Hughes (1864-1952). Prime Minister 1915-1923 during World War I.
ISAACS	Sir Isaac Isaacs (1855-1948). First Australian-born Governor-General. Chief Justice of the High Court. Member of the House of Representatives.
ISABELLA PLAINS	Isabella Maria Brisbane (1821-1849). Daughter of Sir Thomas Brisbane, Governor of N.S.W. 1821-1825, after whom the Isabella Plains were named.
KALEEN	From the language of the Wiradhuri tribe of the central west of New South Wales, meaning 'water'.
KAMBAH	The name of a former homestead in the Tuggeranong District, A.C.T.
KINGSTON	Charles Kingston (1850-1908). South Australian Premier 1893-1899. Minister for Trade and Customs in first Commonwealth Government.
LATHAM	Sir John Greig Latham (1877-1964). Attorney-General 1925-1929, 1931-1934. Chief Justice 1935-1952.
LYNHAM	Sir William Lyne (1844-1913). Minister for Home Affairs in first Commonwealth Government.
LYONS	Joseph Aloysius Lyons (1879-1939). Prime Minister of Australia 1931-1939.
MACGREGOR	Sir William Macgregor (1846-1919). Governor of Queensland, 1909-1914. First Chancellor of University of Queensland, 1911.
MCKELLAR	Gerald Colin McKellar (1903-1970). Member of the Senate 1958-1970; Chairman of Committees and Deputy President of the Senate, 1962-1964; Minister for Repatriation, 1964-1970.
MACQUARIE	Lachlan Macquarie (1761-1824). Governor of New South Wales, 1810-1821.
MAWSON	Sir Douglas Mawson (1882-1958). Antarctic explorer, scientist and author.
MELBA	Dame Nellie Melba G.B.E. (Mrs Helen Porter Armstrong) (1861-1931). World famous Australian coloratura soprano.
MITCHELL	Sir Thomas Livingston Mitchell (1792-1855). Explorer; his expeditions opened up large inland areas of N.S.W.; Surveyor-General of N.S.W. 1828-1855; M.L.C. Port Phillip, 1844.
MONASH	General Sir John Monash, G.C.M.G., K.B.E., (1865-1931). One of Australia's outstanding Army Commanders of the 1918 War, and a distinguished engineer.
NARRABUNDAH	Aboriginal name associated with the area since the days of the early settlers.
O'CONNOR	Richard Edward O'Connor (1851-1912). Member of first Senate and became a Judge of the High Court of Australia (1903).
O'MALLEY	King O'Malley (1857-1953). Member of the House of Representatives 1901 to 1917. Minister for Home Affairs 1910-1913 and 1915-1916.

*Suburb**Named after*

PAGE	Sir Earle Page (1880-1961). Treasurer 1923-1929. Minister for Health 1937-1938, 1951-1956. Prime Minister 1939.
PARKES	Sir Henry Parkes (1815-1986). 'Father of Federation'. Premier of New South Wales.
PATERSON	Andrew Barton Paterson (1866-1941). Poet; popularly known as 'banjo' Paterson; best known poems are, 'Clancy of the Overflow', 'The Man from the Snowy River', and 'Waltzing Matilda'.
PEARCE	Sir George Pearce (1870-1952). Member of Senate 1901-1938. Minister for Defence 1908-1921, 1932-1934. Minister for Home and Territories, 1921-1926.
PHILLIP	Arthur Phillip (1738-1814). Naval officer, commander of 'First Fleet' and first Governor of New South Wales (1788-1793).
PIALLIGO	Aboriginal name associated with the area since the days of the early settlers.
RID HILL	A name associated with the area since the days of the early settlers, probably suggested by the red soil of the area.
REID	Sir George Reid (1845-1918). Australia's fourth Prime Minister (1904-1905).
RICHARDSON	Henry Handel Richardson (Ethel Florance Lindesay Richardson) (1870-1946). Novelist; best known work a trilogy 'The Fortunes of Richard Mahoney', published in 1930.
RIVETT	Sir (Albert Cherbury) David Rivett, K.C.M.G. (1885-1961). Deputy Chairman and Chief Executive Officer C.S. & I.R., 1927-1946. Chairman of the Council C.S.I.R.O., 1946-1949.
RUSSILL	A name associated with the area for many years.
SCULLIN	James Henry Scullin (1876-1953). Prime Minister 1929-1931.
SPENCE	William Guthrie Spence (1846-1926). Prominent labour leader; 'father' of the Australian Workers' Union; Member, first House of Representatives, 1901.
STIRLING	Sir James Stirling (1791-1865). First Governor of Western Australia (1829-1839).
SYMONSTON	Sir Josiah Symon (1846-1934). Member of the Senate 1901-1913.
THEODORE	Hon. Edward Glanville Theodore (1884-1950). Premier of Queensland, 1919-1925; Member of Federal Parliament, 1927-1931; Treasurer and Deputy Prime Minister, 1929-1930, 1930-1931.
TORRENS	Sir Robert Torrens (1814-1884). Premier of South Australia (1857). Introduced 'Torrens Title' system of land registration.
TURNER	Sir George Turner (1851-1916). Premier of Victoria. Treasurer in first Commonwealth Government.
WANNIASSA	A name associated with the Tuggeranong District of the A.C.T., since the early days of settlement.
WARAMANGA	Name of aboriginal tribe of Central Australia, also known as Warramunga.
WATSON	John Christian Watson (1867-1941). New South Wales Member of first House of Representatives. First Labour Prime Minister of Australia.
WEITANGERA	A name associated with the area since the days of the early settlers and the name of a parish in this vicinity prior to the creation of the A.C.T.
WESTON	Weston Homestead. The name of a former homestead in the Woden district, Australian Capital Territory.
WOODWARD	Lt-Gen., Sir Eric Winslow Woodward, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., (1899-1967). Governor of New South Wales, 1957-1965; Administrator of the Commonwealth 1964; General Officer Commanding, Eastern Command, N.S.W., 1953-1957.
YARRALUMLA	Aboriginal word associated with the area for many years and name of official residence of Governor-General.

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SYMBOLS AND OTHER FORMS OF USAGE IN THIS SUMMARY

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean:

- n.a. —not available,
- . . —nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable,
- p —preliminary—figure or series subject to revision,
- r —figure or series revised since previous issue,
- —Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures),
- n.e.i. —not elsewhere included,
- n.e.c.—not elsewhere classified,
- n.s. —not stated.

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

Yearly periods shown as, e.g., 1974 refer to the year ended 31 December 1974; those shown as, e.g., 1973-74 refer to the year ended 30 June 1974. Other yearly periods are specifically indicated.

The metric system of weights and measures is generally used.

Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$) or cents (c).

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

125. The Seat of Government of the Commonwealth shall be determined by the Parliament, and shall be within territory which shall have been granted to or acquired by the Commonwealth, and shall be vested in and belong to the Commonwealth, and shall be in the State of New South Wales, and be distant not less than one hundred miles from Sydney.

Such territory shall contain an area of not less than one hundred square miles, and such portion thereof as shall consist of Crown lands shall be granted to the Commonwealth without any payment therefor.

The Parliament shall sit at Melbourne until it meet at the Seat of Government.

(Section 125 of the Commonwealth of Australia Constitution Act, 63 and 64 Victoria, Chapter 12.)

Transfer of the Australian Capital Territory to the Commonwealth. On 18 October 1909, the Commonwealth and the State of New South Wales entered into an agreement for the surrender to and acceptance by the Commonwealth of an area of 2,359 square kilometres as the Seat of Government of the Commonwealth. In December 1909, Acts were passed by the Commonwealth and New South Wales Parliaments approving the agreement, and on 5 December 1910, a proclamation was issued vesting the Territory in the Commonwealth on and from 1 January 1911. By the *Jervis Bay Territory Acceptance Act* 1915, an area of 73 square kilometres at Jervis Bay, surrendered by New South Wales according to an agreement made in 1913, was accepted by the Commonwealth, and was transferred as from 4 September 1915.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

- 1820 Site of future Australian National Capital first visited by white men. Joseph Wild and party sent out by Dr Charles Throsby and discovered deposits of limestone which gave the first name to the district—Limestone Plains.
- 1821 Dr Charles Throsby's visit to district.
- 1823 Captain Mark Currie and Brigade Major Ovens reached Limestone Plains.
- 1823–25 Settlements established in Limestone Plains with livestock owned by Lieutenant Joshua John Moore and by the Honourable Robert Campbell.
- 1829 First survey of district.
- 1831 First landholder to reside in Canberra district, John Macpherson, settled at Springbank, near Black Mountain.
- 1833 Original portion of Duntroon House, homestead of Robert Campbell, built.
- 1838 First Clergyman in Queanbeyan-Canberra district—Reverend Edward Smith.
- 1838–42 Severe drought conditions experienced.
- 1841 Foundation stone of first Canberra church (St John the Baptist) laid.
- 1843 District granted representation in first partly-elective and partly-nominee Legislative Council (New South Wales).
- 1845 Consecration of St John the Baptist's Church.
- 1847(?) First Canberra school.
- 1862 Newer portion of Duntroon House built.
- 1863 First post office in Canberra.
- 1891 Yarralumla House built, homestead of Frederick Campbell and future Government House.
- 1899 Royal Commission appointed by Government of New South Wales to inspect and report on places in that State proposed for Federal Capital.
- 1900 Commonwealth of Australia Constitution Act passed by British Parliament providing *inter alia* for a Federal seat of government within its own territory.
- 1902 Inspection by members of Commonwealth legislature of districts in which sites had been proposed.
- 1908 Seat of Government Act passed appointing Yass-Canberra district for seat of government.
- 1909 Acts passed by Commonwealth and New South Wales Parliaments for transfer to Commonwealth of a territory of 911 square miles.
- 1910 Proclamations bringing Seat of Government Acceptance Act into force and vesting the territory in the Commonwealth. Seat of Government (Administrative) Act passed. Duntroon approved as site for Royal Military College.
- 1911 Federal Capital Territory constituted. Official opening of Royal Military College, Duntroon. Temporary observatory on Mount Stromlo ready to undertake observations to test site.
- 1912 In world-wide competition for plan of city, plan of Walter Burley Griffin of Chicago, United States of America, placed first. First Administrator of Federal Territory appointed.
- 1913 First peg of city survey driven by the Honourable King O'Malley, Minister for Home Affairs. Federal Capital named Canberra by Lady Denman, wife of Governor-General. Foundation stones of Commencement Column laid.
- 1913–14 City plan revised on ground by Walter Burley Griffin.
- 1914 Queanbeyan-Canberra railway line opened for goods traffic.
- 1913–15 Foundation works undertaken in Federal Capital.
- 1915 Area of 28 square miles at Jervis Bay, New South Wales, transferred to Commonwealth. General Sir William Throsby Bridges, First Commandant of Royal Military College, Duntroon, buried on hill behind the College. First establishment of soft-wood plantations on Mount Stromlo.

- 1920 Foundation stone of Capitol laid by H.R.H. the Prince of Wales.
- 1921 Federal Capital Advisory Committee appointed to expedite development of the Capital.
- 1922 Commencement of first school built by Commonwealth in Australian Capital Territory—Telopea Park.
- 1923 Commencement of excavation for provisional Parliament House. Queanbeyan-Canberra railway line opened for passenger traffic. Decision to proceed with establishment of Commonwealth observatory at Mount Stromlo.
- 1924 First Federal Cabinet meeting held in Canberra. First auction sales of leases of city lands for residential and commercial purposes. First newspaper published in the Territory.
- 1925 Federal Capital Commission, constituted under Seat of Government (Administration) Act 1924, assumed control of Federal Territory and City construction. Acceleration of rate of construction in city.
- 1926 Provisional Federal Parliament House completed externally. Opening of St Gabriel's private school for girls. Occupation of administrative building at Mount Stromlo; apparatus transferred from temporary quarters and installed.
- 1927 Opening of first Federal Parliament at Canberra by H.R.H. the Duke of York. First transfers of Federal Departments from Melbourne to Canberra. Opening of Commonwealth Forestry School at Canberra.
- 1928 Canberra Technical College established (as a trades school). Amendment to law to enable citizens of Australian Capital Territory to elect one member of Federal Capital Commission.
- 1929 Establishment of Canberra University College. Temporary halt to transfers of Departments. First elected member of Federal Capital Commission.
- 1930 Repeal of Act constituting Federal Capital Commission. New administration provided under general control of Minister for Home Affairs with Departments of Health, Works and Attorney-General's to deal with relevant matters. Advisory Council established. Appointment of Civic Administrator. Opening of Australian Institute of Comparative Anatomy and Institute for Scientific and Industrial Research buildings.
- 1931 Transfer of Royal Military College to Victoria Barracks, Sydney. Federal Highway connecting Canberra with the Hume Highway near Goulburn completed. First radio broadcasting station in Canberra.
- 1932 Abolition of Departments of Home Affairs and Works and creation of Department of Interior (now Capital Territory). Abolition of post of Civic Administrator; Advisory Council permitted to elect its own Chairman.
- 1933 Patent Office and Taxation Branch of Treasury transferred to Canberra.
- 1934-35 Work on first section of Australian War Memorial and completion of first section of National Library building.
- 1936 Representation of United Kingdom in Canberra. First wing of National Library opened.
- 1937 Return of Royal Military College to Duntroon.
- 1938 Creation of Canberra Services Branch of Department of Interior.
- 1939 Canberra High School opened. National Capital Planning and Development Committee appointed to advise Minister on more important problems relating to building of Canberra and to act as board of reference on questions of planning and design.
- 1940 First diplomatic representative from a foreign country (United States of America) took up duty in Canberra.
- 1941 Australian War Memorial opened. Patent Office completed.
- 1943 New building for Canberra Community Hospital opened.
- 1946 Establishment of Australian National University.
- 1948 Decision to resume transfers of Departments. Legislation passed enabling Australian Capital Territory to return its own member to House of Representatives.
- 1949 First member for Territory elected. Foundation stone of Australian National University laid.

- 1950 Appointment of first full-time resident magistrate. Major industrial area designated at Fyshwick.
- 1951 Auction sale of residential and suburban retail trading leases—first auction for 24 years. Electricity supply extended to Tharwa.
- 1952 Disastrous bush fires in Australian Capital Territory. Elected members of Advisory Council increased from three to five. First permanent building of Australian National University opened.
- 1953 King George V memorial unveiled. Foundation stone of Australian-American memorial laid.
- 1954 Visit of Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II and His Royal Highness the Duke of Edinburgh. Opening of 3rd Session of 20th Commonwealth Parliament by the Queen. First leases in industrial area in Fyshwick.
- 1955 Large-scale flat project near Civic Centre initiated. Report of Senate Select Committee on Development of Canberra. Olympic Swimming Pool opened.
- 1956 John Curtin School of Medical Research completed. Joint Parliamentary Committee on Development of Canberra.
- 1957 Sir William Holford reviewed Canberra plan. National Capital Planning and Development Committee disbanded.
- 1958 National Capital Development Commission set up. Commonwealth Government endorsed Lakes Scheme.
- 1959 Start of transfer of Defence departments to Canberra. Academy of Science building opened. Hall of Memory opened at War Memorial. Severe earth tremor felt in Canberra.
- 1960 Commencement of work on lakes scheme. Canberra University College incorporated in the Australian National University.
- 1961 Completion of Bendora Dam (Upper Cotter). Stage One of Russell Hill Defence buildings completed.
- 1962 Tariff Board building opened. Television stations opened. Official opening of King's Avenue Bridge. The first building for the new Canberra Technical College, the School of Commerce, completed.
- 1963 Jubilee Year of the founding of Canberra. Law Courts of the Australian Capital Territory and the new Government Printing Office completed. Menzies Library completed. Multi-storey commercial offices and new retail blocks completed at Civic Centre.
- 1964 Lake Burley Griffin filled. Fluoridation of water supply commenced.
- 1965 Royal Australian Mint opened. Bridge over Clyde River at Nelligen gave uninterrupted road access to south coast of New South Wales. Canberra theatre complex opened. Bureau of Mineral Resources Building completed.
- 1966 Commencement of work on Corin Dam (Upper Cotter River). District of Belconnen inaugurated. Commercial development in Hobart Place, Civic Centre, completed. Member for Australian Capital Territory elected with full voting rights for first time.
- 1967 Building commenced in Belconnen District, first houses occupied. Major freeways, Hindmarsh Drive and Yarra Glen opened for traffic. New Management Board replaced elected Canberra Hospital Board and new Hospital Advisory Committee appointed for the Territory.
- 1968 Highest ever temperature of 42.2° Celsius recorded at Fairbairn. A.C.T. Education administration transferred from the Department of the Interior to the Department of Education and Science. Severe drought. Corin Dam completed. New National Library building opened.
- 1969 Molonglo Mall, Fyshwick, opened. First sections of London Circuit–Parkes Way–Commonwealth Avenue traffic interchange opened. 'Stamp duty' legislation came into effect. Corin Dam filled for first time.

- 1970 First building of College of Advanced Education opened. Captain Cook water jet and carillon inaugurated by Queen Elizabeth. Treasury Building completed. Black Mountain reserve declared a public park. Jamison Centre, Macquarie opened. Canberra Botanic Gardens officially opened.
- 1971 First auction of building leases under amended 'reserve price' system. CSIRO Head Office Building completed. Centenary of Sutton Public School. Lowest ever recorded temperature in A.C.T. (-15.1° Celsius on the grass). Acquisition of all freehold land in the A.C.T. announced by the Commonwealth. Capital Hill Ring Road opened. Public park (10,670 acres) proclaimed for Jervis Bay. Amended Liquor Ordinance became effective.
- 1972 Third A.C.T. judge appointed. Amended A.C.T. Companies Ordinance designed to control takeovers, came into effect. Stamp duty in A.C.T. increased. All A.C.T. Ordinances and Commonwealth regulations and by-laws were restored by a Bill to validate retrospectively all gazettals. Daylight saving made permanent by ordinance. The Department of the Interior abolished and the Department of the Capital Territory created.
- 1973 Tuggeranong—a satellite city site planned to house 170,000—was officially inaugurated. Radio ANU, the campus radio station at the Australian National University, commenced broadcasting. The Prime Minister, Mr Whitlam opened the 64 metre deep-space network antenna at Tidbinbilla. A 1949 Ordinance which gives wide-ranging powers to control prices in the A.C.T. was re-activated. The Senate rejected legislation to give Senate representation to the Australian Capital Territory and the Northern Territory. Canberra population count 30 June 1973. Telopea Park High School celebrated 50th anniversary. Federal Government approved construction of Googong Dam. Death penalty in A.C.T. abolished. New Woden Valley Hospital officially opened. First land leases under new system offered. A.C.T. Interim Education Authority established. Lands Acquisition (A.C.T.) Bill defeated in Senate. Cabinet approved the provision of 4 weeks leave for non-Government employees in A.C.T. Following legal action which had temporarily halted work, Federal Cabinet decided to instruct the N.C.D.C. to authorise the construction of the Black Mountain Tower.
- 1974 Free travel on buses to and from schools for pupils living more than one mile from their schools implemented. The limit on the value of a house and land was raised from \$30,000 to \$35,000 in the conditions for a Commissioner for Housing loan. A.C.T. Advisory Council asked the Minister for the Capital Territory to legislate for the introduction of poker machines into the A.C.T. The minimum building covenant, regardless of size or location of building block, reduced to \$10,000. Her Majesty the Queen opened the Second Session of the Twenty-eighth Parliament. The construction of the Lower Molonglo Water Quality Control Centre was commenced. The re-instatement of land rents for new business sites was announced. The merry-go-round in Petrie Plaza, officially opened as part of Canberra Day celebrations. Widespread disruption in several sectors of industry caused by first day of 48 hour strike by metal workers in A.C.T. Free hospital scheme was introduced and extended to pensioners and other disadvantaged patients. A \$15.7m contract was awarded for the construction of the 300 bed Calvary Hospital at Bruce. Completion expected in 1977. Elections under the *Australian Capital Territory (House of Representatives) Act 1974* held in May 1974, resulted in the return of two members of the Australian Labor Party to the House of Representatives, one representing Canberra (including Jervis Bay) and the other representing Fraser. Hotel Canberra closed after 50 years operation. It was announced that the Australian artist Sidney Nolan and Mrs Nolan would give the Australian Government paintings valued at about \$1m to be exhibited at 'Lanyon' Homestead which was classified 'A' by the National Trust in 1972. The A.C.T. Prices Controller fixed maximum medical fees at rates recommended by Medical Fees Tribunal. The A.C.T. Milk Authority's report on the milk industry in the A.C.T. made public. Department of the Capital Territory announced it had bought out a Sydney bus firm's fleet of 10 buses and spares for \$73,000. Announced that Commonwealth Brickworks are to be relocated in Mitchell. Canberra Municipal Accounts for 1972-73 made public. Commissioner for Housing resumed accepting application for house loans and Department of the Capital Territory's conveyancing fee raised from \$50 to \$85. Road signs, speeds go metric. Announced that Third Pacific Conference Games would be held in Canberra on 3 and 4 December 1977. Rents of Government

houses and flats increased by average of \$2.90 per week. Land revaluations for most of Canberra approved. The 'Canberra News' first published in November 1969 ceased publication. A fuel shortage caused a curtailment in public transport services and these services were further disrupted by a strike of maintenance workers. Australian and N.S.W. Government Ministers said work to remedy Captain's Flat mine pollution would begin early in 1975 and last for 18 months. Serious flooding in Queanbeyan-Canberra area. Australian National Emergency Headquarters set up in Canberra. Lake Ginninderra filled for the first time. Canberra's second commercial radio station licence approved. Elections held for Legislative Assembly (to replace the Advisory Council) which resulted in the election of 7 Liberal, 4 Labor, 2 Australia Party and 5 Independent members and the former chairman of the Advisory Council being elected first President of the Assembly. Five appointments made to the Canberra Commercial Development Authority established to develop and manage the Belconnen Retail Mall. Stop signs take on new meaning of stop and give way in all directions. A \$3,000 increase in the maximum Commissioner for Housing loan was announced; the increase will apply only for the purchase of new houses. The Legislative Assembly approved a draft ordinance to legalise poker machines in the A.C.T. The building of the Department of Foreign Affairs underground communications centre was commenced. Department of the Capital Territory announced it had bought 77 furnished flats at Oaks Estate. Contracts were let for the construction of Phillip College, Woden Town Centre and Hawker College, Belconnen. (These two colleges for sixth and fifth form students will each accommodate 800 students. The idea is to provide an educational environment appropriate for older students which will act as a 'bridge' between high school and tertiary education. Community use of some facilities is envisaged.) Commonwealth Teaching service Commission announced increased rates of pay for A.C.T. teachers. Phasing in of metric milk containers began. People on the house waiting list given a choice of two instead of three homes.

Sources:

F. W. Robinson—*Canberra's First Hundred Years and After*; F. Watson—*History of Canberra*; Warren Denning—*Capital City*; H. L. White (ed.)—*Canberra, a Nation's Capital*; Federal Capital Commission—*Annual Reports*; Department of the Interior—*Annual Reports on the Administration and Development of Canberra and the Australian Capital Territory*; The National Capital Development Commission—*Annual Reports*.

ORDINANCES AND REGULATIONS PROMULGATED AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1974

No.	ORDINANCE
1.	Police Pensions Ordinance 1974
2.	Architects Ordinance 1974
3.	Seaweed Protection Ordinance 1974
4.	Motor Traffic Ordinance 1974
5.	Legal Practitioners Ordinance 1974
6.	Small Claims Ordinance 1974
7.	Building Ordinance 1974
8.	Prices Regulation Ordinance 1974
9.	Companies Ordinance 1974
10.	Film Classification Ordinance 1974
11.	Motor Omnibus Services Ordinance 1974
12.	Motor Traffic Ordinance (No. 2) 1974
13.	City Area Leases Ordinance 1974
14.	Court of Petty Sessions Ordinance 1974
15.	Coroners Ordinance 1974
16.	Police Ordinance 1974
17.	Crimes Ordinance 1974
18.	Unclaimed Monies Ordinance 1974
19.	City Area Leases Ordinance (No. 2) 1974
20.	Canberra Theatre Trust Ordinance 1974
21.	Advisory Council Ordinance 1974
22.	Canberra Retail Market Trust Ordinance 1974
23.	Motor Traffic Ordinance (No. 3) 1974
24.	Legislative Assembly Ordinance 1974
25.	City Area Leases Ordinance (No. 3) 1974
26.	Scaffolding and Lifts Ordinance 1974
27.	Administration and Probate Ordinance 1974
28.	Legislative Assembly Ordinance (No. 2) 1974
29.	Rates Ordinance 1974
30.	Sewerage Rates Ordinance 1974
31.	Water Rates Ordinance 1974
32.	Pyramid Selling Ordinance 1974
33.	Apprenticeship Ordinance 1974
34.	Workmens Compensation Ordinance 1974
35.	Co-operative Societies Ordinance 1974
36.	Legislative Assembly Ordinance (No. 3) 1974
37.	Motor Traffic Ordinance (No. 4) 1974
38.	Building Ordinance (No. 2) 1974
39.	Traffic Ordinance 1974
40.	Canberra Commercial Development Authority Ordinance 1974
41.	Adoption of Children Ordinance 1974
42.	Small Claims Ordinance (No. 2) 1974
43.	Administration and Probate Ordinance (No. 2) 1974
44.	Legislative Assembly Ordinance (No. 4) 1974
45.	Architects Ordinance (No. 2) 1974
46.	Age of Majority Ordinance 1974
47.	Ordinances Revision (Age of Majority) Ordinance 1974
48.	Motor Traffic Ordinance (No. 5) 1974
49.	Motor Traffic Ordinance (No. 6) 1974
50.	City Area Leases Ordinance (No. 4) 1974
51.	Seaweed Protection Ordinance (No. 2) 1974
52.	Fire Brigade (Administration) Ordinance 1974

ORDINANCES AND REGULATIONS PROMULGATED AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1974—*continued*

No.

ORDINANCES—*continued*

53. Careless Use of Fire Ordinance 1974
54. Fire Brigade Ordinance 1974
55. Milk Authority Ordinance 1974
56. City Area Leases Ordinance (No. 5) 1974
57. Unclaimed Monies Ordinance (No. 2) 1974

No.

REGULATIONS

1. Motor Omnibus Fares Regulations—Amendments of the
2. Motor Vehicle (Third Party Insurance) Regulations—Amendments of the
3. Motor Traffic Regulations—Amendment of the
4. Juries Fees Regulations—Amendment of the
5. Building Regulations—Amendments of the
6. Commonwealth Motor Omnibus Services Regulations—Amendments of the
7. Motor Omnibus Fares Regulations—Amendment of the
8. Companies Auditors Board Regulations—Amendment of the
9. Companies Regulations—Amendments of the
10. Advisory Council Election Regulations—Amendments of the
11. Taxi and Private Hire Car Regulations—Amendments of the
12. Court of Petty Session Rules—Amendment of the
13. Milk Authority Regulations—Amendment of the
14. Legislative Assembly (Election) Regulations—Amendments of the
15. Legislative Assembly (Election) Regulations—Amendments of the
16. Canberra Hospitals (Charges) Regulations—Amendments of the
17. Motor Traffic Regulations—Amendments of the
18. Motor Vehicle (Third Party Insurance) Regulations—Amendments of the
19. Motor Omnibus Fares Regulations—Amendment of the
20. Legislative Assembly (Election) Regulation—Amendment of the
21. Buildings (Design and Siting) Regulations—Amendments of the
22. Canberra Public Cemetery Regulations—Amendments of the
23. Inspection of Machinery Regulations—Amendments of the
24. Roads and Public Places Regulations—Amendments of the
25. Weights and Measures Regulations—Amendments of the
26. Canberra Retail Market Trust Regulations—Amendments of the
27. Consumer Affairs Regulations—Amendments of the
28. Milk Authority Regulations—Amendments of the
29. Apprenticeship Regulations—Amendments of the
30. Fire Brigade (Administration) Regulations
31. Fire Brigade Regulations—Amendments of the
32. Rural Workers Accommodation Regulations—Amendments of the
33. Garbage Regulations—Amendments of the
34. Milk Authority Regulations—Amendment of the

TABLE 1.—ESTIMATED POPULATION: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY AND CANBERRA, 1911 TO 1974

30 June—	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY				CITY OF CANBERRA
	Males	Females	* Persons	Rate of growth(a)	Persons
1911	1,011	766	1,777	..	(b)
1916	1,596	1,134	2,730	8. 97	(b)
1921	1,547	1,036	2,583	— 1. 10	1,150
1926	4,311	2,239	6,550	20. 45	4,900
1931	4,708	3,935	8,643	5. 70	7,050
1936	5,578	4,730	10,308	6. 94	8,030
1937	5,977	5,004	10,981	6. 53	8,410
1938	6,286	5,276	11,562	5. 29	9,827
1939	6,901	5,666	12,567	8. 69	10,800
1940	7,655	6,098	13,753	9. 44	12,000
1941	8,374	6,648	15,022	9. 23	13,300
1942	7,845	6,544	14,389	— 4. 21	12,650
1943	7,148	6,239	13,387	— 6. 96	11,650
1944	7,595	6,610	14,205	6. 11	12,450
1945	8,044	6,968	15,012	5. 68	13,250
1946	8,531	7,336	15,867	5. 70	14,100
1947(c)	9,092	7,813	16,905	6. 54	15,156
1948	11,371	8,420	19,791	17. 07	18,042
1949	12,268	9,118	21,386	8. 06	19,637
1950	13,398	10,426	23,824	11. 40	22,075
1951	13,826	11,066	24,892	4. 48	23,143
1952	14,375	11,985	26,360	5. 90	24,533
1953	15,374	13,271	28,645	8. 67	26,713
1954(e)	16,229	14,086	30,315	5. 83	28,277
1955	17,089	15,661	32,750	8. 03	30,712
1956	18,542	16,593	35,135	7. 28	33,097
1957	20,102	17,763	37,865	7. 77	(d)35,827
1958	22,046	19,121	41,167	8. 72	39,061
1959	24,410	21,660	46,070	11. 91	(d)43,973
1960	27,690	24,678	52,368	13. 67	50,237
1961(c)	30,858	27,970	58,828	12. 34	56,449
1962	34,716	31,457	66,173	12. 49	63,821
1963	38,421	34,979	73,400	10. 92	(d)70,775
1964	41,782	38,551	80,333	9. 45	(d)77,644
1965	46,095	42,370	88,465	10. 12	(d)85,690
1966(c)	49,991	46,041	96,032	8. 55	93,314
1967	53,414	50,064	103,478	7. 75	(d)100,938
1968	57,427	54,668	112,095	8. 33	109,550
1969	62,511	59,151	121,662	8. 53	(d)119,235
1970	67,281	64,187	131,468	8. 06	129,100
1971(c)	73,589	70,474	144,063	9. 58	141,795
1972	80,574	76,793	157,367	9. 23	155,050
1973	86,227	82,219	168,446	7. 04	(d)166,101
1974	92,319	88,197	180,516	7. 17	178,075

(a) Total increase in population during the year ended 30 June expressed as a proportion (per cent) of the population at the end of the previous year ended 30 June. For dates prior to 1937 the figure given is the average annual rate of growth (per cent) from the previous date. (b) No satisfactory estimate available. (c) Census.

(d) Population count.

NOTE. Figures before 1961 exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines as required by section 127 of the Constitution prior to its repeal in 1967.

**TABLE 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, DIVORCES
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1911 TO 1974**

Period					Births(a)	Deaths(a)	Marriages(a)	Divorces(b)
ANNUAL AVERAGES								
1911-1915	..	..	..	..	43	12	4	..
1916-1920	..	..	..	..	40	10	5	..
1921-1925	..	..	..	..	33	9	4	..
1926-1930	..	..	..	..	118	42	30	..
1931-1935	..	..	..	..	145	35	53	4
1936-1940	..	..	..	..	220	54	85	4
ANNUAL TOTALS								
1941	..	..	..	..	366	70	121	2
1942	..	..	..	..	392	76	115	..
1943	..	..	..	..	376	68	97	4
1944	..	..	..	..	384	70	102	9
1945	..	..	..	..	405	73	108	7
1946	..	..	..	..	518	82	157	13
1947	..	..	..	..	655	95	191	25
1948	..	..	..	..	725	115	150	18
1949	..	..	..	..	819	100	192	19
1950	..	..	..	..	954	122	216	25
1951	..	..	..	..	1,003	149	240	25
1952	..	..	..	..	1,102	139	225	17
1953	..	..	..	..	788	124	211	32
1954	..	..	..	..	857	118	246	33
1955	..	..	..	..	861	126	251	21
1956	..	..	..	..	1,077	167	278	21
1957	..	..	..	..	1,134	168	256	29
1958	..	..	..	..	1,275	182	324	37
1959	..	..	..	..	1,362	192	352	29
1960	..	..	..	..	1,583	212	395	34
1961	..	..	..	..	1,734	196	419	37
1962	..	..	..	..	1,819	217	480	44
1963	..	..	..	..	1,995	317	529	41
1964	..	..	..	..	1,955	363	569	93
1965	..	..	..	..	2,158	355	670	135
1966	..	..	..	..	2,318	441	747	103
1967	..	..	..	..	2,401	376	883	99
1968	..	..	..	..	2,643	488	965	153
1969	..	..	..	..	3,079	588	1,118	144
1970	..	..	..	..	3,475	594	1,200	196
1971	..	..	..	..	4,040	598	1,397	193
1972	..	..	..	..	4,066	669	1,372	225
1973	..	..	..	..	4,096	665	1,469	273
1974	..	..	..	..	4,368	758	1,355	369

(a) Numbers registered during the year. Excludes particulars of full-blood Aborigines prior to 1966. (b) Total number of decrees of dissolution, nullity of marriage and judicial separation granted by the A.C.T. Supreme Court.

TABLE 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, DIVORCES: SEXES AND RATES, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1970 TO 1974

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Births(a)—					
Males—					
Nuptial	1,725	1,970	1,988	2,016	2,152
Ex-nuptial	69	98	119	114	105
Total	1,794	2,068	2,107	2,130	2,257
Females—					
Nuptial	1,616	1,872	1,857	1,883	2,005
Ex-nuptial	65	100	102	83	106
Total	1,681	1,972	1,959	1,966	2,111
Total births	3,475	4,040	4,066	4,096	4,368
Crude birth rate(b)	26.4	28.0	25.9	24.2	24.2
Deaths(a)—					
Males	354	349	393	374	434
Females	240	249	276	291	324
Total deaths	594	598	669	665	758
Crude death rate(b)	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.2
Marriages(a)—Number	1,200	1,397	1,372	1,469	1,355
Crude marriage rate(b)	9.1	9.7	8.7	8.7	7.5
Divorces(c)—Number	194	192	225	270	369
Infant deaths(a) (d)—					
Early neo-natal—					
Under one day	23	48	33	37	26
One day and under one week	11	16	21	10	19
Late neo-natal—					
One week and under four weeks	7	3	1	4	5
Post neo-natal—					
Four weeks and under one year	20	13	12	12	20
Total under one year	61	80	67	63	70
Infant mortality rate(e)	17.6	19.8	16.5	15.4	16.0

(a) Numbers registered during the year.
nullities of marriage and judicial separations.
live births registered.

(b) Per 1,000 of mean population.
(d) Included in deaths, above.

(c) Decrees absolute. Excludes
(e) Number of deaths per 1,000

**TABLE 4.—CAUSES OF DEATH(a): NUMBERS, PROPORTIONS AND CRUDE RATES(b)
MALES AND FEMALES: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1973**

(Abbreviated list of 50 causes with certain sub-divisions)

Cause of death	ICD numbers	Males				Females			
		Number of infant deaths	Total deaths			Number of infant deaths	Total deaths		
			Number	Percentage of total	Crude rates(b)		Number	Percentage of total	Crude rates(b)
B1 Cholera	000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B2 Typhoid fever	001	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B3 Bacillary dysentery and amoebiasis	004, 006	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B4 Enteritis and other diarrhoeal diseases	008, 009	..	1	0.3	1.2	..	..	..	..
B5 Tuberculosis of respiratory system	010-012	..	2	0.5	2.3	..	..	..	..
B6 Other tuberculosis, including late effects	013-019	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B7 Plague	020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B8 Diphtheria	032	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B9 Whooping cough	033	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B10 Streptococcal sore throat and scarlet fever	034	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B11 Meningococcal infection	036	..	1	0.3	1.2	..	..	..	..
B12 Acute poliomyelitis	040-043	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B13 Smallpox	050	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B14 Measles	055	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B15 Typhus and other rickettsioses	080-083	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B16 Malaria	084	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B17 Syphilis and its sequelae	090-097	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B18 All other infective and parasitic diseases	Remainder of 000-136	1	1	0.3	1.2	..	3	1.0	3.6
B19 Malignant neoplasms—									
(i) Digestive organs	150-159	..	21	5.6	24.3	..	26	8.9	31.5
(ii) Lung	162	..	15	4.0	17.3	..	3	1.0	3.6
(iii) Skin	172, 173	..	2	0.5	2.3	..	1	0.3	1.2
(iv) Breast	174	..	..	..	..	..	7	2.4	8.5
(v) Genital organs	180-187	..	6	1.6	6.9	..	8	2.7	9.7
(vi) Urinary organs	188, 189	..	8	2.1	9.2	..	1	0.3	1.2
(vii) Leukaemia and aleukaemia	204-207	..	4	1.1	4.6	..	5	1.7	6.1
(viii) Other malignant and lymphatic neoplasms	Remainder of 140-209	..	12	3.2	13.9	..	9	3.1	10.9
<i>Total, B19</i>			68	18.2	78.6	..	60	20.6	72.7
B20 Benign and unspecified neoplasms	210-239	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B21 Diabetes mellitus	250	..	8	2.1	9.2	..	1	0.3	1.2
B22 Avitaminoses and other nutritional deficiency	260-269	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

B23	Anaemias	280-285	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B24	Meningitis	320	..	..	..	..	1	0.3	1.2	..
B25	Active rheumatic fever	390-392	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B26	Chronic rheumatic heart disease	393-398	..	2	0.5	2.3	5	1.7	6.1	..
B27	Hypertensive disease	400-404	..	3	0.8	3.5	1	0.3	1.2	..
B28	Ischaemic heart disease	410-414	..	107	28.6	123.7	54	18.6	65.5	..
B29	Other forms of heart disease	420-429	..	2	0.5	2.3	8	2.7	9.7	..
B30	Cerebrovascular disease	430-438	..	34	9.1	39.3	48	16.5	58.2	..
B31	Influenza	470-474	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B32	Pneumonia	480-486	..	1	0.3	1.2	3	1.0	3.6	..
B33	Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	490-493	..	11	2.9	12.7	5	1.7	6.1	..
B34	Peptic ulcer	531-533	..	1	0.3	1.2	..	..	..	..
B35	Appendicitis	540-543	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B36	Intestinal obstruction and hernia	550-553, 560	1	2	0.5	2.3	1	0.3	1.2	..
B37	Cirrhosis of liver	571	..	4	1.1	4.6	5	1.7	6.1	..
B38	Nephritis and nephrosis	580-584	..	3	0.8	3.5	4	1.4	4.8	..
B39	Hyperplasia of prostate	600	..	1	0.3	1.2	..	..	..	..
B40	Abortion	640-645	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B41	Other complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	630-639, 650-678	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B42	Congenital anomalies	740-759	5	6	1.6	6.9	3	4	1.4	4.8
B43	Birth injury, difficult labour, and other anoxic and hypoxic conditions	764-768, 772, 776	8	8	2.1	9.2	7	7	2.4	8.5
B44	Other causes of perinatal mortality	Remainder of 760-779	12	12	3.2	13.9	14	14	4.8	17.0
B45	Symptoms and ill-defined conditions	780-796	7	7	1.9	8.1	2	5	1.7	6.1
B46	(i) Arteriosclerosis	440	..	..	..	..	10	3.4	12.1	..
	(ii) Other diseases of circulatory system	441-448, 450-458	..	10	2.7	11.6	1	4	1.4	4.8
	(iii) Other diseases of respiratory system	460-466, 500-508, 510-519	..	3	0.8	3.5	1	0.3	1.2	..
	(iv) All other diseases	Remainder of 240-738	1	18	4.8	20.8	20	6.9	24.2	..
	Total, B46	E810-E823	1	31	8.3	35.8	35	12.0	42.4	..
BE47	Motor vehicle accidents	E800-E807, E825-E949	..	35	9.4	40.5	1	3.8	13.3	..
BE48	All other accidents	E950-E959	..	10	2.7	11.6	10	3.4	12.1	..
BE49	Suicide and self-inflicted injuries	E960-E999	..	11	2.9	12.7	5	1.7	6.1	..
BE50	All other external causes .. .. .	..	..	2	0.5	2.3	1	0.3	1.2	..
ALL CAUSES			35	374	100.0	432.3	28	291	100.0	352.8

(a) Classified according to the Eighth (1965) Revision of the World Health Organization's International Classification of Diseases.

(b) Per 100,000 of mean population.

**TABLE 5.—POPULATION, BY ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1961
1966 AND 1971 AND POPULATION COUNTS
1964, 1965, 1967, 1969 AND 1973**

Administrative division	Census 30 June 1961	Population count		Census 30 June 1966	Population count		Census 30 June 1971	Population count end June 1973
		30 June 1964	30 June 1965		29 June 1967	1 July 1969		
Canberra City District(a)—								
North Canberra—								
Acton	1,187	1,276	1,596	1,652	1,955	2,558	2,557	2,799
Ainslie	6,196	7,137	7,138	6,969	6,966	6,787	6,360	6,094
Braddon	2,939	3,052	3,093	3,619	3,780	3,593	3,348	3,282
Campbell	3,691	5,382	5,398	5,492	5,630	5,843	5,765	5,566
City	680	925	883	814	843	770	715	647
Dickson	2,339	3,257	3,396	3,389	3,333	3,302	3,199	3,130
Downer	262	4,659	5,407	5,587	5,761	5,770	5,601	5,398
Hackett .. .. .	..	2,067	3,178	4,018	4,203	4,313	4,384	4,404
Lyneham	2,159	2,889	3,078	3,042	3,034	2,940	2,904	3,144
O'Connor	7,367	8,089	8,115	8,177	8,115	7,778	7,367	7,061
Pialligo	504	631	642	586	601	784	705	648
Reid	1,571	1,589	1,683	1,653	1,637	1,539	1,497	1,407
Turner	2,494	2,670	2,644	2,628	2,548	2,530	2,566	2,409
Watson	2	3,402	4,429	4,925	5,102	5,180	5,125	4,942
Total North Canberra	31,391	47,025	50,680	52,551	53,508	53,687	52,093	50,931
South Canberra—								
Barton	732	987	1,035	979	934	1,407	1,350	1,443
Deakin	2,516	2,874	3,239	3,510	3,556	3,636	3,487	3,398
Forrest	1,346	1,399	1,344	1,397	1,387	1,360	1,354	1,404
Fyshwick	762	676	666	658	607	621	600	593
Griffith	4,398	4,416	4,430	4,256	4,119	3,969	3,848	3,703
Kingston	914	925	987	854	884	821	682	697
Narrabundah	7,275	8,351	8,307	7,994	7,985	7,950	7,542	7,137
Parkes-Russell*	974	1,034	1,003	637	574	(b)	..	..
Red Hill	1,385	3,716	3,857	3,950	4,040	3,982	4,044	3,839
Symonston	439	473	576	490	532	691	832	801
Yarralumla	4,317	4,459	4,498	4,545	4,455	4,115	3,948	3,772
Total South Canberra	25,058	29,310	29,942	29,270	29,073	28,552	27,687	26,787
Woden—								
Chifley .. .. .	..	..	..	679	2,274	2,985	3,158	3,184
Curtin .. .. .	..	21	2,361	5,135	6,426	7,471	7,990	7,809
Farrer .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,109	2,809	4,102
Garra .. .. .	..	..	..	250	1,765	2,901	3,251	3,276
Hughes .. .. .	..	1,288	2,705	3,683	3,875	4,022	4,182	4,063
Lyons .. .. .	..	..	2	1,746	2,486	3,116	3,412	3,354
Mawson .. .. .	..	..	..	..	219	2,181	2,792	3,050
Pearce .. .. .	..	..	..	..	677	2,378	3,122	3,121
Phillip-Isaacs-O'Malley .. .. .	..	..	..	..	11	(b)	..	112
Torrens .. .. .	..	..	..	..	322	2,252	(c)3,067	3,157
Total Woden	..	1,309	5,068	11,493	18,055	28,415	33,783	35,228
Weston Creek—								
Fisher(d) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,364	3,641
Rivett(d) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,684	3,938
Waramanga(d) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,626	3,256
Weston(d) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,888	3,168
Weston Creek Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	162	6,686
Total Weston Creek	..	..	..	..	..	97	8,724	20,689

* Includes Capital Hill.

TABLE 5.—POPULATION, BY ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION, ETC.—*continued*

Administrative division	Census 30 June 1961	Population count		Census 30 June 1966	Population count		Census 30 June 1971	Popula- tion count end June 1973
		30 June 1964	30 June 1965		29 June 1967	1 July 1969		
Belconnen—								
Aranda .. .. .	..	..	..	..	302 (e) (f)	2,259	3,247	3,539
Cook(d) .. .. .	..	..	..	..		1,429	2,654	2,848
Higgins(d) .. .. .	..	..	..	..		222	3,611	4,273
Latham(d) .. .. .	..	..	..	..		..	323	2,341
Macquarie .. .. .	..	..	..	..		2,277	2,873	2,925
Page(d) .. .. .	..	..	..	..		1,505	2,895	3,161
Scullin(d) .. .. .	..	..	..	..		600	2,951	3,482
Weetangera(d) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	(b)	688	3,235	3,235
Belconnen Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..		158	266	6,662
Total Belconnen .. .. .	..	..	..	..	302	8,450	19,508	32,466
Total Canberra City District ..	56,449	77,644	85,690	93,314	100,938	119,235	141,795	166,101
Balance of Australian Capital Territory—								
Jervis Bay	527	n.a.	n.a.	606	n.a.	n.a.	678	n.a.
Other	1,852	n.a.	n.a.	2,112	n.a.	n.a.	1,590	n.a.
Total Balance	2,379	n.a.	n.a.	2,718	n.a.	n.a.	2,268	n.a.
Total Australian Capital Territory	58,828	n.a.	n.a.	96,032	n.a.	n.a.	144,063	n.a.

(a) Represents the administrative area of the City of Canberra as defined at the time of taking each count or Census plus those parts of R.A.A.F. Base Fairbairn, Canberra Airport and H.M.A.S. Harman which are situated beyond the Canberra City District Boundary. (b) Not available for publication. Included in 'Total Canberra City District'. (c) Includes Phillip. (d) These suburbs formed rural areas not designated as suburbs at the 1967 Population Count. Areas still not designated as suburbs are included in 'Belconnen Other' and 'Weston Creek Other'. (e) Not available on 1971 boundary basis. (f) Includes part of Stromlo.

NOTE. Figures shown for Census 30 June 1961 exclude those persons who described themselves as being more than 50 per cent Aboriginal or who described themselves as being 'Aboriginal'.

TABLE 6.—POPULATION: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY CENSUSES, 1966 AND 1971

The boundaries of the Canberra City District were extended in December 1966 to encompass the Weston Creek and Belconnen development complexes.

Administrative division	Population, 1966 Persons	Population—1971			Population increase or decrease	
		Males	Females	Persons	Number	Per cent
Canberra City District—						
North Canberra—						
Acton	1,652	1,279	1,278	2,557	905	54.8
Ainslie	6,969	3,131	3,229	6,360	-609	-8.7
Braddon	3,619	1,779	1,569	3,348	-271	-7.5
Campbell	5,492	3,192	2,573	5,765	273	5.0
City	814	466	249	715	-99	-12.2
Dickson	3,389	1,616	1,583	3,199	-190	-5.6
Downer	5,587	2,839	2,762	5,601	14	0.3
Hackett	4,018	2,206	2,178	4,384	366	9.1
Lyneham	3,042	1,442	1,462	2,904	-138	-4.5
O'Connor	8,177	3,776	3,591	7,367	-810	-9.9
Pialligo	586	528	177	705	119	20.3
Reid	1,653	763	734	1,497	-156	-9.4
Turner	2,628	1,338	1,228	2,566	-62	-2.4
Watson	4,925	2,563	2,562	5,125	200	4.1
Total North Canberra ..	52,551	26,918	25,175	52,093	-458	-0.9
South Canberra—						
Barton	979	772	578	1,350	371	37.9
Deakin	3,510	1,683	1,804	3,487	-23	-0.7
Forrest	1,397	660	694	1,354	-43	-3.1
Fyshwick	658	309	291	600	-58	-8.8
Griffith	4,256	1,915	1,933	3,848	-408	-9.6
Kingston	854	362	320	682	-172	-20.1
Narabundah	7,994	3,855	3,687	7,542	-452	-5.7
Parkes-Russell	(a)637	..	..	..	-637	..
Red Hill	3,950	2,036	2,008	4,044	94	2.4
Symonston	490	464	368	832	342	69.8
Yarralumla	4,545	1,996	1,952	3,948	-597	-13.1
Total South Canberra ..	29,210	14,052	13,635	27,687	-1,583	-5.4
Woden—						
Chifley	679	1,617	1,541	3,158	2,479	365.1
Curtin	5,135	4,073	3,917	7,990	2,855	55.6
Farrer .. .. .	..	1,413	1,396	2,809	2,809	..
Garran	250	1,641	1,610	3,251	3,001	1,200.4
Hughes	3,683	2,090	2,092	4,182	499	13.5
Lyons	1,746	1,749	1,663	3,412	1,666	95.4
Mawson .. .. .	..	1,395	1,397	2,792	2,792	..
Pearce .. .. .	..	1,614	1,508	3,122	3,122	..
Phillip-Isaacs-O'Malley ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Torrens .. .. .	..	1,548	1,519	3,067	3,067	..
Total Woden	11,493	17,140	16,643	33,783	22,290	193.9

**TABLE 6.—POPULATION: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
CENSUSES, 1966 AND 1971—continued**

Administrative division	Population, 1966 Persons	Population—1971			Population increase or decrease	
		Males	Females	Persons	Number	Per cent
Weston Creek—						
Fisher .. .. .	..	1,201	1,163	2,364	2,364	..
Rivett .. .. .	..	831	853	1,684	1,684	..
Waramanga .. .. .	..	1,300	1,326	2,626	2,626	..
Weston .. .. .	..	934	954	1,888	1,888	..
Weston Creek Other .. .. .	..	83	79	162	162	..
Total Weston Creek .. .. .	..	4,349	4,375	8,724	8,724	..
Belconnen—						
Aranda .. .. .	..	1,639	1,608	3,247	3,247	..
Cook .. .. .	..	1,350	1,304	2,654	2,654	..
Higgins .. .. .	..	1,812	1,799	3,611	3,611	..
Latham .. .. .	..	164	159	323	323	..
Macquarie .. .. .	..	1,456	1,417	2,873	2,873	..
Page .. .. .	..	1,450	1,445	2,895	2,895	..
Scullin .. .. .	..	1,491	1,460	2,951	2,951	..
Weetangera .. .. .	..	362	326	688	688	..
Belconnen Other .. .. .	..	157	109	266	266	..
Total Belconnen .. .. .	..	9,881	9,627	19,508	19,508	..
Total Canberra City District	93,314	72,340	69,455	141,795	48,481	52.0
Balance of Australian Capital Territory—						
Jervis Bay	606	427	251	678	72	11.9
Other	2,112	822	768	1,590	—522	—24.7
Total Balance	2,718	1,249	1,019	2,268	—450	—16.6
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	96,032	73,589	70,474	144,063	48,031	50.0
Sections of State—						
Major Urban	92,311	71,842	69,022	140,864	48,553	52.6
Rural	3,721	1,747	1,452	3,199	—522	—14.0
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	96,032	73,589	70,474	144,063	48,031	50.0

(a) Includes 529 persons at Capital Hill.

NOTE. The following suburbs were not separately identified at the 1966 Census: Aranda, Belconnen Other (including Belconnen, Bruce, Charnwood, Flynn, Hawker, Holt, Macgregor, Melba and areas not yet designated as suburbs), Cook, Farrer, Fisher, Higgins, Isaacs, Latham, Macquarie, Mawson, O'Malley, Page, Pearce, Phillip, Rivett, Scullin, Torrens, Waramanga, Weetangera, Weston and Weston Creek Other (including Chapman, Holder, Duffy, Stirling, and areas not yet designated as suburbs).

For explanatory notes and criteria for the delimitation of urban boundaries see *Census of Population and Housing, 30 June 1971—Field Count Statement No. 9* (Reference Number 2.79).

At the 1966 Census, in conformity with section 127 of the Constitution, Aborigines were excluded from the published population. In 1967 the Constitution was altered to remove this provision, and the 1971 Census therefore includes Aborigines. In order to provide comparability between the two censuses the 1966 populations in this statement have been amended to include Aborigines and therefore differ from the 1966 populations previously published.

TABLE 7.—POPULATION, BY AGE(a): CITY OF CANBERRA(b)
1966, 1967, 1969 AND 1971

Age last birthday (years)	Census, 30 June 1966			Population Count 29 June 1967(c)			Population Count 1 July 1969(c)			Census, 30 June 1971		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0	1,136	1,075	2,211	1,162	1,115	2,277	1,416	1,311	2,727	1,867	1,685	3,552
1	1,081	1,039	2,120	1,137	1,053	2,190	1,249	1,157	2,406	1,715	1,674	3,389
2	1,159	1,127	2,286	1,183	1,101	2,284	1,367	1,305	2,672	1,662	1,568	3,230
3	1,131	1,133	2,264	1,206	1,229	2,435	1,375	1,328	2,703	1,628	1,466	3,094
4	1,231	1,148	2,379	1,183	1,203	2,386	1,335	1,235	2,570	1,544	1,469	3,013
0-4	5,738	5,522	11,260	5,871	5,701	11,572	6,742	6,336	13,078	8,416	7,862	16,278
5	1,224	1,122	2,346	1,341	1,232	2,573	1,409	1,450	2,859	1,527	1,489	3,016
6	1,142	1,066	2,208	1,351	1,177	2,528	1,346	1,337	2,683	1,529	1,477	3,006
7	1,135	1,066	2,201	1,212	1,123	2,335	1,346	1,337	2,683	1,529	1,477	3,006
8	1,088	1,006	2,094	1,185	1,118	2,303	1,503	1,364	2,867	1,533	1,565	3,098
9	1,020	971	1,991	1,126	1,058	2,184	1,356	1,263	2,619	1,688	1,543	3,231
5-9	5,609	5,231	10,840	6,215	5,708	11,923	7,034	6,748	13,782	7,820	7,567	15,387
10	958	953	1,911	1,057	1,035	2,092	1,353	1,260	2,613	1,592	1,463	3,055
11	919	868	1,787	997	958	1,955	1,240	1,144	2,384	1,457	1,451	2,908
12	910	881	1,791	975	926	1,901	1,160	1,179	2,339	1,488	1,362	2,850
13	895	864	1,759	965	915	1,880	1,120	1,107	2,227	1,365	1,306	2,671
14	810	815	1,625	934	885	1,819	1,081	967	2,048	1,289	1,241	2,530
10-14	4,492	4,381	8,873	4,928	4,719	9,647	5,954	5,657	11,611	7,191	6,823	14,014
15	819	798	1,617	877	885	1,762	1,014	993	2,007	1,180	1,212	2,392
16	861	748	1,609	826	871	1,697	1,036	937	1,973	1,151	1,126	2,277
17	912	872	1,784	883	782	1,665	941	992	1,933	1,181	1,188	2,369
18	974	914	1,888	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	872	939	1,811	1,459	1,418	2,877
19	1,259	1,066	2,325	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	882	906	1,788	1,452	1,496	2,948
15-19	4,825	4,398	9,223	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,745	4,767	9,512	6,423	6,440	12,863
Total under 20	20,664	19,532	40,196	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24,475	23,508	47,983	29,850	28,692	58,542
Total 20 and over	27,652	25,466	53,118	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	36,598	34,654	71,252	41,992	40,330	82,322
GRAND TOTAL	48,316	44,998	93,314	51,849	49,089	100,938	61,073	58,162	119,235	71,842	69,022	140,864

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages 'not stated'. (b) Urban Canberra. (c) At the 1967 and 1969 Population Counts, individual ages up to and including 17 years and 19 years respectively were recorded primarily in order to measure the size and distribution of the school age population. For this purpose it was not considered necessary to obtain individual age data from persons in hotels, hostels, etc (other than Hotel Acton which provides initial accommodation for newly resident families awaiting permanent accommodation within the Canberra City District).

**TABLE 8.—POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES)(a)
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971**

Age last birthday (years)	Males	Females	Persons			
			Total	Proportion of total population	Increase since 1966	
					Numerical	Per cent
				%		
0- 4	8,615	8,077	16,692	11.6	5,114	44.2
5- 9	7,970	7,713	15,683	10.9	4,528	40.6
10-14	7,353	6,974	14,327	9.9	5,239	57.6
15-19	6,670	6,557	13,227	9.2	3,682	38.6
20-24	8,166	8,033	16,199	11.2	7,417	84.5
25-29	6,972	6,614	13,586	9.4	5,414	66.3
30-34	5,712	5,479	11,191	7.8	4,175	59.5
35-39	4,857	4,412	9,269	6.4	2,004	27.5
40-44	4,666	4,185	8,851	6.1	1,626	22.5
45-49	4,451	4,050	8,501	5.9	3,251	61.9
50-54	3,071	2,677	5,748	4.0	1,922	50.2
55-59	2,119	1,985	4,104	2.8	1,465	55.5
60-64	1,345	1,283	2,628	1.8	937	55.4
65-69	770	862	1,632	1.1	460	39.2
70-74	436	692	1,128	0.8	322	40.0
75-79	227	454	681	0.5	201	41.9
80-84	138	287	425	0.3	199	88.1
85-89	38	102	140	0.1	52	59.1
90-94	10	28	38	(b)	15	65.2
95-99	2	9	11	(b)	6	120.0
100 and over ..	1	1	2	(b)	2	..
TOTAL ..	73,589	70,474	144,063	100.0	48,031	50.0
Under 21 ..	32,056	30,820	62,876	43.6	19,681	45.6
21-64 ..	39,911	37,219	77,130	53.5	27,093	54.1
65 and over ..	1,622	2,435	4,057	2.8	1,257	44.8
TOTAL ..	73,589	70,474	144,063	100.0	48,031	50.0

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages 'not stated'. (b) Less than 0.05

**TABLE 9.—POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971**

Marital status	Males	Females	Persons		
			Total	Proportion of total population	Increase since 1966
Never married				%	
Under 15 years of age	23,938	22,764	46,702	32.4	14,881
15 years of age and over	15,469	11,152	26,621	18.5	7,575
Total	39,407	33,916	73,323	50.9	22,456
Married	32,464	32,481	64,945	45.1	23,622
Married but permanently separated ..	567	627	1,194	0.8	346
Divorced	531	714	1,245	0.9	504
Widowed	620	2,736	3,356	2.3	1,103
GRAND TOTAL	73,589	70,474	144,063	100.0	48,031

**TABLE 10.—POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971**

Birthplace	Males	Females	Persons		
			Total	Proportion of total population	Increase since 1966
Australia—				%	
New South Wales	22,655	22,796	45,451	31.5	13,875
Victoria	7,431	7,011	14,442	10.0	4,759
Queensland	3,317	3,482	6,799	4.7	2,964
South Australia	2,040	1,899	3,939	2.7	1,724
Western Australia	1,343	1,382	2,725	1.9	914
Tasmania	724	831	1,555	1.1	555
Northern Territory	158	154	312	0.2	145
Australian Capital Territory	14,889	13,992	28,881	20.0	9,318
Australia (undefined)	1,625	1,700	3,325	2.3	2,568
Total Australia	54,182	53,247	107,429	74.6	36,822
New Zealand	653	579	1,232	0.9	457
Europe—					
United Kingdom and Republic of					
Ireland	7,428	6,892	14,320	9.9	4,491
Austria	370	288	658	0.5	164
Finland	556	526	1,082	0.8	598
Germany	1,238	1,183	2,421	1.7	370
Greece	627	495	1,122	0.8	254
Hungary	295	215	510	0.4	48
Italy	1,423	1,047	2,470	1.7	594
Malta	200	180	380	0.3	75
Netherlands	895	784	1,679	1.2	209
Poland	490	339	829	0.6	46
Spain	280	269	549	0.4	180
Yugoslavia	1,449	1,112	2,561	1.8	1,289
Other	1,202	1,067	2,269	1.6	417
Total Europe	16,453	14,397	30,850	21.4	8,735
Asia	1,168	1,077	2,245	1.6	1,064
Africa	287	274	561	0.4	195
America—					
United States of America	415	423	838	0.6	355
Other North and South America	241	265	506	0.4	259
Total America	656	688	1,344	0.9	614
Other birthplaces	190	212	402	0.3	144
Total overseas born	19,407	17,227	36,634	25.4	11,209
GRAND TOTAL	73,589	70,474	144,063	100.0	48,031

TABLE 11.—OVERSEAS BORN POPULATION, BY PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971

Period of residence in Australia (years)	Males	Females	Persons		
			Total	Proportion of overseas born population	Increase or decrease (—) since 1966
Under 1	1,262	1,279	2,541	6.9	337
1 and under 2	1,246	1,155	2,401	6.6	928
2 " " 3	1,029	940	1,969	5.4	455
3 " " 4	775	722	1,497	4.1	238
4 " " 5	791	767	1,558	4.3	485
5 years and over	13,644	11,737	25,381	69.3	7,822
Not stated	660	627	1,287	3.5	944
Total born outside Australia ..	19,407	17,227	36,634	100.0	11,209

TABLE 12.—POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971

Nationality	Males	Females	Persons		
			Total	Proportion of total population	Increase or decrease (—) since 1966
British(a)—				%	
Born in Australia	54,182	53,247	107,429	74.6	36,822
Born outside Australia	14,179	12,460	26,639	18.5	8,512
Total British	68,361	65,707	134,068	93.1	45,334
Non-British—					
Dutch	287	293	580	0.4	—116
German	397	329	726	0.5	—183
Greek	322	315	637	0.4	20
Irish	89	74	163	0.1	57
Italian	780	667	1,447	1.0	134
Polish	94	63	157	0.1	—167
U.S. American	315	338	653	0.5	236
Yugoslav	668	587	1,255	0.9	439
Other(b)	1,623	1,448	3,071	2.1	1,165
Total non-British	4,575	4,114	8,689	6.0	1,585
Not stated and Stateless	653	653	1,306	0.9	(c)
GRAND TOTAL	73,589	70,474	144,063	100.0	48,031

(a) All persons, who, by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948-1966* (section 7, regulation 5a) are deemed to be British subjects. (b) Includes a small number of persons born in Commonwealth countries (and therefore of British nationality) who were incorrectly classified as non-British. (c) There was no 'not stated' category in 1966.

**TABLE 13.—POPULATION(a), BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE IN JUNE 1966, URBAN AND RURAL
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971**

Place of residence in June 1966					Residence at 30 June 1971 in Australian Capital Territory								
					Urban			Rural			Total		
					Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Residence in June 1966 same as that on 30 June 1971					23,219	22,998	46,217	474	423	897	23,693	23,421	47,114
Residence in June 1966—													
New South Wales					9,472	9,279	18,751	296	214	510	9,768	9,493	19,261
Rural					1,410	1,387	2,797	84	69	153	1,494	1,456	2,950
Victoria					3,372	3,129	6,501	63	46	109	3,435	3,175	6,610
Rural					319	257	576	12	7	19	331	264	595
Queensland					1,542	1,718	3,260	43	31	74	1,585	1,749	3,334
Rural					174	162	336	8	6	14	182	168	350
South Australia					1,255	1,163	2,418	31	20	51	1,286	1,183	2,469
Rural					71	76	147	3	3	6	74	79	153
Western Australia					536	560	1,096	25	14	39	561	574	1,135
Rural					77	48	125	1	0	1	78	48	126
Tasmania					301	331	632	9	8	17	310	339	649
Rural					37	34	71	1	0	1	38	34	72
Northern Territory					257	217	474	3	1	4	260	218	478
Rural					33	28	61	0	0	0	33	28	61
Australian Capital Territory					10,747	9,882	20,629	153	129	282	10,900	10,011	20,911
Rural					220	226	446	47	39	86	267	265	532
Overseas					6,256	5,942	12,198	153	122	275	6,409	6,064	12,473
Not stated					758	847	1,605	38	27	65	796	874	1,670
TOTAL					60,056	58,284	118,340	1,444	1,159	2,603	61,500	59,443	120,943

(a) Excludes persons aged under 5 years and persons who were not usual residents of the dwelling in which they were enumerated.

**TABLE 14.—POPULATION, BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971**

Religious denomination	Males	Females	Persons		
			Total	Proportion of total population	Increase since 1966
				%	
Christian—					
Baptist	789	856	1,645	1.1	499
Brethren	72	86	158	0.1	94
Roman Catholic and Catholic undefined	23,567	22,889	46,456	32.2	15,160
Churches of Christ	373	434	807	0.6	153
Church of England	20,256	20,942	41,198	28.6	10,026
Congregational	242	274	516	0.4	85
Greek and other Orthodox	1,549	1,313	2,862	2.0	1,038
Jehovah's Witness	136	147	283	0.2	n.a.
Lutheran	1,592	1,602	3,194	2.2	780
Methodist	3,707	3,870	7,577	5.3	2,344
Presbyterian	5,468	5,734	11,202	7.8	2,598
Salvation Army	213	215	428	0.3	192
Seventh-day Adventist	100	139	239	0.2	72
Protestant (undefined)	802	820	1,622	1.1	1,045
Other (including Christian undefined)	1,140	1,089	2,229	1.5	n.a.
Total Christian	60,006	60,410	120,416	83.6	35,686
Non-Christian—					
Hebrew	139	113	252	0.2	49
Muslim	103	74	177	0.1	n.a.
Other non-Christian	167	139	306	0.2	n.a.
Total non-Christian	409	326	735	0.5	346
Indefinite	210	166	376	0.3	118
No religion	8,193	5,570	13,763	9.6	10,697
Not stated	4,771	4,002	8,773	6.1	1,184
GRAND TOTAL	73,589	70,474	144,063	100.0	48,031

NOTE. Because of the voluntary nature of the question on religion (section 21 of the *Census and Statistics Act* 1905-1966 states that no person shall be liable to a penalty for not answering the question on religion), many persons do not give particulars of their religion and this accounts for the comparatively large number of persons included in the 'not stated' category.

In the 1971 Census at the request of a number of users of the data, the instruction 'if no religion, write "none"' was added to the question. The result has been a significant rise in the 'no religion' category compared with previous censuses and a fall in the 'not stated' category.

The classification of religious denominations was enlarged for the 1971 Census with the addition of 'Jehovah's Witness' and 'Muslim', previously included under 'Other Christian' and 'Other non-Christian' respectively.

**TABLE 15.—POPULATION, BY LEVEL OF SCHOOLING
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971**

Highest level of schooling attended	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total population
				%
Children at school—				
Level being attended—				
Primary level—				
1st and 2nd grades	4,967	4,748	9,715	6.7
3rd grade	1,684	1,677	3,361	2.3
4th grade	1,747	1,584	3,331	2.3
5th grade	1,654	1,549	3,203	2.2
6th grade	1,541	1,538	3,079	2.1
Secondary level—				
1st form	1,474	1,332	2,806	1.9
2nd form	1,365	1,329	2,694	1.9
3rd form	1,299	1,179	2,478	1.7
4th form	966	1,021	1,987	1.4
5th and 6th forms	1,297	1,045	2,342	1.6
Total at school	17,994	17,002	34,996	24.3
Persons not at school—				
Child not yet attending school	8,677	8,144	16,821	11.7
Other—				
Highest level ever attended—				
Primary level—				
1st and 2nd grades	104	103	207	0.1
3rd grade	132	185	317	0.2
4th grade	346	413	759	0.5
5th grade	539	457	996	0.7
6th grade	2,782	3,115	5,897	4.1
Secondary level—				
1st form	1,570	1,674	3,244	2.3
2nd form	4,015	4,644	8,659	6.0
3rd form	8,788	10,925	19,713	13.7
4th form	5,775	7,315	13,090	9.1
5th and 6th forms	21,291	14,900	36,191	25.1
Level not stated (aged 15 years and over)	1,479	1,465	2,944	2.0
Never attended school (excl. child not yet attending school)	97	132	229	0.2
Total not at school	55,595	53,472	109,067	75.7
GRAND TOTAL	73,589	70,474	144,063	100.0

NOTE. The category 'child not yet attending school' includes children aged 0-4 years and a small number of 5 and 6 year olds who had not commenced schooling. Persons aged 5-14 years who failed to answer the question on schooling were allocated a level based on the modal level for their age in the Australian Capital Territory, using the most currently available information on the distribution of the school population by age.

**TABLE 16.—POPULATION, 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY
HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATIONS OBTAINED
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971**

Highest level of qualification obtained	Males	Females	Persons	
			Total	Percentage of population aged 15 years and over
Tertiary—				
Doctorate, Master's degree or equivalent ..	1,508	297	1,805	1.9
Bachelor degree, post graduate diploma or equivalent	4,872	2,137	7,009	7.2
Other (excluding university degree or equivalent)	2,684	2,509	5,193	5.3
Technician	2,669	2,733	5,402	5.5
Trade	8,170	714	8,884	9.1
Qualification not classifiable by level ..	572	3,482	4,054	4.2
Total with qualifications	20,475	11,872	32,347	33.2
Without qualifications	29,176	35,838	65,014	66.8
TOTAL AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER ..	49,651	47,710	97,361	100.0

NOTE. For the 1971 Census, qualifications were classified to five major levels. The levels were determined as follows:

Doctorate, Master's degree or equivalent conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor level.

Bachelor degree, post-graduate diploma or equivalent usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years full-time study or equivalent part-time study.

Other tertiary (excluding university degree or equivalent), a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

Technician, a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as 'technician'.

Trade, formal recognition of competency in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking, automotive maintenance.

LABOUR FORCE, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971

EXPLANATORY NOTES

For the 1971 Census, the term 'labour force' is used in place of 'work force' in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

The labour force is defined as those persons aged 15 years and over who answered 'YES' to any of the following questions on the 1971 Census Schedule:

- (a) Did this person have a full or part-time job, or business or farm of any kind last week?
- (b) Did this person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?
- (c) Was this person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week?
- (d) Did this person look for work last week?

Thus the labour force comprises those persons who worked, those who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, those who were temporarily laid off without pay for the whole of the reference week *and* those who did not work, did not have a job and were actively looking for work.

Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the labour force. Bonded trainees (including trainee teachers) and cadets engaged in full-time study at educational institutions are also excluded, even though such institutions were conducted by their employer.

The unemployed members of the labour force are those persons who answered 'NO' to Questions (a) and (b) and 'YES' to Question (d) *AND* those who answered 'YES' to Question (a), 'NO' to Question (b) and 'YES' to Question (c). Thus the unemployed consist of those persons who did no work during the reference week *and* either looked for work (having no job) or were temporarily laid off from a job.

This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or occasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to the question on usual major activity indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to the question on usual major activity indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number of persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

**TABLE 17.—POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971**

Occupational status	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total population		
				Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
In labour force—						
Employed—						
Employer	1,616	344	1,960	2.20	0.49	1.36
Self-employed	1,610	434	2,044	2.19	0.62	1.42
Employee on wage or salary	38,330	21,142	59,472	52.09	30.00	41.28
Helper, unpaid	64	129	193	0.09	0.18	0.13
Total employed	41,620	22,049	63,669	56.56	31.29	44.20
Unemployed—						
Looking for first job ..	81	90	171	0.11	0.13	0.12
Other unemployed	334	410	744	0.45	0.58	0.52
Total unemployed	415	500	915	0.56	0.71	0.64
Total in labour force	42,035	22,549	64,584	57.12	32.00	44.83
Not in labour force—						
Aged 0-14 years	23,938	22,764	46,702	32.53	32.30	32.42
Other not in labour force	7,616	25,161	32,777	10.35	35.70	22.75
Total not in labour force	31,554	47,925	79,479	42.88	68.00	55.17
GRAND TOTAL	73,589	70,474	144,063	100.00	100.00	100.00

**TABLE 18.—POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971**

Industry division	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of employed persons
				%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting ..	410	71	481	0.8
Mining	101	10	111	0.2
Manufacturing	2,808	730	3,538	5.6
Electricity, gas and water	361	72	433	0.7
Construction	6,225	336	6,561	10.3
Wholesale and retail trade	4,898	3,305	8,203	12.9
Transport and storage	1,378	229	1,607	2.5
Communication	668	325	993	1.6
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	2,165	1,660	3,825	6.0
Public administration and defence	14,405	6,413	20,818	32.7
Community services(a)	5,032	6,211	11,243	17.7
Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	1,824	2,099	3,923	6.2
Not classifiable to industry	1,345	588	1,933	3.0
Total employed(b)	41,620	22,049	63,669	100.0

(a) Includes health, education, welfare and charitable services, religious institutions, police, scientific institutions and business, professional and labour associations. (b) Persons who, during the week prior to the Census, were unemployed or who were classified as 'not in the labour force' are not included in this table.

**TABLE 19.—POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971**

Occupation group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of employed persons
				%
Professional, technical and related workers ..	7,247	4,014	11,261	17.7
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	3,727	434	4,161	6.5
Clerical workers	8,431	10,949	19,380	30.4
Sales workers	2,006	1,971	3,977	6.2
Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers	979	102	1,081	1.7
Miners, quarrymen and related workers	52	..	52	0.1
Workers in transport and communication	1,765	499	2,264	3.6
Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	11,217	415	11,632	18.3
Service, sport and recreation workers	1,998	2,731	4,729	7.4
Members of armed services	2,789	219	3,008	4.7
Occupation inadequately described or not stated	1,409	715	2,124	3.3
Total employed (a)	41,620	22,049	63,669	100.0

(a) Persons who, during the week prior to the Census, were unemployed or who were classified as not in the labour force are not included in this table.

**TABLE 20.—OCCUPIED AND UNOCCUPIED DWELLINGS(a)
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1971**

Census	Dwellings			
	Occupied			Unoccupied (b)
	Private	Other	Total	
1911	431	11	442	6
1921	376	150	526	29
1933	1,933	62	1,995	103
1947	3,562	53	3,615	52
1954	7,031	87	7,118	326
1961	13,827	110	13,937	797
1966	23,351	204	23,555	1,497
1971	37,932	186	38,118	1,874

(a) For the 1911–1961 Censuses, excludes dwellings occupied solely by full-blood Aborigines. For the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, such dwellings are included. (b) 'Unoccupied dwellings' include vacant dwellings available for sale or renting; dwellings such as 'week ender', 'holiday home', 'second home', 'seasonal workers' quarters', which were not occupied on the night of the Census; dwellings normally occupied but whose usual occupants were temporarily absent on the night of the Census; newly completed dwellings whose owners or tenants had not entered into occupation on the night of the Census; dwellings described as 'to be demolished', 'condemned', 'deceased estate', 'exhibition home', etc. The total number of unoccupied dwellings shown for any area must not, therefore, be read as representing the number of vacant houses and flats available for sale or renting.

**TABLE 21.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION AND DWELLINGS
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1966 AND 1971**

	Census, 30 June 1966			Census, 30 June 1971		
	Canberra City District	Balance of A.C.T.	Total A.C.T.	Canberra City District	Balance of A.C.T.	Total A.C.T.
Area in square kilometres	140	2,292	2,432	298	2,134	2,432
Population—						
Males	48,316	1,675	49,991	72,340	1,249	73,589
Females	44,998	1,043	46,041	69,455	1,019	70,474
Persons	93,314	2,718	96,032	141,795	2,268	144,063
Average number of persons per square kilometre	666.5	1.2	39.5	475.8	1.1	59.2
Dwellings(a)—						
Occupied	22,977	578	23,555	37,552	566	38,118
Unoccupied(b)	1,373	124	1,497	1,797	77	1,874
TOTAL	24,350	702	25,052	39,349	643	39,992
Average number of dwellings per square kilometre(c)	173.9	0.3	10.3	132.1	0.3	16.4

(a) Private and non-private.

(b) See footnote (b) to Table 20.

(c) Occupied and unoccupied dwellings.

TABLE 22.—DWELLINGS(a) IN ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1961, 1966 AND 1971

Administrative division	Census, 30 June 1961			Census, 30 June 1966			Census, 30 June 1971		
	Occupied dwellings	Unoccupied dwellings(b)	Total dwellings	Occupied dwellings	Unoccupied dwellings(b)	Total dwellings	Occupied dwellings	Unoccupied dwellings(b)	Total dwellings
Canberra City District(c)—									
North Canberra—									
Acton	76	7	83	42	5	47	53	8	61
Ainslie	1,555	75	1,630	1,851	59	1,910	1,890	86	1,976
Braddon	931	51	982	949	43	992	935	73	1,008
Campbell	690	39	729	1,222	82	1,304	1,411	63	1,474
City	43	24	67	57	5	62	64	3	67
Dickson	566	27	593	811	14	825	829	23	852
Downer	66	76	142	1,383	50	1,433	1,433	31	1,464
Hackett .. .. .	..	..	..	1,023	70	1,093	1,161	45	1,206
Lyneham	519	28	547	721	25	746	738	26	764
O'Connor	1,697	42	1,739	2,078	88	2,166	2,078	60	2,138
Pialligo	71	2	73	68	..	68	80	3	83
Reid	468	12	480	568	31	599	563	49	612
Turner	730	31	761	876	50	926	1,007	54	1,061
Watson	1	..	1	1,247	43	1,290	1,340	46	1,386
Total North Canberra ..	7,413	414	7,827	12,896	565	13,461	13,582	570	14,152
South Canberra—									
Barton	188	22	210	195	18	213	193	20	213
Deakin	615	34	649	886	63	949	947	53	1,000
Forrest	380	28	408	396	54	450	411	56	467
Fyshwick	159	3	162	141	4	145	144	6	150
Griffith	1,233	29	1,262	1,221	64	1,285	1,259	59	1,318
Kingston	241	6	247	222	19	241	220	22	242
Narrabundah	1,686	84	1,770	1,934	61	1,995	2,020	71	2,091
Parkes-Russell*	8	2	10	8	..	8	..	..	..
Red Hill	349	50	399	969	62	1,031	1,078	45	1,123
Symonston	66	..	66	70	12	82	184	9	193
Yarralumla	1,034	24	1,058	1,076	55	1,131	1,089	42	1,138
Total South Canberra ..	5,959	282	6,241	7,118	412	7,530	7,545	390	7,935

*Includes Capital Hill. For footnotes see end of table.

Balance of Australian Capital Territory—									
Jervis Bay	88	38	126	90	48	138	134	34	168
Other	477	63	540	488	76	564	432	43	475
Total Balance	565	101	666	578	124	702	566	77	643
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY									
	13,937	797	14,734	23,555	1,497	25,052	38,118	1,874	39,992
Sections of State—									
Major Urban	13,372	696	14,068	22,763	1,285	24,048	37,280	1,728	39,008
Rural	565	101	666	792	212	1,004	838	146	984
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	13,937	797	14,734	23,555	1,497	25,052	38,118	1,874	39,992

(a) Private and non-private. (b) See footnote (b) to Table 20. (c) Including those parts of R.A.A.F. Base Fairbairn, Canberra Airport and H.M.A.S. *Harman* which are situated beyond the Canberra City District Boundary. (d) These suburbs formed rural areas not designated as suburbs at the 1967 Population Count. Areas still not designated as suburbs are included in 'Weston Creek Other' or 'Belconnen Other'.

For explanatory notes and criteria for the delimitation of urban boundaries see *Census of Population and Housing, 30 June 1971—Field Count Statement No. 9* (Reference Number 2.79).

TABLE 23.—OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS, BY MATERIAL OF OUTER WALLS: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971

Material of outer walls	Occupied private dwellings			
	Private house	Self-contained flat	Other	Total
Brick	13,897	3,713	145	17,755
Brick veneer	13,912	341	34	14,287
Stone	78	24	1	103
Concrete	1,407	526	26	1,959
Timber	2,483	39	53	2,575
Metal	44	6	194	244
Fibro-cement	862	48	28	938
Other	13	6	52	71
TOTAL	32,696	4,703	533	37,932

TABLE 24.—OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS, BY NUMBER OF ROOMS PER DWELLING: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971

Number of rooms per dwelling	Occupied private dwellings			
	Private house	Self-contained flat	Other	Total
1	50	725	251	1,026
2	128	1,329	154	1,611
3	494	1,424	65	1,983
4	2,778	985	19	3,782
5	16,404	166	22	16,592
6	7,472	48	14	7,534
7	3,623	10	4	3,637
8 and over	1,747	16	4	1,767
TOTAL	32,696	4,703	533	37,932

NOTE. Kitchens and permanently enclosed sleep-outs are included in number of rooms, but not bathrooms, pantries, laundries or storehouses.

TABLE 25.—OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS, BY NUMBER OF BEDROOMS PER DWELLING: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971

Number of bedrooms per dwelling	Occupied private dwellings			
	Private house	Self-contained flat	Other	Total
None	74	977	232	1,283
1	315	1,650	147	2,112
2	2,735	1,794	45	4,574
3	22,584	170	24	22,778
4	6,036	17	11	6,064
5 and over	786	12	4	802
Not stated	166	83	70	319
TOTAL	32 696	4,703	533	37,932

NOTE. Bedrooms include permanently enclosed sleep-outs. A one-room apartment or a bed-sitting room is considered as having no bedroom.

**TABLE 26.—DWELLINGS BY CLASS
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1966 AND 1971**

Class of dwelling	Census, 30 June 1966		Census, 30 June 1971		Intercensal increase or decrease (—)
	Total A.C.T.	Proportion of total occupied dwellings	Total A.C.T.	Proportion of total occupied dwellings	
OCCUPIED DWELLINGS—		%		%	
Private dwellings—					
Private house	19,650	83.4	32,696	85.8	13,046
Self-contained flat	3,220	13.7	4,703	12.3	1,483
Other private	481	2.0	533	1.4	52
Total private dwellings	23,351	99.1	37,932	99.5	14,581
Non-private dwellings	204	0.9	186	0.5	—18
TOTAL OCCUPIED DWELLINGS	23,555	100.0	38,118	100.0	14,563
UNOCCUPIED DWELLINGS	(a) 1,497	..	1,874	..	377

(a) Includes 10 non-private dwellings. Unoccupied non-private dwellings were not enumerated at the 1971 Census.

NOTE. At the 1966 and 1971 Censuses the following definitions were used as a basis for the Census of Dwellings.

(a) An 'occupied dwelling' is any habitation occupied by a household group and may comprise the whole or only part of a building.

(b) A 'household group' is a person or group of persons living as a domestic unit with common eating arrangements.

The lack of a structural definition of a dwelling is not considered a significant disadvantage in Australia as the majority of households do in fact occupy one distinct dwelling structure (i.e. a house or a self-contained flat).

TABLE 27.—OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS, BY NUMBER OF INMATES: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971

Number of inmates per dwelling					Occupied private dwellings				Proportion of total occupied private dwellings
					Private house	Self-contained flat	Other	Total	
1	..	..	..	..	1,535	1,784	199	3,518	% 9.3
2	..	..	..	..	6,421	1,921	162	8,504	22.4
3	..	..	..	..	6,331	650	99	7,080	18.7
4	..	..	..	..	8,168	250	57	8,475	22.3
5	..	..	..	..	5,705	70	11	5,786	15.3
6	..	..	..	..	2,739	20	5	2,764	7.3
7	..	..	..	..	1,110	3	..	1,113	2.9
8 and over	..	..	..	..	687	5	..	692	1.8
TOTAL					32,696	4,703	533	37,932	100.0
Average number of inmates per dwelling					3.8	1.0	2.1	3.5	..

TABLE 28.—OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS BY NATURE OF OCCUPANCY: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971

Nature of occupancy					Occupied private dwellings				Proportion of total	Increase since 1966
					Private house	Self-contained flat	Other	Total		
Owner or purchaser by instalments					19,085	161	178	19,424	% 51.2	8,823
Tenant of government authority(a)					8,756	1,730	33	10,519	27.7	1,619
Tenant of employer	..	..	..	..	1,041	231	3	1,275	3.4	} 3,462
Tenant, other	..	..	..	..	3,185	2,414	219	5,818	15.3	
Other	..	..	..	..	325	71	52	448	1.2	
Not stated	..	..	..	..	304	96	48	448	1.2	268
TOTAL					32,696	4,703	533	37,932	100.0	14,582

(a) Department of the Capital Territory.

TABLE 29.—PRIVATE HOUSES AND SELF-CONTAINED FLATS BY WEEKLY RENT [UNFURNISHED]: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1966 AND 1971

Weekly rent (unfurnished)	Census, 30 June 1966(a)		Census, 30 June 1971	
	Private house	Self-contained flat	Private house	Self-contained flat
Under \$2	171	21	52	4
\$2 and under \$4	872	90	320	78
\$4 and under \$6	732	315	273	68
\$6 and under \$8	1,048	390	637	541
\$8 and under \$10	2,851	309	1,134	180
\$10 and under \$12	1,253	550	2,736	348
\$12 and under \$14	135	104	1,996	251
\$14 and under \$16	79	26	506	75
\$16 and under \$18	57	165	118	131
\$18 and under \$20	60	60	130	61
\$20 and under \$22	85	54	84	58
\$22 and under \$24	92	27	119	46
\$24 and under \$26	103	49	153	59
\$26 and under \$28	60	17	159	45
\$28 and under \$30	34	5	193	51
\$30 and under \$32	62	9	74	10
\$32 and under \$34			61	15
\$34 and under \$36			98	7
\$36 and under \$38			44	3
\$38 and under \$40			36	3
\$40 and over			68	4
TOTAL UNFURNISHED	7,694	2,191	8,991	2,038
TOTAL FURNISHED	1,300	822	2,772	2,186
Not stated(b)	192	48	1,219	151

(a) Excludes dwellings occupied solely by full-blood Aborigines. (b) For the 1966 Census represents furnished or unfurnished dwellings for which rent was not stated. For the 1971 Census, represents dwellings for which rent was not stated or for which no details were given as to whether the dwelling was rented on a furnished or unfurnished basis.

TABLE 30.—OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS, BY GAS ELECTRICITY AND TELEVISION FACILITIES, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971

Facilities	Occupied private dwellings			
	Private house	Self-contained flat	Other	Total
Gas only	5	1	6	12
Electricity only	27,921	4,113	266	32,300
Gas and electricity	4,619	524	212	5,355
No gas, no electricity	6	..	6	12
Not stated	145	65	43	253
TOTAL	32,696	4,703	533	37,932
With television	27,294	3,037	241	30,572
Without television	2,694	1,074	141	3,909
Not stated	2,708	592	151	3,451
TOTAL	32,696	4,703	533	37,932

TABLE 31.—OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS, BY NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971

Number of vehicles					Private house	Self-contained flat	Other	Total
None	..	..	..	..	1,788	980	108	2,876
1	..	..	..	..	18,287	2,995	279	21,561
2	..	..	..	..	9,856	523	79	10,458
3	..	..	..	..	1,890	74	14	1,978
4 and over	..	..	..	..	551	32	6	589
Not stated	..	..	..	..	324	99	47	470
TOTAL					32,696	4,703	533	37,932

(a) Motor vehicles owned or driven by members of the household which were garaged or parked at or near the dwelling on Census night. Company vehicles at private dwellings are included, but motor cycles, motor scooters and tractors are excluded.

TABLE 32.—UNOCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS, BY REASON FOR BEING UNOCCUPIED: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1971

Reason for being unoccupied					Urban A.C.T.	Rural A.C.T.	Total A.C.T.	Proportion of total unoccupied private dwellings
For sale	..	..	..	..	189	11	200	10.7
To let	..	..	..	..	356	6	362	19.3
Newly built	..	..	..	..	286	58	344	18.4
Vacant for repairs	..	..	..	..	42	4	46	2.5
Holiday home	..	..	..	..	3	34	37	2.0
Condemned	..	..	..	..	11	1	12	0.6
Temporarily unoccupied	..	..	..	..	726	18	744	39.7
Other reasons	..	..	..	..	54	11	65	3.5
Not stated	..	..	..	..	61	3	64	3.4
TOTAL UNOCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS					1,728	146	1,874	100.0

NOTE. For explanatory notes and criteria for the delimitation of urban boundaries see *Census of Population and Housing, 30 June 1971—Field Count Statement No. 9* (Reference Number 2.79).

**TABLE 33.—CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY 1971 TO 1975(a)**

(Excluding defence forces and employees in agriculture and private domestic service)

('000)

Industry	June 1971		June 1972		June 1973		June 1974		June 1975	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Manufacturing	4.2	1.0	4.3	1.0	4.5	1.1	4.7	1.3	4.6	1.3
Building and construction ..	6.3	0.3	7.0	0.4	7.2	0.4	8.1	0.5	9.0	0.5
Commerce	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.0	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.2
Public authority activities n.e.i.	13.4	7.7	14.3	8.2	15.2	9.0	16.7	10.9	18.8	12.9
Community and business services	5.0	6.7	(b)5.5	(b)7.0	(b)6.3	(b)7.9	(b)6.6	(b)8.8	(b)7.3	(b)9.6
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc. ..	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.5
Other industries (c) ..	3.9	1.5	4.1	1.7	4.3	1.9	4.7	2.1	5.2	2.3
TOTAL, ALL INDUSTRIES	38.1	22.4	(b)40.7	(b)23.4	(b)44.0	(b)26.6	(b)47.7	(b)30.3	(b)51.6	(b)33.2

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Excludes trainee teachers, some of whom were classified as wage and salary earners for earlier periods. (c) Comprises forestry, fishing, trapping; mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; transport and storage; communication; finance and property.

NOTE. The estimates shown above are based on comprehensive data derived for the purpose from the population census of June 1966. The estimates are derived from payroll tax returns, returns of government employment, other direct returns of employment and estimates of the number of employees not covered by these collections.

SURVEYS OF WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS

Surveys conducted for the last pay-period in October each year provide statistics of average weekly earnings (i.e. gross earnings before taxation and other deductions) and average weekly hours paid for. Statistics for employees in the Australian Capital Territory were first collected in October 1972. The surveys exclude employees of private employers not subject to payroll tax, employees in agriculture and in private households and defence forces. For detailed statistics, explanatory notes and definitions concerning the survey, reference should be made to publications containing survey results (Reference Nos. 6.36 and 6.40).

TABLE 34.—AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME AND ORDINARY TIME EARNINGS AND HOURS^(a) FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF^(b) AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY: OCTOBER 1972 TO 1974^(c)

	Average weekly earnings (\$)			Average weekly hours paid for		
	Overtime ^(a)	Ordinary time ^(a)	Total	Overtime ^(a)	Ordinary time ^(a)	Total
October 1972—						
Adult males	10.90	105.90	116.80	3.1	38.2	41.4
Junior males	2.80	52.80	55.60	1.5	38.5	39.9
Adult females	2.60	79.00	81.60	0.9	37.3	38.1
Junior females	1.40	46.80	48.20	0.8	37.4	38.1
October 1973—						
Adult males	14.00	124.80	138.80	3.5	38.1	41.5
Junior males	4.60	61.50	66.10	2.0	38.2	40.2
Adult females	4.10	93.10	97.10	1.3	37.0	38.3
Junior females	2.50	53.50	55.90	1.3	37.5	38.8
October 1974—						
Adult males	16.90	151.50	168.40	3.3	37.9	41.3
Junior males	3.60	77.80	81.40	1.2	38.7	39.8
Adult females	4.20	121.50	125.70	0.9	36.8	37.7
Junior females	1.80	74.10	75.90	0.6	37.1	37.7

(a) Average overtime and ordinary time earnings and hours are averages for all employees represented in the survey. (b) Total (Private and Government) Employment. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (c) Last pay-period in October.

TABLE 35.—MINIMUM RATES OF WAGE, ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES, CANBERRA, 31 DECEMBER 1973 AND 31 DECEMBER 1974

The minimum wage rates shown in the table below have been taken from awards, determinations and agreements of industrial tribunals operative at the dates shown. The rates quoted are for a full week's work (excluding overtime). Where hours prescribed for an occupation are other than 40 per week, the weekly hours are shown in footnotes.

Adult males			Adult females		
Occupation	Weekly wage rate		Occupation	Weekly wage rate	
	31 December 1973	31 December 1974		31 December 1973	31 December 1974
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Barman (hotel) ..	72.50	94.50	Barmaid (hotel) ..	72.50	94.50
Bricklayer ..	109.95	139.00	Clerk (first year of service) ..	59.60	91.00
Builder's labourer (unskilled) ..	96.10	134.30	Cook (restaurant) ..	72.10	94.00
Carpenter ..	109.75	138.90	Housemaid (boarding-house) ..	59.80	84.90
Clerk (first year of service) ..	70.20	94.50	Office cleaner (day) ..	73.20	97.20
Clerk (base grade, 21 years)(a) ..	86.67	111.75	Shop assistant ..	75.05	102.10
Cook (restaurant) ..	72.10	94.00	Stenographer, grade 1(a)	90.69	115.88
Gardener, grade 1 ..	79.30	107.70	Typist(a) ..	80.99	105.99
Letterpress machinist ..	93.10	109.70	Waitress (boarding house) ..	70.90	92.80
Motor mechanic ..	79.20	107.60			
Motor truck driver(b) ..	73.90	107.40			
Office cleaner (day) ..	73.20	97.20			
Shop assistant ..	81.50	102.10			

(a) Australian Public Service, 36½ hours per week.

(b) Truck carrying capacity 2 tons and 3 tons.

TABLE 36.—TRADE UNIONS AND MEMBERSHIP: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1967 TO 1973

31 December—							Number of separate unions	Number of members (a) ('000)
1967	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	22.0
1968	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	24.1
1969	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	26.0
1970	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	28.8
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	32.2
1972	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	39.7
1973	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	47.5

(a) Excludes some union members associated with State organisations. The figures reflect in part more accurate reporting, and comparability of figures between years is affected by this aspect.

TABLE 37.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1967 TO 1974

Year	Number of disputes	Workers involved ('000)			Working days lost ('000)	Estimated loss in wages (\$'000)
		Directly	Indirectly	Total		
1967	..	7	0.9	..	0.9	7.5
1968	..	10	2.3	..	2.3	33.7
1969	..	8	9.8	..	9.8	100.6
1970	..	20	5.1	..	5.1	198.2
1971	..	11	6.3	..	6.3	47.4
1972	..	9	6.2	..	6.2	380.4
1973	..	17	10.7	0.4	11.1	481.8
1974	..	26	15.0	0.1	15.1	563.7

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of 10 man-days or more.

TABLE 38.—LABOUR TURNOVER: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, MARCH 1974

(Per cent)

		Males			Females			Persons		
		Adminis- trative, clerical, manag- erial, etc. (a)	Other	Total	Adminis- trative, clerical, manag- erial, etc. (a)	Other	Total	Adminis- trative, clerical, manag- erial, etc. (a)	Other	Total
Engagement rates(b)	..	3.1	10.1	6.4	5.5	9.0	6.6	4.0	9.8	6.4
Separation rates(c)	..	2.1	8.0	4.9	3.5	6.1	4.3	2.7	7.5	4.7
Analysis of separations—										
Dismissed(d)	..	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4
Retrenched(e)	..	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3
Left(f)	..	1.7	5.9	3.7	3.3	5.7	4.0	2.3	5.9	3.8
Other(g)	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2

(a) Administrative, office, clerical, managerial, executive and professional, etc. employees. (b) Engagements relate to persons engaged or re-engaged during the period whether or not they are still on the pay-roll at the end of the period. The engagement rate is calculated as a percentage of the relevant average employment. (c) Separations relate to persons whose employment has terminated for any reason during the period. Separation rates are calculated as a percentage of the relevant average employment. (d) Dismissed means employment terminated on the employer's initiative for disciplinary or similar reasons. (e) Retrenched means employment terminated, permanently or otherwise, on the employer's initiative because of reduction in operations, redundancy, shortage of materials, completion of job, etc. (f) Left means employment terminated on the employee's initiative except for reasons shown in 'Other'. (g) 'Other' means separations due to death, injury, sickness, retirement (including leaving employment to get married), enlistment in the defence forces, and similar reasons.

**TABLE 39.—CONSUMER PRICE INDEX—GROUP INDEX
NUMBERS: CANBERRA, 1954-55 TO 1974-75**

(Base of each index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0) (a)

Period			Food	Clothing and drapery	Housing	Household supplies and equipment	Miscel- laneous	All groups
Year—								
1954-55	..	..	76.4	86.5	64.9	94.5	72.1	77.5
1955-56	..	..	80.9	86.7	67.7	95.1	74.7	80.2
1956-57	..	..	85.6	88.3	69.9	97.6	82.0	84.3
1957-58	..	..	83.7	90.5	71.4	99.0	83.7	84.8
1958-59	..	..	85.3	91.5	73.1	99.4	83.9	85.8
1959-60	..	..	88.0	92.1	74.3	101.5	85.4	87.6
1960-61	..	..	93.0	93.6	75.4	102.6	87.1	90.3
1961-62	..	..	90.2	94.5	90.8	100.3	87.5	91.6
1962-63	..	..	88.5	95.0	95.8	99.6	87.7	91.8
1963-64	..	..	89.2	95.4	96.0	99.2	89.4	92.5
1964-65	..	..	93.7	96.8	97.1	99.6	93.1	95.3
1965-66	..	..	98.0	97.9	98.6	99.7	97.1	98.1
1966-67	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1967-68	..	..	104.3	102.3	100.4	100.4	103.0	102.6
1968-69	..	..	105.1	104.2	101.9	100.6	107.0	104.4
1969-70	..	..	107.0	107.5	104.6	101.9	112.4	107.4
1970-71	..	..	110.7	111.7	116.3	104.7	119.3	113.0
1971-72	..	..	114.9	118.2	121.9	107.5	130.4	119.4
1972-73	..	..	123.9	125.6	128.4	111.9	135.9	126.3
1973-74	..	..	148.6	142.4	140.2	120.0	149.4	142.8
Quarter—								
1970-71—								
September	..	..	109.5	109.2	106.9	104.0	114.7	109.7
December	..	..	110.7	110.7	118.8	104.2	119.3	113.2
March	..	..	110.1	111.8	119.4	104.5	120.7	113.6
June	..	..	112.4	114.9	120.0	106.0	122.5	115.6
1971-72—								
September	..	..	114.4	115.2	118.8	106.4	126.7	117.2
December	..	..	114.8	117.7	122.1	107.6	130.5	119.4
March	..	..	115.0	118.7	122.7	107.7	131.6	119.9
June	..	..	115.2	121.2	124.0	108.3	132.7	120.9
1972-73—								
September	..	..	118.1	122.0	124.7	109.5	134.0	122.6
December	..	..	119.9	124.1	128.5	110.6	135.4	124.5
March	..	..	125.7	125.4	129.7	111.5	136.5	127.1
June	..	..	132.0	130.7	130.8	115.9	137.5	130.9
1973-74—								
September	..	..	140.1	134.1	133.0	117.7	141.9	135.6
December	..	..	146.0	139.6	140.5	118.8	146.9	140.8
March	..	..	151.6	143.0	142.2	120.3	152.6	145.0
June	..	..	156.7	152.7	145.1	123.3	156.2	149.6
1974-75—								
September	..	..	160.6	160.1	157.1	130.0	166.3	157.4
December	..	..	158.1	172.4	162.8	138.9	173.8	162.7

(a) Figures appearing after the decimal point possess little significance for general statistical purposes. They are inserted to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the figures to the nearest whole number.

TABLE 40.—CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA: CANBERRA

(LAT. 35° 19' S., LONG. 149° 11' E. HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L., 571 Metres)

BAROMETER, WIND, EVAPORATION, THUNDER, CLOUDS AND CLEAR DAYS

Month	Bar. corrected to 0° C. mn sea level and standard gravity from 9 a.m. and 3 p.m. readings (a)	Wind (Height of anemometer 11 metres)					Mean amount of evaporation (milli-metres) (d)	No. of days of thunder	Mean amount of clouds, 9 a.m. and 3 p.m. (e)	No. of clear days (f)
		Average (kilo-metres per hour) (b)	Highest mean speed in one day (kilometres per hour) (b)	High-est gust speed (kilo-metres per hour) (c)	Prevailing direction					
					9 a.m. (c)	3 p.m. (c)				
No. of years of observations	35	44	44	35	35	35	38	35	35	35
January ..	1,012.2	6.6	24 23/33	104	NW	NW	197	3.3	4.1	7.5
February ..	1,013.0	6.1	25 24/33	104	NW	NW	155	3.0	4.4	6.3
March ..	1,016.1	5.3	29 28/42	111	SE	NW	130	1.5	4.1	7.8
April ..	1,018.8	5.0	30 8/45	106	NW	NW	80	0.8	4.2	7.0
May ..	1,019.0	4.4	21 27/58	104	NW	NW	48	0.4	4.5	6.7
June ..	1,021.0	4.8	26 2/30	96	NW	NW	31	0.2	4.6	6.6
July ..	1,020.2	5.0	38 7/31	102	NW	NW	31	0.1	4.4	7.1
August ..	1,018.5	5.9	25 25/36	113	NW	NW	44	0.7	4.3	6.9
September ..	1,017.3	6.0	28 28/34	107	NW	NW	71	1.1	4.1	8.1
October ..	1,014.9	6.5	23 12/57	119	NW	NW	108	2.1	4.3	6.2
November ..	1,011.8	6.9	28 28/42	128	NW	NW	145	3.2	4.4	5.7
December ..	1,010.6	6.9	26 11/38	106	NW	NW	183	3.4	4.1	7.6
Year—Totals ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,223	19.8	..	83.5
Averages	1,016.2	5.8	..	..	NW	NW	..	..	4.3	7.0
Extremes	..	..	38 7/7/31	128	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Pressure stated in millibars. (b) Recorded at Forestry and Timber Bureau Yarralumla, where a cup anemometer is installed. (c) Recorded at meteorological office R.A.A.F. Fairbairn, where a Dines Pressure Tube anemometer is installed. (d) Based on recordings from an Australian Evaporation Type Tank for period 1929–1967 at Forestry and Timber Bureau, Yarralumla. After 1967, readings made with International Type A Tank but insufficient data available for correlation. (e) Scale 0–8. (f) Clear days formerly assessed over 37-year period at Forestry and Timber Bureau. Now based on recordings taken at Fairbairn, 1940–1974.

TABLE 40.—CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA: CANBERRA—*continued*

TEMPERATURE AND SUNSHINE

Month	Mean temperature (° Celsius)			Extreme shade temperature (° Celsius)		Extreme temperature (° Celsius)		Mean daily hours of sun- shine
	Mean max.	Mean min.	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Highest in sun	Lowest on grass	
No. of years of observations ..	35	35	35	35	35	(a)	23	37
January	27.5	12.9	20.2	41.4 31/68	1.8 1/56	..	-0.4 1/56	8.9
February	26.6	12.6	19.6	42.2 1/68	3.0 16/62	..	0.2 17/70	8.2
March	24.4	10.5	17.5	36.4 9/40	-1.1 24/67	..	-4.0 (b)	7.5
April	19.6	6.5	13.1	32.6 12/68	-3.3 26/72	..	-8.3 24/69	6.9
May	14.8	2.8	8.8	24.5 10/67	-7.3 16/57	..	-10.4 26/69	5.6
June	12.0	0.8	6.4	20.1 3/57	-8.5 8/57	..	-13.4 25/71	4.8
July	11.0	-0.3	5.3	16.9 25/72	-10.0 11/71	..	-15.1 11/71	5.1
August	12.6	0.8	6.7	21.7 24/54	-7.8 6/74	..	-12.8 11/69	6.1
September	15.8	2.7	9.3	28.6 26/65	-5.6 5/40	..	-10.6 12/71	7.4
October	19.0	5.7	12.3	32.7 13/46	-3.3 4/57	..	-6.2 4/57	7.9
November	22.2	8.1	15.1	38.8 19/44	-1.8 28/67	..	-6.3 28/67	8.7
December	25.9	11.0	18.5	38.8 21/53	1.1 18/64	..	-3.9 18/64	9.1
Year—								
Averages	19.3	6.2	12.7	.. ..	-10.0 ..	..	..	7.2
Extremes .. ..	..	..	..	42.2 1/2/68	11/7/71	..	-15.1 ..	..

(a) No record. (b) 30/58 and 24/67.

HUMIDITY, RAINFALL AND FOG

HUMIDITY, RAINFALL AND FOG										
Month	Vapour pressure (milli-bars) Mean 9 a.m. (a)	Rel. hum. (%) at 9 a.m.			Rainfall (millimetres)					Fog
		Mean	Highest mean	Lowest mean	Mean monthly	Mean No. of days of rain	Greatest monthly	Least monthly	Greatest in one day	Mean No. of days of fog
No. of years of observations	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
January	13.1	58	75	42	60	8	164.1 1941	1.0 1947	95.0 12/45	1.1
February	14.0	65	81	53	58	7	144.8 1948	Nil 1968	69.4 20/74	1.2
March ..	13.1	69	81	53	51	7	312.2 1950	1.3 1954	66.0 5/59	2.9
April ..	10.7	75	84	38	50	8	164.4 1974	2.0 1942	75.2 2/59	4.1
May ..	8.7	84	96	73	52	9	149.6 1953	1.5 1961	95.8 3/48	7.6
June ..	7.1	85	97	73	37	9	126.0 1956	4.6 1971	45.2 25/56	7.6
July ..	6.6	83	93	68	37	10	103.4 1960	4.1 1970	35.1 10/57	7.7
August ..	7.1	80	92	58	48	12	156.2 1974	7.1 1944	48.4 29/74	5.0
September	8.1	72	82	55	49	10	115.6 1970	5.8 1946	41.1 16/62	4.1
October	10.0	67	82	50	71	12	147.6 1959	6.3 1940	104.9 21/59	3.1
November	10.7	59	76	38	65	10	134.9 1961	13.2 1940	63.7 9/50	1.5
December	12.3	58	74	43	57	8	215.1 1947	Nil 1967	86.6 30/48	0.6
Year—Totals										
Averages	9.3	71	..	..	636	110	..	..	..	46.5
Extremes	..	..	97	38	..	..	312.2 3/50	Nil 2/68 and 12/67	104.9 21/10/59	..

(a) Formerly assessed over 38-year period at Forestry and Timber Bureau, Yarralumla.

NOTE. The data shown in the foregoing climatological tables and in the rainfall tables which follow are those accepted by the Bureau of Meteorology as official Canberra figures. Except where otherwise indicated, figures are for Meteorological Office, Fairbairn R.A.A.F. base, and cover years up to 1974.

Data from several other climatological stations and many rainfall stations recently established is available from the Bureau.

TABLE 41.—ANNUAL RAINFALL: CANBERRA, 1940 TO 1974

(At Meteorological Office, Fairbairn)

Year			Year		
		Amount (millimetres)			No. of days
1940	..	372.1	1957	..	78
1941	..	541.8	1958	..	106
1942	..	639.6	1959	..	106
1943	..	579.6	1960	..	128
1944	..	303.8	1961	..	109
1945	..	603.5	1962	..	122
1946	..	521.5	1963	..	126
1947	..	668.0	1964	..	106
1948	..	801.1	1965	..	87
1949	..	645.7	1966	..	117
1950	..	1061.5	1967	..	72
1951	..	459.0	1968	..	103
1952	..	964.5	1969	..	121
1953	..	493.3	1970	..	121
1954	..	457.2	1971	..	113
1955	..	734.6	1972	..	95
1956	..	887.2	1973	..	125
			1974	..	126

TABLE 42.—ANNUAL RAINFALL: CANBERRA, 1930 TO 1974

(At Forestry and Timber Bureau, Yarralumla)

Year			Year		
		Amount (millimetres)			No. of days
1930	..	440.18	1952	..	141
1931	..	614.9	1953	..	102
1932	..	512.6	1954	..	82
1933	..	527.8	1955	..	124
1934	..	903.7	1956	..	150
1935	..	604.0	1957	..	81
1936	..	666.5	1958	..	117
1937	..	519.7	1959	..	112
1938	..	486.7	1960	..	136
1939	..	701.8	1961	..	116
1940	..	440.4	1962	..	126
1941	..	496.6	1963	..	141
1942	..	654.3	1964	..	121
1943	..	624.6	1965	..	103
1944	..	306.1	1966	..	124
1945	..	567.7	1967	..	78
1946	..	566.7	1968	..	108
1947	..	709.9	1969	..	114
1948	..	815.6	1970	..	129
1949	..	703.8	1971	..	117
1950	..	1101.6	1972	..	95
1951	..	558.8	1973	..	131
			1974	..	129

See NOTE to Table 40, page 45.

TABLE 43.—LAND TENURE: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, JUNE 1973 AND 1974

				Area—			
				June 1973		June 1974	
				Hectares	Per cent	Hectares	Per cent
Alienated	..	..	..	21,805	9.0	7,753	3.2
In process of alienation	..	..	..	2,428	1.0	1,431	0.6
Leased—							
Grazing, agricultural, etc., leases	..	..	..	79,012	32.5	73,529	30.2
Grazing licences	..	..	..	4,824	2.0	4,824	2.0
Other (incl. city area leases)	..	..	..	79,742	32.8	81,495	33.5
Unoccupied, reserved	..	..	..	48,031	19.7	66,810	27.5
Jervis Bay—							
Leased	..	..	..	83	..	36	..
Other	..	..	..	7,201	3.0	7,248	3.0
GRAND TOTAL	..	..	..	243,126	100.0	243,126	100.0

TABLE 44.—RURAL HOLDINGS: DISTRICTS, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1973-74 SEASON

District(a)	Number of holdings	Total area of holdings	Area used for—		
			Crops(b)	Sown pastures and grasses	Balance of holdings(c)
			—hectares—		
Booth and Mt. Clear	13	26,264	4	6,265	19,995
Canberra City	51	10,906	412	6,592	3,902
Coree and Stromlo	17	11,199	123	5,752	5,324
Gungahlin and Kowen	18	13,104	270	3,914	8,920
Hall	10	3,375	28	1,937	1,410
Lanyon	13	5,736	114	1,751	3,871
Paddy's River	13	16,896	55	7,012	9,829
Tennent and Rendezvous Creek	11	15,097	2	552	14,543
Woden	8	3,242	28	2,309	905
TOTAL	154	105,819	1,034	36,084	68,701

(a) Boundaries as defined at 31 March 1973. (b) Excludes duplication on account of area double cropped. Excludes lucerne, grasses and clovers for hay and seed which have been included in 'Area under sown pastures and grasses'. (c) Used for grazing, lying idle, fallow, etc.

TABLE 45.—AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74

(Hectares)

Crop	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Cereals for grain—					
Wheat	1,090	485	414	289	320
Oats	362	235	101	128	254
Crops for hay—					
Wheat	26	25	36	(a)	..
Oats	96	112	150	209	75
Other	21	23	..	..	..
Total hay	142	159	186	209	75
Crops for green feed or silage	392	224	289	706	327
Fruit	15	15	14	16	15
Vegetables	49	50	53	49	52
All other crops	49	4	30	15	..
TOTAL AREA OF CROPS	2,101	1,172	1,088	1,412	1,043

(a) Not available for publication; included in 'All other crops'.

TABLE 46.—AREA SOWN AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1911-12 TO 1973-74

Season	Area (hectares)				Production (tonnes)		
	Wheat	Oats	Hay	All crops	Wheat	Oats	Hay
1911-12	300	68	898	1,420	217	42	1,443
1915-16	960	39	684	1,769	1,046	28	3,045
1920-21	244	70	467	796	381	39	1,885
1925-26	108	180	572	883	133	148	2,305
1929-30	589	66	897	1,796	755	19	1,964
1930-31	834	31	993	2,193	770	39	3,144
1931-32	701	50	915	2,073	794	59	2,702
1932-33	1,391	52	714	2,641	1,781	52	1,919
1933-34	1,249	53	930	2,617	1,819	61	2,581
1934-35	746	134	1,013	2,208	1,099	139	3,417
1935-36	655	100	684	1,752	986	92	2,575
1936-37	593	96	793	1,913	717	76	2,495
1937-38	832	60	1,106	2,279	1,356	107	3,622
1938-39	834	131	1,417	2,763	1,612	129	4,333
1939-40	991	266	1,516	3,286	1,235	188	5,692
1940-41	828	148	1,254	2,613	951	138	3,684
1941-42	524	295	927	2,246	621	73	3,152
1942-43	455	166	1,386	2,743	762	173	5,657
1943-44	574	163	1,136	2,739	1,071	180	4,854
1944-45	613	176	1,284	2,999	50	21	1,251
1945-46	737	200	1,630	3,580	1,051	82	5,292
1946-47	1,318	261	1,203	3,756	1,604	150	2,744
1947-48	1,935	197	1,524	4,617	2,720	61	5,265
1948-49	1,685	302	1,006	3,962	2,065	191	4,129
1949-50	1,805	140	919	3,898	2,494	181	4,402
1950-51	777	124	651	2,177	527	39	2,549
1951-52	422	228	933	2,308	396	157	3,714
1952-53	246	80	1,310	2,309	211	62	5,051
1953-54	634	103	1,223	2,583	789	86	4,662
1954-55	316	84	1,255	2,191	412	77	4,196
1955-56	299	127	1,913	2,907	513	97	9,994
1956-57	26	58	1,282	1,859	20	33	5,841
1957-58	214	22	1,091	1,897	128	7	3,800
1958-59	573	425	2,075	3,470	1,084	507	10,294
1959-60	708	93	1,238	2,881	1,274	103	6,668
1960-61	429	214	1,591	3,089	822	201	8,489
1961-62	572	350	988	2,704	874	294	5,410
1962-63	974	268	1,910	3,040	1,916	308	6,077
1963-64	1,143	458	1,045	3,297	1,888	407	4,492
1964-65	847	602	1,404	3,557	1,573	582	7,014
1965-66	543	590	1,512	3,069	758	677	4,910
1966-67	1,079	727	1,612	4,147	2,356	853	8,653
1967-68	946	236	441	1,984	1,132	215	842
1968-69	1,683	486	668	3,228	2,277	487	2,155
1969-70	1,090	362	142	2,101	1,981	456	525
1970-71	485	235	159	1,172	764	250	629
1971-72	414	101	186	1,088	723	86	326
1972-73	289	128	209	1,412	359	66	316
1973-74	320	254	75	1,043	355	271	392

TABLE 47.—PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74

(Tonnes)

Crop	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Cereals for grain—					
Wheat	1,981	764	723	359	355
Oats	456	250	86	66	271
Crops for hay—					
Wheat	107	56	91	(a)	..
Oats	316	461	235	316	392
Other	103	112	..	..	..
Total hay	525	629	326	316	392
Apples	126	115	90	105	33

(a) Not available for publication.

TABLE 48.—YIELD PER HECTARE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74

(Tonnes)

Crop	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Cereals for grain—					
Wheat	1.817	1.575	1.746	1.242	1.109
Oats	1.260	1.064	0.851	0.516	1.067
Crops for hay—					
Wheat	4.115	2.240	2.528	(a)	..
Oats	3.292	4.116	1.567	1.512	5.227
Other	4.905	4.870	..	..	..

(a) Not available for publication.

**TABLE 49.—AREA UNDER SOWN PASTURES AND GRASSES
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74**
(Hectares)

	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Pastures and grasses cut for hay	1,170	1,087	720	784	830
Pastures and grasses cut for seed	40	57	..	12	..
Pastures and grasses for silage or for grazing ..	37,558	38,944	40,206	40,223	35,254
TOTAL AREA OF SOWN PASTURES AND GRASSES ..	38,769	40,088	40,926	41,019	36,084

TABLE 50.—PRINCIPAL LIVESTOCK: DISTRICTS, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 31 MARCH 1974

District	Sheep and lambs	Cattle and calves	Pigs
Booth and Mt. Clear	9,192	2,210	(a)
Canberra City	13,140	5,203	
Coree and Stromlo	19,602	3,323	
Gungahlin and Kowen	22,548	1,426	
Hall	5,927	1,425	
Lanyon	13,672	751	
Paddy's River	24,215	3,646	
Tennent and Rendezvous Creek ..	6,686	782	}
Woden	10,818	283	
TOTAL	125,800	19,049	43

(a) Not available for publication.

TABLE 51.—LIVESTOCK NUMBERS: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1912 TO 1974

Year(a)					Horses	Cattle and calves	Sheep and lambs	Pigs
1912	..	..	..	..	1,762	8,412	244,180	393
1916	..	..	..	..	1,310	5,666	114,933	289
1926	..	..	..	..	1,501	5,312	172,251	343
1929	..	..	..	..	924	5,269	207,211	51
1930	..	..	..	..	929	4,760	240,445	124
1931	..	..	..	..	815	4,240	183,077	37
1932	..	..	..	..	925	5,395	194,391	108
1933	..	..	..	..	937	4,643	214,355	58
1934	..	..	..	..	950	6,790	231,742	464
1935	..	..	..	..	1,067	8,433	219,343	649
1936	..	..	..	..	1,060	10,186	228,317	629
1937	..	..	..	..	1,121	9,856	244,378	454
1938	..	..	..	..	1,225	8,325	263,616	417
1939	..	..	..	..	1,195	7,057	245,540	573
1940	..	..	..	..	1,241	5,879	259,408	601
1941	..	..	..	..	1,244	6,636	281,791	593
1942	..	..	..	..	1,283	7,432	262,563	854
1943	..	..	..	..	1,143	6,967	250,344	779
1944	..	..	..	..	1,151	8,083	274,642	657
1945	..	..	..	..	1,091	9,320	250,778	689
1946	..	..	..	..	1,048	7,867	224,680	619
1947	..	..	..	..	1,101	9,169	227,994	627
1948	..	..	..	..	973	8,748	215,227	566
1949	..	..	..	..	943	10,071	238,110	468
1950	..	..	..	..	968	11,161	253,546	423
1951	..	..	..	..	910	11,477	256,800	642
1952	..	..	..	..	923	10,293	243,059	249
1953	..	..	..	..	840	9,705	246,800	180
1954	..	..	..	..	831	9,394	251,666	276
1955	..	..	..	..	810	8,500	245,500	104
1956	..	..	..	..	794	9,399	257,901	115
1957	..	..	..	..	745	10,596	266,896	139
1958	..	..	..	..	716	9,532	255,600	167
1959	..	..	..	..	690	9,408	271,892	175
1960	..	..	..	..	684	10,716	299,086	151
1961	..	..	..	..	699	12,520	278,216	109
1962	..	..	..	..	699	14,169	286,214	184
1963	..	..	..	..	653	14,155	279,206	92
1964	..	..	..	..	622	14,399	289,104	121
1965	..	..	..	..	627	14,049	289,826	(b)
1966	..	..	..	..	622	13,361	258,179	(b)
1967	..	..	..	..	661	13,902	280,609	(b)
1968	..	..	..	..	722	12,548	267,078	(b)
1969	..	..	..	..	705	13,845	245,884	(b)
1970	..	..	..	..	758	15,320	244,277	(b)
1971	..	..	..	..	836	17,910	251,187	121
1972	..	..	..	..	(c)	20,252	191,560	127
1973	..	..	..	..	(c)	19,456	142,968	112
1974	..	..	..	..	(c)	19,049	125,800	43

(a) 1912, 1 January; 1915–1931, 30 June; 1932 onwards, 31 March. (b) Not available for publication. (c) From 1971, horse statistics will be collected every 10 years, in conjunction with the World Census conducted by the Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations.

**TABLE 52.—PASTORAL AND DAIRY PRODUCTION
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1925-26 TO 1973-74**

Year	Beef and veal	Mutton	Lamb	Pigmeat	Wool, greasy	Milk	Butter
	tonnes(a)	tonnes(a)	tonnes(a)	tonnes(a)	'000 kg n.a.	'000 litres	tonnes
1925-26 ..	112	152	2	14			6
1928-29 ..	468	315	60	13	832	1,114	4
1929-30 ..	482	300	108	13	854	1,255	5
1930-31 ..	304	388	55	17	695	1,082	5
1931-32 ..	301	369	91	21	738	1,273	9
1932-33 ..	333	395	102	26	739	1,159	7
1933-34 ..	363	349	83	28	799	1,259	7
1934-35 ..	409	304	74	33	860	1,350	7
1935-36 ..	380	306	70	33	805	1,237	6
1936-37 ..	531	306	97	45	798	1,659	7
1937-38 ..	593	301	108	42	815	1,700	6
1938-39 ..	581	362	85	44	866	1,591	8
1939-40 ..	604	356	83	44	1,013	1,764	7
1940-41 ..	677	425	102	54	965	2,014	10
1941-42 ..	664	518	127	72	999	1,837	7
1942-43 ..	842	540	219	70	864	1,818	6
1943-44 ..	522	561	240	11	868	1,637	4
1944-45 ..	316	577	270	3	800	1,741	3
1945-46 ..	383	524	240	3	889	2,123	3
1946-47 ..	552	565	265	18	924	2,196	4
1947-48 ..	721	560	267	35	802	2,628	5
1948-49 ..	1,052	614	287	57	897	2,996	6
1949-50 ..	1,333	721	344	91	963	3,155	6
1950-51 ..	1,744	631	305	152	1,028	3,123	5
1951-52 ..	1,835	658	317	173	801	2,696	6
1952-53 ..	1,487	847	402	134	1,018	3,128	5
1953-54 ..	1,683	732	371	148	1,032	3,378	5
1954-55 ..	1,642	859	421	195	1,012	3,296	4
1955-56 ..	1,824	996	359	207	1,056	4,019	4
1956-57 ..	1,937	879	338	203	1,114	4,351	4
1957-58 ..	2,200	917	357	243	968	3,860	3
1958-59 ..	2,000	750	540	190	1,144	4,455	4
1959-60 ..	1,856	743	570	211	1,315	4,405	2
1960-61 ..	1,237	732	581	244	1,121	4,569	2
1961-62 ..	1,663	806	644	331	1,200	5,078	1
1962-63 ..	2,113	1,130	749	333	1,063	4,955	1
1963-64 ..	2,193	1,095	923	331	1,158	5,210	1
1964-65 ..	2,214	1,049	837	221	1,123	4,973	n.a.
1965-66 ..	1,823	893	648	437	850	4,664	n.a.
1966-67 ..	1,737	816	829	393	1,113	4,864	n.a.
1967-68 ..	1,719	983	837	393	1,015	4,092	n.a.
1968-69 ..	1,922	1,105	1,170	471	934	4,081	n.a.
1969-70 ..	(b)2,677	(b)(c)167	(b)(c)2,353	(b)392	1,149	4,268	n.a.
1970-71 ..	(b)3,179	(b)(c)271	(b)(c)2,940	(b)534	994	3,514	n.a.
1971-72 ..	(b)3,295	(b)(c)410	(b)(c)3,144	(b)644	822	3,201	n.a.
1972-73 ..	(b)4,021	(b)(c)224	(b)(c)2,692	(b)884	555	2,672	n.a.
1973-74 ..	(b)4,244	(b)(c)133	(b)(c)2,377	(b)920	539	2,841	n.a.

(a) Carcass weight. (b) Source: Department of Health.
due to revised basis of reporting.

(c) Not comparable with details for earlier periods

TABLE 53.—NUMBER OF SHEEP AND LAMBS: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1970 TO 1974

	31 March—				
	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Rams one year and over	2,402	2,174	1,478	1,238	1,023
Breeding ewes(a)	96,800	98,149	74,828	50,304	50,539
Other ewes one year and over	19,226	19,942	18,479	15,256	10,817
Wethers one year and over	76,118	76,621	62,428	49,406	37,323
Lambs and hoggets under one year	49,731	54,301	34,347	26,764	26,098
TOTAL, ALL SHEEP AND LAMBS	244,277	251,187	191,560	142,968	125,800

(a) Includes ewes intended for mating.

TABLE 54.—BREEDS OF SHEEP: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 31 MARCH 1974

Breed	All sheep		Rams one year and over	All other sheep (including lambs)
	Number	Percentage of total		
Merino	104,560	83.1	748	103,812
Corriedale .. ..	..	..	..	..
Other recognised breeds(a)	5,702	4.5	272	5,430
Merino comeback (finer than halfbred)	274	0.2	3	271
Crossbred (halfbred and coarser)	15,264	12.1	..	15,264
TOTAL	125,800	100.0	1,023	124,777

(a) Principally Romney Marsh, Border Leicester and Dorset Horn.

NOTE. The breeds of sheep are collected at triennial intervals.

**TABLE 55.—LAMBING: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
1969 TO 1973**

	Season				
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Number of breeding ewes at 31 March ..	102,664	96,800	98,149	74,828	50,304
Ewes mated	89,511	90,321	75,868	46,713	45,538
Lambs marked	75,425	74,890	53,135	31,734	34,216
Lambs marked as percentage of ewes mated	84.3	82.9	70.0	67.9	75.1

**TABLE 56.—SHORN WOOL: DISTRICTS, AUSTRALIAN
CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1973-74**

District	Sheep shorn	Lambs shorn	Sheep's wool (including crutchings, etc.)	Lambs' wool	Total shorn wool
	('000)	('000)	('000 kg)	('000 kg)	('000 kg)
Booth and Mt Clear	8	..	38	..	38
Canberra City	12	1	52	1	53
Coree and Stromlo	16	2	70	2	72
Gungahlin and Kowen ..	19	3	92	2	94
Hall	5	1	21	2	23
Lanyon	19	3	97	4	101
Paddy's River	18	5	80	7	87
Tennent and Rendezvous Creek	6	..	22	..	22
Woden	10	1	48	2	50
TOTAL, 1972-73 SEASON ..	112	17	520	19	539

**TABLE 57.—NUMBER OF CATTLE: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL
TERRITORY, 31 MARCH 1970 TO 1974**

	31 March—				
	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Bulls (one year and over) used or intended for service—					
Dairy breeds	32	28	24	20	15
Beef breeds	283	406	427	439	392
Total	315	434	451	459	407
Cows and heifers used or intended for production of milk or cream for sale—					
Cows (in milk and dry)	1,004	1,082	1,133	874	907
Heifers (one year and over)	185	161	290	330	200
Heifer calves (under one year)	187	276	218	210	280
Total	1,376	1,519	1,641	1,414	1,387
House cows (in milk or dry) and heifers (one year and over) being kept primarily for own milk supply	322	305	292	260	229
Cattle and calves for other purposes (i.e. mainly for meat production)—					
Cows and heifers (one year and over)	7,720	8,943	9,734	9,575	9,893
Calves (under one year) including vealers, and bull calves intended for service	4,890	5,326	5,617	6,008	5,371
Other (one year and over) i.e. steers, bullocks, spayed cows, etc.	697	1,383	2,517	1,740	1,762
Total	13,307	15,652	17,868	17,323	17,026
TOTAL CATTLE AND CALVES FOR ALL PURPOSES	15,320	17,910	20,252	19,456	19,049

**TABLE 58.—LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERED AND MEAT PRODUCED
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74**

	1969-70(a)	1970-71(a)	1971-72(a)	1972-73(a)	1973-74(a)
Livestock slaughtered—					
Cattle and calves No.	14,822	18,636	19,641	24,706	23,855
Sheep and lambs "	157,534	196,009	217,613	190,907	145,394
Pigs "	11,815	16,392	17,049	23,508	24,190
Meat produced (carcass weight)—					
Beef and veal tonnes	2,677	3,179	3,295	4,021	4,244
Mutton and lamb "	2,520	3,211	3,554	2,916	2,510
Pigmeat "	392	534	644	884	920
TOTAL MEAT PRODUCED "	5,589	6,924	7,493	7,821	7,674

(a) Source: Department of Health.

**TABLE 59.—PRODUCTION OF MILK AND YIELD PER DAIRY
COW: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74**

	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Production of milk for all purposes ('000 litres)	4,268	3,514	3,201	2,672	2,841
Average annual yield per dairy cow (in milk and dry) (litres)	2,720	2,590	2,276	2,087	2,313

TABLE 60.—ARTIFICIAL FERTILISERS USED: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1972-73 AND 1973-74

Artificial fertilisers used on—	1972-73 Season			1973-74 Season		
	Area fertilised	Super-phosphate	Other artificial fertilisers	Area fertilised	Super-phosphate	Other artificial fertilisers
	hectares	tonnes	tonnes	hectares	tonnes	tonnes
Pastures	12,381	1,658	53	18,872	2,042	..
Wheat	219	27	..	278	28	..
Other cereals	585	82	20	477	120	14
Vegetables for human consumption	45	15	47	47	15	22
Fruit	6	..	1	5	1	..
Other crops	10	1	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	13,245	1,784	121	19,679	2,206	36

TABLE 61.—FARM MACHINERY: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1970 TO 1974

Type of machinery	At 31 March—				
	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Tractors—wheeled	191	185	179	177	147
—crawler	9	8	7	7	4
Fertiliser distributors and broadcasters	107	96	85	76	62
Grain and seed headers and harvesters	30	30	28	33	18
Grain drills—combine type	65	57	55	54	48
—other type	25	26	27	21	22
Pick-up balers	54	50	45	39	38
Milking plant (number of units)	75	(a)	67	69	(a)

(a) Not collected.

TABLE 62.—FOREST AREAS IN THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 30 JUNE 1971(a)

(Source: Forwood Conference 1974)

Ownership							'000 hectares
State(b) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Other public(c) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(d)
National parks(e) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(d)
Private(f) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total forest area .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(g)13

(a) The estimates contained in this table were prepared for the 1974 Forestry and Wood-based Industries Conference, and are based on a definition of forest which differs significantly from that used for previous estimates. The figure for 'Total forest area' is thus not comparable with those appearing in previous issues of this bulletin. (b) Publicly owned land, permanently reserved or dedicated primarily to timber production. (c) Publicly owned land, vacant or occupied under lease, not specifically secured for permanent timber production, but on which control of timber rests with the Crown. (d) Not available separately. Areas in this category have been included with New South Wales figures. (e) Publicly owned land, permanently reserved for purposes other than timber production. (f) Privately owned land, and leasehold land, where the Crown has no control over timber rights. (g) Incomplete; see individual categories.

**TABLE 63.—PRODUCTION OF FOREST PRODUCTS
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1968-69 TO 1972-73**

	Unit of quantity and value	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
Logs for sawing, peeling, slicing or pulping—						
Broadleaved—						
Eucalypt and related species	'000 m ³	..	..	..	..	..
Conifers—						
Plantation grown conifers	"	44	50	51	61	104
Total logs	"	44	50	51	61	104
Value of logs	\$'000	359	447	420	640	932
Value of hewn and other timber	"	12	18	39	24	56
Value of other forest products	"	..	..	..	3	4
Total value of forest products	"	371	465	459	667	992

**TABLE 64.—MINING ESTABLISHMENTS(a): AUSTRALIAN
CAPITAL TERRITORY 1970-71 TO 1972-73**

		1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
Number of establishments(b)	No.	8	10	9
Persons employed(c)	No.	90	92	77
Wages and salaries	\$'000	471	453	503
Turnover	\$'000	2,187	2,176	2,547
Stocks—Opening	\$'000	197	166	221
Closing	\$'000	167	230	226
Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	\$'000	921	796	907
Value added(d)	\$'000	1,236	1,444	1,644
Fixed capital expenditure(e)	\$'000	610	44	77

(a) Particulars relate to mining establishments producing construction materials only. (b) Number of establishments operating at end of June. (c) At end of June. Includes working proprietors. (d) Turnover, plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (e) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals.

NOTE. For further details see, *Details of Operations Bulletin*. Ref. No. 10. 60

TABLE 65.—GROSS AND LOCAL VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES (EXCLUDING MINING)(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1971-72 AND 1972-73
(**\$'000**)

Industry	Gross value of production	Marketing costs	Local value of production
1971-72—			
Agriculture	2,782	228	2,553
Forestry, fishing and hunting .. .	667	..	667
TOTAL PRIMARY (EXCLUDING MINING) ..	3,449	228	3,220
1972-73—			
Crops	360	80	281
Pastoral	2,165	124	2,041
Dairying	525	222	303
Poultry	1,032	194	838
Bee-farming	8	..	8
Total agriculture	4,094	622	3,471
Forestry	997	..	997
Fishing .. .. .	..	..	..
Hunting .. .. .	..	..	..
Total forestry, fishing and hunting ..	997	..	997
TOTAL PRIMARY (EXCLUDING MINING) ..	5,091	622	4,468

(a) For a description of terms, sources, methods of calculation, and qualifications associated with these estimates see the bulletin *Value of Primary Production and Indexes of Quantum and Unit Gross Value of Agricultural Production*. (Ref. No. 10.27)

TABLE 66.—CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY 1970-71 TO 1972-73

	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
Sand and gravel '000 tonnes	419	535	540
.. .. . \$'000	(a)	(a)	(a)
Dimension stone, crushed and broken stone, and other (decomposed rock, etc.) '000 tonnes	(a)	(a)	594
.. .. . \$'000	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total value of construction materials \$'000	1,719	1,839	2,093

(a) Not available for publication.

NOTE. For further details see *Mineral Production Bulletin* (10.51)

**TABLE 67.—FACTORIES: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
1963-64 TO 1967-68**

For statistical purposes a 'factory' is defined as an establishment in which four or more persons are employed or where power (other than manual) is used in any manufacturing process.

	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Factories	No. 170	No. 187	No. 217	No. 238	No. 242
Average persons employed (including working proprietors)(a)—					
Males	2,236	2,634	2,896	2,992	3,007
Females	458	593	599	639	709
Persons	2,694	3,227	3,495	3,631	3,716
Salaries and wages paid (excluding drawings by working proprietors)—	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Males	5,666	7,854	8,819	9,306	9,968
Females	607	848	1,047	1,177	1,317
Total	6,273	8,702	9,866	10,483	11,285
Value of power, fuel, light, etc.(b) used	502	644	760	735	830
Value of materials(c) used	8,428	11,440	13,349	14,918	16,382
Value of production(d)	11,097	14,060	17,418	18,860	19,372
Value of output(e)	20,026	26,145	31,528	34,514	36,583
Depreciated or book value(f) at end of year—					
Land and buildings	11,669	20,583	21,891	22,779	23,410
Plant and machinery	5,103	9,682	10,134	10,368	10,023

(a) Average number of persons engaged over whole year including working proprietors. (b) Includes water and lubricating oil. (c) Includes also containers, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant. (d) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and power, fuel, light, etc., used). (e) Value of goods produced including amounts received for repair work and other work done. (f) Includes estimated value of rented premises and machinery.

**TABLE 68.—MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY 1969-70 TO 1972-73**

NOTE: Direct comparisons with figures for previous years are not possible because of changes in the census units the scope of the census and the items of data.

	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
Establishments operating at end of year .. No.	111		135	132
Persons employed (b) No.	2,960		3,333	3,458
Wages and salaries \$m	11.2		14.7	16.5
Turnover \$m	37.0	(a)	50.1	60.5
Opening stocks at 30 June \$m	3.7		3.7	4.9
Closing stocks at 30 June \$m	3.4		4.5	5.6
Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses \$m	19.4		24.5	31.3
Value added(c) \$m	17.2		26.4	29.9

(a) An Annual Manufacturing Census was not conducted in respect of the year ended 30 June 1971. (b) Average employment over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Sales, transfers out and other operating revenue plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

**TABLE 69.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF DWELLINGS
AND VALUE OF OTHER BUILDINGS(a)
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1953-54 TO 1973-74**

Year					Dwellings		Other buildings Value \$'000	Total buildings Value \$'000
					Number	Value \$'000		
APPROVED								
1956-57	..	..	..	..	783	7,712	3,822	11,534
1957-58	..	..	..	..	1,273	12,230	4,740	16,970
1958-59	..	..	..	..	1,661	16,888	8,398	25,286
1959-60	..	..	..	..	1,542	14,326	11,736	26,062
1960-61	..	..	..	..	1,779	16,702	15,122	31,824
1961-62	..	..	..	..	1,460	14,184	23,184	37,368
1962-63	..	..	..	..	1,930	17,770	27,814	45,584
1963-64	..	..	..	..	1,869	17,722	25,654	43,376
1964-65	..	..	..	..	2,537	25,118	23,102	48,220
1965-66	..	..	..	..	2,181	23,629	21,274	44,903
1966-67	..	..	..	..	2,811	28,138	32,456	60,594
1967-68	..	..	..	..	2,000	23,312	20,856	44,168
1968-69	..	..	..	..	3,197	36,262	34,994	71,256
1969-70	..	..	..	..	3,570	41,595	61,789	103,384
1970-71	..	..	..	..	3,891	51,547	50,719	102,266
1971-72	..	..	..	..	4,170	56,322	39,396	95,716
1972-73	..	..	..	..	5,191	80,673	65,471	146,146
1973-74	..	..	..	..	4,912	94,123	75,690	169,811
COMMENCED								
1953-54	..	..	..	..	383	3,208	2,504	5,712
1954-55	..	..	..	..	770	6,390	5,474	11,864
1955-56	..	..	..	..	825	7,520	1,896	9,416
1956-57	..	..	..	..	769	7,480	4,438	11,918
1957-58	..	..	..	..	1,155	11,142	6,034	17,176
1958-59	..	..	..	..	1,595	15,602	4,606	20,208
1959-60	..	..	..	..	1,579	14,570	16,014	30,584
1960-61	..	..	..	..	1,435	14,388	16,226	30,614
1961-62	..	..	..	..	1,618	15,906	22,164	38,070
1962-63	..	..	..	..	1,855	17,612	23,008	40,620
1963-64	..	..	..	..	1,943	19,056	23,344	42,400
1964-65	..	..	..	..	2,471	25,000	29,224	54,224
1965-66	..	..	..	..	2,275	24,631	25,304	49,935
1966-67	..	..	..	..	2,399	25,684	29,078	54,762
1967-68	..	..	..	..	2,417	27,328	27,541	54,869
1968-69	..	..	..	..	3,172	37,527	27,488	65,015
1969-70	..	..	..	..	3,464	42,685	55,952	98,638
1970-71	..	..	..	..	3,983	53,704	62,021	115,726
1971-72	..	..	..	..	4,132	59,597	39,399	98,994
1972-73	..	..	..	..	4,767	80,285	65,303	145,589
1973-74	..	..	..	..	5,023	96,425	82,563	178,989

(a) See footnote (a) page 65.

TABLE 69.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF DWELLINGS AND VALUE OF
OTHER BUILDINGS(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
1953-54 TO 1973-74—*continued*

Year	Dwellings		Other buildings Value \$'000	Total buildings Value \$'000
	Number	Value \$'000		
COMPLETED				
1953-54	552	4,212	3,544	7,756
1954-55	410	3,596	2,290	5,886
1955-56	605	5,220	3,354	8,574
1956-57	825	7,182	4,698	11,880
1957-58	754	7,236	4,446	11,682
1958-59	1,603	15,802	6,196	21,998
1959-60	1,619	15,402	14,416	29,818
1960-61	1,447	14,782	11,528	26,310
1961-62	1,784	17,468	14,048	31,516
1962-63	1,845	17,808	20,316	38,124
1963-64	1,914	19,496	20,668	40,164
1964-65	2,143	21,830	21,156	42,986
1965-66	2,578	26,448	31,118	57,566
1966-67	2,182	24,384	33,198	57,582
1967-68	2,635	29,440	26,828	56,268
1968-69	2,589	30,583	40,765	71,348
1969-70	3,452	41,660	31,375	73,036
1970-71	3,502	45,405	37,735	83,139
1971-72	3,911	56,457	33,911	90,367
1972-73	4,129	63,927	51,340	115,267
1973-74	3,858	72,451	58,924	131,375
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF YEAR				
1953-54	477	4,022	10,476	14,498
1954-55	837	6,898	14,388	21,286
1955-56	1,057	9,424	13,056	22,480
1956-57	1,001	9,814	13,226	23,040
1957-58	1,402	13,796	15,384	29,180
1958-59	1,394	14,026	13,832	27,858
1959-60	1,354	13,382	17,622	31,004
1960-61	1,342	13,422	22,738	36,160
1961-62	1,176	12,400	31,250	43,650
1962-63	1,186	12,900	35,862	48,762
1963-64	1,215	12,930	39,118	52,048
1964-65	1,543	16,240	50,446	66,686
1965-66	1,240	14,799	44,816	59,615
1966-67	1,457	16,437	42,704	59,141
1967-68	1,239	14,991	45,485	60,476
1968-69	1,814	22,238	31,912	54,150
1969-70	1,825	23,581	59,034	82,615
1970-71	2,275	32,457	84,434	116,892
1971-72	2,469	36,313	98,980	135,293
1972-73	3,030	54,275	118,154	172,428
1973-74	4,147	81,690	165,238	246,928

(a) See footnote (a) page 65.

TABLE 69.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF DWELLINGS AND VALUE OF
OTHER BUILDINGS(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
1953-54 TO 1973-74—*continued*

Year	Dwellings		Other buildings Value \$'000	Total buildings Value \$'000
	Number	Value \$'000		

WORK DONE DURING YEAR (b)							
1959-60	15,390	10,636	26,026
1960-61	15,080	13,868	28,948
1961-62	15,944	17,270	33,214
1962-63	19,262	23,372	42,634
1963-64	18,862	24,648	43,510
1964-65	23,902	29,958	53,860
1965-66	25,659	29,649	55,308
1966-67	25,139	27,024	52,163
1967-68	28,439	33,076	61,515
1968-69	33,593	30,293	63,886
1969-70	43,535	34,952	78,486
1970-71	48,162	46,121	94,284
1971-72	60,422	51,536	111,958
1972-73	69,575	63,149	132,723
1973-74	88,902	68,393	157,296

VALUE OF WORK YET TO BE DONE ON BUILDINGS UNDER CONSTRUCTION (c)

1959-60	..	7,002	11,102	18,104
1960-61	..	6,744	13,878	20,622
1961-62	..	7,246	19,168	26,414
1962-63	..	6,292	20,724	27,016
1963-64	..	6,956	20,000	26,956
1964-65	..	8,194	22,526	30,720
1965-66	..	7,542	18,363	25,907
1966-67	..	8,425	22,427	30,852
1967-68	..	7,980	18,960	26,940
1968-69	..	12,217	15,859	28,076
1969-70	..	11,970	39,425	51,395
1970-71	..	18,368	56,417	74,785
1971-72	..	18,430	53,422	71,852
1972-73	..	31,383	60,708	92,092
1973-74	..	42,587	97,544	140,131

(a) The statistics shown are based on returns received from government authorities, contractors and owner-builders who undertake the erection of new buildings. Details obtained from government authorities and building contractors refer to all areas. Figures for houses exclude temporary dwellings, dwellings attached to other buildings, sheds, huts, etc. Each flat is counted as an individual living unit. Minor additions and alterations, renovations and repairs are excluded. Prior to 1 July 1966, additions of \$10,000 and over to existing buildings are included with new buildings. From 1 July 1966, alterations and/or additions of \$10,000 and over are included with new buildings. The values of new buildings exclude the value of land and represent the estimated value of buildings on completion. (b) The values shown represent the estimated value of work carried out on buildings during the period. For any building the sum of these values obtained during its construction equals the value of the building on completion. Not available prior to March quarter 1957. (c) The values of work yet to be done on buildings under construction at the end of the period are the differences between the estimated total value of work done at the end of the period and the estimated final value of the building on completion. They therefore represent the values of work which will be carried out in subsequent periods on buildings under construction. Not available prior to March quarter 1957.

TABLE 70.—VALUE OF BUILDINGS, BY TYPE OF BUILDING(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY 1965-66 TO 1973-74

(\$'000)

Type of building	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
COMMENCED									
Houses	23,374	24,640	27,076	35,079	40,578	50,851	55,698	74,832	85,608
Other dwellings ..	1,257	1,044	252	2,448	2,108	2,853	3,899	5,454	10,817
Total dwellings ..	24,631	25,684	27,328	37,527	42,685	53,704	59,597	80,285	96,425
Hotels, shops, etc. ..	4,388	3,662	2,308	1,232	4,272	9,740	2,934	3,373	3,278
Factories	633	903	365	1,477	713	1,585	1,886	1,959	2,792
Offices	4,712	9,488	12,892	9,763	20,269	16,364	15,554	18,061	25,117
Other business premises	1,246	2,182	1,977	1,071	2,494	3,103	5,060	6,753	4,157
Education	7,555	7,317	6,850	9,773	13,107	16,157	8,702	15,665	14,028
All other	6,770	5,526	3,149	4,172	15,098	15,071	5,263	19,493	33,194
Total other buildings	25,304	29,078	27,541	27,488	55,952	62,021	39,399	65,303	82,563
GRAND TOTAL ..	49,935	54,762	54,869	65,015	98,638	115,726	98,994	145,589	178,989
COMPLETED									
Houses	23,050	23,272	28,385	29,938	39,487	42,663	54,581	60,176	69,896
Other dwellings ..	3,398	1,112	1,055	645	2,173	2,742	1,876	3,752	2,555
Total dwellings ..	26,448	24,384	29,440	30,583	41,660	45,405	56,457	63,927	72,451
Hotels, shops, etc. ..	3,836	6,267	1,601	4,987	1,481	3,306	2,377	12,793	1,306
Factories	391	1,247	451	1,047	1,086	1,182	2,071	1,293	2,870
Offices	11,440	9,911	9,792	12,920	13,818	10,368	9,905	13,989	18,872
Other business premises	2,380	1,845	619	2,564	1,851	2,114	3,396	4,309	4,242
Education	6,660	5,383	10,390	14,987	9,582	14,235	10,611	11,750	9,728
All other	6,411	8,545	3,975	4,260	3,560	6,528	5,550	7,209	21,906
Total other buildings	31,118	33,198	26,828	40,765	31,375	37,735	33,911	51,340	58,924
GRAND TOTAL ..	57,566	57,582	56,268	71,348	73,036	83,139	90,367	115,267	131,375

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 69

**TABLE 70.—VALUE OF BUILDINGS, BY TYPE OF BUILDING(a)
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1965-66 TO 1973-74—continued**
(\$'000)

Type of building	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF YEAR									
Houses	13,714	15,330	14,700	20,030	21,207	29,695	31,382	46,788	64,612
Other dwellings ..	1,085	1,107	291	2,208	2,374	2,762	4,931	7,487	17,078
Total dwellings ..	14,799	16,437	14,991	22,238	23,581	32,457	36,313	54,275	81,690
Hotels, shops, etc. ..	6,965	4,627	5,663	400	3,192	9,719	10,507	1,709	3,951
Factories	621	241	175	702	369	757	427	1,118	1,123
Offices	14,663	15,401	19,282	16,934	25,614	31,763	46,180	58,371	82,369
Other business premises	826	1,146	2,490	1,014	1,586	2,681	4,301	2,821	2,860
Education	14,320	16,759	14,105	8,939	12,433	14,366	12,665	17,063	23,324
All other	7,421	4,530	3,770	3,923	15,838	25,148	24,901	37,071	51,610
Total other buildings	44,816	42,704	45,485	31,912	59,034	84,434	98,980	118,154	165,238
GRAND TOTAL ..	59,615	59,141	60,476	54,150	82,615	116,892	135,293	172,428	246,928

WORK DONE DURING YEAR(b)									
Houses	23,034	23,983	27,982	32,213	40,841	46,374	56,773	65,086	79,143
Other dwellings ..	2,625	1,156	457	1,380	2,694	1,789	3,647	4,490	9,758
Total dwellings ..	25,659	25,139	28,439	33,593	43,535	48,162	60,422	69,575	88,902
Hotels, shops, etc. ..	5,156	2,395	3,172	3,608	2,409	3,637	5,869	8,221	4,020
Factories	647	1,067	339	1,237	908	1,073	2,091	1,780	2,645
Offices	7,073	9,298	11,956	11,710	13,587	13,558	14,142	27,757	32,348
Other business premises	963	1,871	1,791	1,833	2,255	2,658	3,476	5,302	3,456
Education	9,476	7,460	11,943	7,810	10,058	14,977	13,226	9,885	13,982
All other	6,334	4,933	3,875	4,095	5,738	10,221	12,735	10,202	11,941
Total other buildings	29,649	27,024	33,076	30,293	34,952	46,121	51,536	63,149	68,393
GRAND TOTAL ..	55,308	52,163	61,515	63,886	78,486	94,284	111,958	132,723	157,296

(a), (b) See footnotes (a), (b) to Table 69 on page 65.

TABLE 71.—NUMBER OF HOUSES (BY TYPE OF BUILDER) AND OTHER DWELLINGS, BY OWNERSHIP(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1965-66 TO 1973-74

Ownership and type of builder			1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
COMMENCED											
Private—											
Contract-built houses	..		1,089	1,308	1,377	1,729	2,243	2,557	2,657	3,218	3,002
Owner-built houses(b)	..		167	117	63	87	48	156	120	86	81
Houses	..	..	1,256	1,425	1,440	1,816	2,291	2,713	2,777	3,304	3,083
Other dwellings	..	..	163	190	28	301	288	310	214	461	590
Dwellings	..	..	1,419	1,615	1,468	2,117	2,579	3,023	2,991	3,765	3,673
Government(c)—											
Houses	..	..	856	780	949	1,055	885	960	943	1,002	1,139
Other dwellings	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	198	..	211
Dwellings	..	..	856	784	949	1,055	885	960	1,141	1,002	1,350
Private and Government—											
Houses	..	..	2,112	2,205	2,389	2,871	3,176	3,673	3,720	4,306	4,222
Other dwellings	..	..	163	194	28	301	288	310	412	461	801
TOTAL DWELLINGS	..		2,275	2,399	2,417	3,172	3,464	3,983	4,132	4,767	5,023
COMPLETED											
Private—											
Contract-built houses	..		1,089	1,167	1,424	1,533	1,972	2,355	2,625	2,752	2,891
Owner-built houses(b)	..		129	169	133	79	72	70	132	131	64
Houses	..	..	1,218	1,336	1,557	1,612	2,044	2,425	2,757	2,883	2,955
Other dwellings	..	..	386	152	167	74	259	333	192	352	261
Dwellings	..	..	1,604	1,488	1,724	1,686	2,303	2,758	2,949	3,235	3,216
Government(c)—											
Houses	..	..	848	694	907	903	1,148	744	962	800	642
Other dwellings	..	..	126	..	4	..	1	..	..	94	..
Dwellings	..	..	974	694	911	903	1,149	744	962	894	642
Private and Government—											
Houses	..	..	2,066	2,030	2,464	2,515	3,192	3,169	3,719	3,683	3,597
Other dwellings	..	..	512	152	171	74	260	333	192	446	261
TOTAL DWELLINGS	..		2,578	2,182	2,635	2,589	3,452	3,502	3,911	4,129	3,858

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 69;

(b), (c) See next page.

TABLE 71.—NUMBER OF HOUSES (BY TYPE OF BUILDER) AND OTHER DWELLINGS BY OWNERSHIP(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY 1965-66 TO 1973-74—continued

Ownership and type of builder			1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF YEAR											
Private—											
Contract-built houses	..		573	714	667	855	1,107	1,285	1,304	1,738	1,833
Owner-built houses(b)	..		206	154	84	90	60	144	120	66	81
Houses	..	..	779	868	751	945	1,167	1,429	1,424	1,804	1,914
Other dwellings	..	..	139	177	38	267	303	274	296	405	731
Dwellings	..	..	918	1,045	789	1,212	1,470	1,703	1,720	2,209	2,645
Government(c)—											
Houses	..	..	322	408	450	602	355	572	551	717	1,187
Other dwellings	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	198	104	315
Dwellings	..	..	322	412	450	602	355	572	749	821	1,502
Private and Government—											
Houses	..	..	1,101	1,276	1,201	1,547	1,522	2,001	1,975	2,521	3,101
Other dwellings	..	..	139	181	38	267	303	274	494	509	1,046
TOTAL DWELLINGS	..		1,240	1,457	1,239	1,814	1,825	2,275	2,469	3,030	4,147

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 69.

(b) For the purposes of this table, an 'owner-built' house is one erected or being erected by the owner or under the owner's direction without the services of a contractor who is responsible for the whole job. (c) Includes houses and flats erected by or for government authorities for their own use, for rental, or for sale after completion. Houses erected for particular persons under government-sponsored home building schemes or with government financial assistance are classified as 'Private'.

TABLE 72.—NUMBER OF HOUSES, BY MATERIAL OF OUTER WALLS(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY 1965-66 TO 1973-74

Material of outer walls	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
COMMENCED									
Brick, brick veneer, concrete and stone	2,097	2,200	2,379	2,866	3,175	3,669	3,713	4,298	4,175
Wood (weatherboard, etc.)	6	5	8	5	..	3	7	6	41
Asbestos-cement	9	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	5
TOTAL	2,112	2,205	2,389	2,871	3,176	3,673	3,720	4,306	4,222
COMPLETED									
Brick, brick veneer, concrete and stone	2,054	2,020	2,457	2,510	3,185	3,168	3,712	3,676	3,567
Wood (weatherboard, etc.)	2	9	7	5	5	1	7	5	27
Asbestos-cement	10	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	3
TOTAL	2,066	2,030	2,464	2,515	3,192	3,169	3,719	3,683	3,597
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF YEAR									
Brick, brick veneer, concrete and stone	1,093	1,273	1,195	1,541	1,522	1,999	1,973	2,520	3,083
Wood (weatherboard, etc.)	7	3	4	5	..	2	2	1	15
Asbestos-cement	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	2
TOTAL	1,101	1,276	1,201	1,547	1,522	2,001	1,975	2,521	3,101

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 69 on page 65.

**TABLE 73.—NUMBER OF HOUSES COMPLETED, BY
OWNERSHIP AND VALUE OF HOUSE(a): AUSTRALIAN
CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1971-72 TO 1973-74**

Value of house	Private ownership		Government ownership		Total	
	Number	Value \$'000	Number	Value \$'000	Number	Value \$'000

1971-72						
Under \$6,000 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$6,000- \$7,999 ..	..	..	39	302	39	302
\$8,000- \$9,999 ..	2	18	916	7,813	918	7,831
\$10,000- \$11,999 ..	112	1,219	2	23	114	1,242
\$12,000- \$13,999 ..	698	8,943	4	49	702	8,992
\$14,000- \$15,999 ..	659	9,695	..	..	659	9,695
\$16,000- \$17,999 ..	457	7,599	..	..	457	7,599
\$18,000- \$19,999 ..	262	4,843	..	..	262	4,843
\$20,000 and over ..	567	14,047	1	29	568	14,076
TOTAL ..	2,757	46,368	962	8,215	3,719	54,581

1972-73						
Under \$6,000 ..	1	5	..	..	1	5
\$6,000- \$7,999 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$8,000- \$9,999 ..	2	17	717	6,320	719	6,337
\$10,000- \$11,999 ..	120	1,335	34	353	154	1,688
\$12,000- \$13,999 ..	581	7,567	..	..	581	7,567
\$14,000- \$15,999 ..	579	8,564	9	139	588	8,703
\$16,000- \$17,999 ..	422	7,041	..	..	422	7,041
\$18,000- \$19,999 ..	307	5,686	40	761	347	6,447
\$20,000 and over ..	871	22,389	..	..	871	22,389
TOTAL ..	2,883	52,603	800	7,573	3,683	60,176

1973-74						
Under \$6,000 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$6,000- \$7,999 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$8,000- \$9,999 ..	2	17	147	1,434	149	1,451
\$10,000- \$11,999 ..	59	626	214	2,257	273	2,884
\$12,000- \$13,999 ..	157	2,034	162	2,037	319	4,071
\$14,000- \$15,999 ..	558	8,275	108	1,620	666	9,895
\$16,000- \$17,999 ..	395	6,621	..	..	395	6,621
\$18,000- \$19,999 ..	420	7,855	..	..	420	7,855
\$20,000 and over ..	1,364	36,868	11	253	1,375	37,121
TOTAL ..	2,955	62,295	642	7,601	3,597	69,896

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 69 on page 65.

TABLE 74.—NUMBER OF CONTRACT-BUILT PRIVATE HOUSES COMPLETED, BY VALUE OF HOUSE AND MATERIAL OF OUTER WALLS(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY 1971-72 TO 1973-74

Value of house	Material of outer walls				Total(b)	
	Brick, brick veneer, concrete and stone		Wood (weatherboard, etc.)			
	Number	Value \$'000	Number	Value \$'000	Number	Value \$'000
1971-72						
Under \$6,000 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$6,000- \$7,999 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$8,000- \$9,999 ..	1	10	..	..	..	..
\$10,000-\$11,999 ..	105	1,146	1	8	2	18
\$12,000-\$13,999 ..	681	8,726	2	21	107	1,167
\$14,000-\$15,999 ..	642	9,443	..	..	681	8,726
\$16,000-\$17,999 ..	426	7,091	..	..	642	9,443
\$18,000-\$19,999 ..	246	4,551	1	16	427	7,107
\$20,000 and over ..	519	12,874	..	..	246	4,551
			1	28	520	12,902
TOTAL ..	2,620	43,844	5	73	2,625	43,917
1972-73						
Under \$6,000 ..	..	..	..	..	1	5
\$6,000- \$7,999 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$8,000- \$9,999 ..	1	9	..	..	..	..
\$10,000-\$11,999 ..	115	1,284	1	8	2	17
\$12,000-\$13,999 ..	569	7,413	..	..	115	1,284
\$14,000-\$15,999 ..	566	8,372	1	13	570	7,426
\$16,000-\$17,999 ..	409	6,828	2	29	568	8,401
\$18,000-\$19,999 ..	290	5,373	..	..	409	6,828
\$20,000 and over ..	796	20,408	1	18	291	5,391
			..	..	796	20,408
TOTAL ..	2,746	49,686	5	68	2,752	49,759
1973-74						
Under \$6,000 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$6,000- \$7,999 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$8,000- \$9,999 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$10,000-\$11,999 ..	51	539	7	78	2	17
\$12,000-\$13,999 ..	152	1,970	5	63	58	616
\$14,000-\$15,999 ..	548	8,126	5	75	157	2,034
\$16,000-\$17,999 ..	387	6,489	5	75	554	8,216
\$18,000-\$19,999 ..	409	7,648	6	100	393	6,589
\$20,000 and over ..	1,314	35,341	2	38	411	7,686
			2	43	1,316	35,385
TOTAL ..	2,861	60,113	27	399	2,891	60,543

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 69.
stone or wood.

(b) May include houses with material of outer walls other than brick, concrete

**TABLE 75.—NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED
DIVISIONS(a), AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL
TERRITORY, 1966-67 TO 1973-74**

Division	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Acton	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ainslie	3	2	3	3	..	..	6	4
Aranda .. .. .	..	327	342	150	53	39	28	4
Barton .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Braddon .. .. .	..	1	2	..	1	..	..	4
Bruce .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
Campbell/Duntroon	46	21	23	4	3	5	6	13
Chapman .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	299
Charnwood .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	256
Chifley	443	92	18	41	1	1	1	4
Cook .. .. .	..	87	361	177	78	32	6	5
Curtin	245	166	84	67	92	7	32	8
Deakin	26	8	9	9	1	3	3	8
Dickson .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Downer	10	4	9	..	1	..	..	..
Duffy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	13	683	366	58
Evatt .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	499
Farrer	25	169	183	211	210	265	64	62
Fisher .. .. .	..	..	..	234	486	175	97	77
Flynn .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	220	611
Forrest	5	4	6	6	4	6	11	9
Fyshwick	1	2	..	2	..	1	..	..
Garran	409	182	80	80	12	2	26	27
Griffith	1	1	2	2	2	3	5	14
Hackett	35	10	4	3	26	2	30	12
Hawker .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	195	220
Higgins .. .. .	..	..	138	664	226	85	18	12
Holder .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	586	253	36
Holt .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	306	696	38
Hughes	45	16	2	93	4	..	2	12
Kambah .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Latham .. .. .	..	..	..	..	115	288	317	195
Lyneham	1	1	..	..	..	54	72	1
Lyons	177	118	25	13	83	3	95	57
Macgregor .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	278	410
Macquarie .. .. .	..	421	207	71	16	5	2	41
Mawson	130	352	137	72	10	15	214	55
Melba .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	360	425
Narrabundah	2	3	..	30	..	2	2	6
Oaks Estate .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81
O'Connor	39	2	..	2	..	3	2	7
O'Malley .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	8
Page .. .. .	..	31	441	271	35	2	39	2
Parkes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pearce	230	302	111	90	71	18	11	5
Phillip .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..
Pialligo .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Red Hill	56	24	12	38	10	7	8	10
Reid .. .. .	..	2	1	1	3	1	2	..
Rivett .. .. .	..	..	..	..	596	439	100	9
Scullin .. .. .	..	..	205	503	162	122	14	8
Spence .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65
Stirling .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Torrens	198	272	179	87	77	22	12	3
Turner	2	..	..	1	..	1	1	1
Waramanga .. .. .	..	..	..	424	330	101	17	47
Watson	42	..	1	1	42	2	1	4
Weetangera .. .. .	..	..	..	34	181	391	251	51
Weston .. .. .	..	..	..	43	543	216	70	40
Yarralumla	2	2	..	4	6	2	2	8
Total, City of Canberra	2,176	2,622	2,585	3,432	3,494	3,898	4,105	3,853
Rural and Jervis Bay ..	6	13	4	20	8	13	24	5
TOTAL	2,182	2,635	2,589	3,452	3,502	3,911	4,129	3,858

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 69.

TABLE 76.—PERSONS WORKING ON JOBS CARRIED OUT BY BUILDERS OF NEW BUILDINGS(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1965 TO 1974

(Excluding persons working on owner-built houses)

Classification	End of June—									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Contractors	250	241	267	265	290	372	337	279	359	383
Sub-contractors ..	788	985	934	1,024	1,108	1,208	1,569	1,361	2,103	1,787
Wage earners	3,697	3,299	3,273	3,343	3,136	3,733	3,922	3,941	4,724	4,780
TOTAL	4,735	4,525	4,474	4,632	4,534	5,313	5,828	5,581	7,186	6,950
Carpenters	1,305	1,190	1,067	1,159	1,155	1,438	1,467	1,334	1,769	1,665
Bricklayers	515	534	488	597	589	691	798	666	1,006	937
Painters	480	434	391	480	448	535	584	533	599	553
Electricians	267	309	274	313	227	283	321	336	472	394
Plumbers	376	395	383	388	352	387	446	419	513	514
Builders' labourers ..	933	762	652	642	603	691	840	780	1,304	1,130
Other	859	901	1,219	1,053	1,160	1,288	1,372	1,513	1,523	1,757
TOTAL	4,735	4,525	4,474	4,632	4,534	5,313	5,828	5,581	7,186	6,950
Dwellings	2,068	1,883	1,944	1,978	2,315	2,723	3,127	2,859	3,887	3,597
Repairs and maintenance	255	238	277	286	287	331	285	289	312	335
Other building work ..	2,412	2,404	2,253	2,368	1,932	2,259	2,416	2,433	2,987	3,018
TOTAL	4,735	4,525	4,474	4,632	4,534	5,313	5,828	5,581	7,186	6,950

(a) Figures relate to persons working on the jobs of contractors who undertake the erection of buildings, and government authorities which erect buildings on their own account. They include persons engaged on alterations, additions, repairs and maintenance when these jobs are undertaken by such contractors and authorities. The figures include working principals and their employees, men working as or for sub-contractors, and men temporarily laid off on account of weather. They exclude persons working on owner-built houses and persons working on private buildings (other than houses) which are erected without the services of a contractor responsible for the whole job.

TABLE 77.—GOVERNMENT RENTAL HOUSING, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74

	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Dwellings handed over during year ..	931	955	876	965	810
Dwellings repurchased or resumed during year	10	12	15	2	8
Houses sold during year	622	804	1,380	1,293	931
Houses demolished during year ..	3	4	11	1	1
Houses relinquished or transferred during year	2	1	60	1	1
Stock of houses and flats at end of year	10,533	10,691	10,131	9,803	9,688

TABLE 78.—COMMISSIONER FOR HOUSING LOANS, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74

	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Mortgages executed during year—					
To purchase	678	850	698	455	1,055
To erect	383	435	478	530	945
Mortgages discharged during year ..	148	140	284	559	716
Mortgages current at end of year ..	7,052	8,197	9,089	9,515	10,799

TABLE 79.—NUMBER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS AND SELECTED SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS, VALUE OF RETAIL SALES AND NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED^(a) BY INDUSTRY CLASS: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1970-71 TO 1972-73

Industry class	Number of establishments			Value of retail sales			Persons employed ^(a)		
	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
	No.	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	No.	No.	No.
Department, variety and general stores—									
Department stores	5	5	6	20,346	22,001	26,374	998	1,025	1,365
Variety stores	2	2	2	3,729	4,155	4,696	191	215	265
General stores	4	4	4						
Food stores—									
Supermarkets	12	13	17	16,441	18,849	24,024	583	582	762
Grocers and tobacconists ..	109	116	118	15,159	16,816	18,972	501	589	550
Butchers	60	62	67	5,847	7,031	7,851	280	290	323
Fruit and vegetable stores ^(b) ..	16	20	20	1,077	1,166	1,384	80	86	84
Liquor stores	10	8	7	815	916	797	19	27	20
Confectionery and soft drink shops	42	42	44	2,007	2,072	2,139	179	191	205
Fish, chips and hamburger shops ..	28	30	36	1,585	2,253	2,946	146	182	241
Bread and cake shops	14	13	14	688	586	761	90	75	80
Bread and milk vendors—									
Bread vendors	33	31	20	421	479	324	56	64	31
Milk vendors	70	72	58	2,208	2,295	2,079	256	264	227
Clothing, fabrics and furniture stores—									
Furniture and floor coverings stores	(c)27	(d)47	50	5,558	5,803	7,829	192	238	267
Fabrics and household textile stores	23	30	26	2,021	2,927	2,905	109	132	132
Clothing stores	93	102	115	7,351	9,093	12,488	445	449	577
Footwear stores	21	24	25	1,774	2,130	2,430	120	133	132
Shoe repairers	6	6	6						

Household appliance and hardware stores—									
Household appliance stores ..	22	30	34	} 5,364	6,605	11,863	251	332	395
Household electrical appliance repairers ..	16	21	20						
China, glassware and domestic hardware stores ..	21	20	22	929	1,140	1,444	76	73	77
Watchmakers and jewellers ..	19	24	25	1,441	1,956	2,242	86	102	111
Musical instrument and record stores	6	7	9	591	719	817	27	30	30
Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers—									
New motor vehicle dealers and motor vehicle repairers ..	69	74	76	26,142	25,254	31,224	832	757	929
Used motor vehicle and parts dealers	22	31	33	5,639	7,834	11,737	92	157	208
Service stations ..	54	63	66	11,143	14,173	16,868	662	843	907
Tyre and battery retailers and tyre retreaders ..	13	14	13	} 4,143	4,795	4,842	} 132	135	132
Smash repair workshops ..	20	26	23						
Motor cycle dealers ..	5	6	9						
Boat and caravan dealers ..	4	5	7						
Other retailers—									
Pharmacies ..	59	63	73	5,157	6,279	7,385	303	321	347
Newsagents, stationers and book-sellers ..	36	39	38	4,833	5,791	6,480	298	332	362
Photographic equipment stores ..	5	5	6	643	760	894	23	19	30
Sports goods, bicycles and toy stores	22	21	27	1,558	1,842	2,827	98	98	115
Antique and second hand goods dealers ..	12	17	20	862	1,150	978	58	123	151
Nurserymen and florists ..	14	12	11	427	500	761	50	47	60
Other retailers ..	20	23	23	670	681	869	77	71	82
Total retail ..	1,014	1,128	1,170	156,569	178,051	219,230	7,604	8,312	9,486
Selected service establishments—									
Cafes and restaurants ..	45	58	58	1,159	1,394	1,839	381	442	611
Licensed hotels, motels and wine saloons ..	24	28	28	5,576	6,202	7,936	1,095	1,206	1,530

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 79.—NUMBER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS AND SELECTED SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS, VALUE OF RETAIL SALES AND NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED(a), BY INDUSTRY CLASS: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY 1970-71 TO 1972-73—continued

Industry class	Number of establishments			Value of retail sales			Persons employed(a)		
	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1970-70	1971-72	1972-73	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
	No.	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	No.	No.	No.
Licensed clubs	34	36	38	3,594	3,973	4,164	467	463	521
Men's and women's hairdressers . .	83	89	97	40	39	45	312	357	354
Total selected service establishments	186	211	221	10,369	11,608	13,984	2,255	2,468	3,016
GRAND TOTAL	1,200	1,339	1,391	166,938	189,659	233,214	9,859	10,780	12,502

(a) Includes working proprietors at the end of June, employees (including part-time) on the payroll of the last pay period in June and unpaid members of the proprietor's family and other unpaid helpers working at least 15 hours during the last week of June. (b) Excludes the value of sales of fruit and vegetables made by stall holders at the fruit and vegetable market located at Fyshwick. The value of these sales is estimated at \$754,000 in 1970-71, \$1,273,000 in 1971-72 and \$1,642,000 in 1972-73. (c) Includes 9 specialist carpet layers not previously collected. (d) Includes 14 specialist carpet layers not previously collected.

TABLE 80.—NUMBER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS AND SELECTED SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS, VALUE OF RETAIL SALES AND NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED(a) BY SUBURBAN AREA: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1970-71 TO 1972-73

Area	Number of establishments			Value of retail sales			Persons employed(a)		
	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
	No.	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	No.	No.	No.
A.C.T. North—									
Ainslie	26	22	23	1,852	2,189	2,150	110	95	111
Braddon	62	64	56	26,541	27,356	28,267	1,058	1,098	1,058
Campbell	21	20	14	2,054	2,217	2,420	95	116	115
City	255	260	253	46,993	51,218	54,074	2,918	2,898	3,225
Dickson	59	62	61	7,391	7,861	9,556	509	501	540
Downer	15	12	10	802	787	723	44	45	42
Hackett	16	17	17	2,145	2,159	2,408	70	75	85
Lyneham	29	29	26	3,157	2,767	3,007	198	200	222
O'Connor	23	22	21	1,511	1,600	1,672	98	101	91
Watson	17	15	14	1,234	1,376	1,492	128	160	153
Pialligo	8	6	6	542	650	713	51	52	47
Acton	5	4	5						
Parkes (Part A) .. .. .	..	1	1						
Reid	2	3	2						
Russell	1	1	1	930	1,144	1,348	70	97	118
Turner	3	7	7						
Jervis Bay	2	2	2						
Remainder North	7	7	8	400	490	546	24	40	39
Total A.C.T. North	551	554	527	95,552	101,814	108,376	5,373	5,478	5,846
Belconnen—									
Aranda	5	6	5	327	328	364	18	20	16
Cook	12	11	11	789	796	824	61	54	40
Macquarie	48	51	46	4,803	6,773	8,251	338	392	411
Higgins	17	18	20	596	1,091	1,229	56	69	100
Holt .. .. .	..	..	6	..	..	300	..	..	27
Page	9	12	11	643	974	1,083	35	44	43

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 80.—NUMBER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS AND SELECTED SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS, VALUE OF RETAIL SALES AND NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED(a), BY SUBURBAN AREA: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY 1970-71 TO 1972-73—*continued*

Area	Number of establishments			Value of retail sales			Persons employed(a)		
	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
	No.	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	No.	No.	No.
Scullin	6	12	14	} 672 {	} 1,155 {	} 1,370 {	} 39 {	} 78 {	} 107 {
Bruce	2	2	2						
Latham .. .. .	..	1	8						
Hawker .. .. .	..	..	2						
Weetangera .. .. .	..	3	7	..	204	1,124	..	23	113
08 Total Belconnen	99	116	132	7,830	11,321	14,947	547	680	887
TOTAL A.C.T. NORTH AND BELCONNEN	650	670	659	103,382	113,135	123,323	5,920	6,158	6,733
A.C.T. South—									
Deakin	13	14	12	2,024	2,174	2,237	169	169	165
Fyshwick	136	174	184	17,859	21,913	34,956	1,053	1,274	1,494
Griffith	19	20	16	2,868	3,286	3,971	155	226	205
Kingston	70	74	69	8,919	9,447	10,535	527	496	479
Manuka	70	77	79	9,055	10,594	11,507	501	527	562
Narrabundah	28	26	25	1,994	2,062	2,113	140	148	138
Yarralumla	31	34	30	1,835	2,076	2,088	265	276	255
Red Hill	13	13	10	960	950	994	70	66	60
Barton (Part B)	4	5	5	} 1,002 {	} 924 {	} 1,014 {	} 52 {	} 67 {	} 75 {
Parkes (Part B)	1	2	2						
Forrest	8	8	8						
Remainder South	6	6	7						
Total A.C.T. South	399	453	447	47,797	54,920	71,034	3,086	3,409	3,628

Woden Valley and Weston Creek—										
Curtin	31	36	36	5,816	6,125	6,216	304	328	332	
Chifley	15	12	13	1,031	1,065	1,006	65	56	52	
Lyons	11	9	8	828	961	833	40	47	41	
Fisher	10	14	13	292	982	1,135	27	49	42	
Waramanga	16	19	16	1,008	1,451	1,877	64	80	76	
Weston	1	7	4							
Duffy .. .. .	..	..	7	..	350	676	..	..	..	43
Holder .. .. .	..	1	2							
Rivett .. .. .	..	13	10	..	533	1,422	..	57	58	
Pearce	12	11	10							
Phillip	3	8	83	1,318	1,218	856	106	59	35	
Torrens	13	12	12							
Farrer	8	13	10	856	1,376	1,710	56	66	66	
Mawson	5	39	41							
Garran	16	12	11	1,241	1,270	1,041	75	73	256	55
Hughes	10	10	9	2,188	2,561	2,318	66	78	61	
Total Woden Valley and Weston Creek	151	216	285	15,759	21,604	38,857	853	1,213	2,141	
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	1,200	1,339	1,391	166,938	189,659	233,214	9,859	10,780	12,502	

(a) Includes working proprietors at the end of June, employees (including part-time) on the payroll of the last pay period in June and unpaid members of the proprietor's family and other unpaid helpers working at least 15 hours during the last week of June.

**TABLE 81.—RETAIL AND SELECTED SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS
BY INDUSTRY GROUP: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1968-69**

Industry group	Number of establishments at 30 June 1969	Persons employed(a)			Wages and salaries (b)	Turnover (b)	Stocks at 30 June		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses (b)	Value added (b)
		Males	Females	Total			1968	1969		
		No.	No.	No.	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Department, variety and general stores ..	11	388	789	1,177	2.8	21.3	3.7	3.9	15.9	5.6
Food stores ..	246	707	885	1,592	2.6	33.1	1.7	1.9	26.3	6.9
Bread and milk vendors ..	91	205	63	268	0.1	2.3	..	..	1.8	0.5
Clothing, fabrics and furniture stores ..	139	234	373	607	1.2	11.5	2.3	2.3	8.4	3.1
Household appliance and hardware stores ..	75	230	152	382	0.9	8.0	1.2	1.3	5.4	2.7
Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers ..	150	1,404	219	1,623	4.1	47.2	2.7	3.0	38.6	8.8
Other retailers ..	144	307	425	732	1.2	10.3	1.5	1.6	7.2	3.2
Total retail establishments ..	856	3,475	2,906	6,381	12.9	133.5	13.1	14.0	103.6	30.8
Restaurants and licensed hotels ..	64	600	821	1,421	3.3	12.3	0.3	0.3	6.0	6.4
Licensed clubs ..	28	214	87	301	0.7	3.9	0.1	0.1	2.1	1.9
Hairdressing and beauty salons ..	68	87	197	284	0.4	1.0	..	..	0.2	0.8
Total selected service establishments ..	160	901	1,105	2,006	4.4	17.2	0.5	0.5	8.3	9.1
Total retail and selected service establishments ..	1,016	4,376	4,011	8,387	17.3	150.7	13.6	14.5	111.9	39.9

(a) At end of June 1969; includes working proprietors and unpaid helpers working at least 15 hours during the last week of June 1969. (b) Except where stated figures relate to all establishments which operated during 1968-69.

NOTE. Direct comparisons with figures from previous retail censuses and from retail surveys are not possible due to changes in units, scope and items of data. For further details see *Retail Establishments and Selected Service Establishments, Final Bulletin, Part I—Details of Operations by Industry Class, Australian Capital Territory*, Reference No. 11.21.

TABLE 82.—WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY GROUP: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1968-69

ASIC code (a)	Industry group	Number of whole- sale estab- lish- ments at 30 June 1969	Persons employed at end of June 1969(b)	Wages and salaries	Turn- over	Stocks at 30 June		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (c)	Total wholesale sales(d)	Fixed capital expendi- ture (outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals)
						1968	1969				
		No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
461	General wholesalers	4	7	21	297	9	30	275	42	373	..
462	Wool selling brokers, stock and station agents and farm suppliers ..	6	13	25	235	28	34	205	36	570	2
464	Petroleum and petroleum products wholesalers	8	69	183	1,411	15	18	750	664	5,442	30
466	Machinery and equipment wholesalers	61	456	1,443	12,480	1,649	1,863	9,424	3,270	11,536	845
467	Building materials and supplies whole- salers	68	523	1,586	17,193	1,914	2,238	13,724	3,793	18,754	348
471	Food, beverages and tobacco products wholesalers	33	271	818	14,921	542	596	12,669	2,306	16,252	345
	Other wholesalers	51	235	674	8,880	778	811	6,807	2,108	12,295	98
	Total wholesale trade ..	231	1,574	4,750	55,417	4,935	5,590	43,854	12,219	65,222	1,668

(a) See 'Australian Standard Industrial Classification (Preliminary Edition), 1969, Volume 1'. (b) Includes working proprietors. (c) Sales on own account, transfers out and other operating revenue, plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (d) Wholesale sales on own account, transfers out and sales or purchases on commission.

NOTE. For further details see *Economic Censuses 1968-69, Wholesale Establishments, Final Bulletin*, Reference No. 11.64.

**TABLE 83.—AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY(a), 1969-70 TO 1973-74**

		1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Route kilometres .. kilometres		8	8	8	8	8
Track kilometres		29	29	29	29	29
Gross earnings \$		270,996	280,550	259,094	274,697	308,890
Average number of employees—						
Salaried staff No.		22	21	22	22	20
Wages staff		31	27	29	25	18
Salaries and wages paid \$		257,668	283,525	300,316	283,082	291,258
Commodities carried—						
Wheat tonnes		183	..	..	..	..
Other agricultural produce		2,766	1,909	2,174	462	2,099
Coal, coke and briquettes		4,347	3,788	1,587	14	14
Wool		252	258	108	80	58
Fertilisers and manures		545	373	85	..	239
Cement		111,600	104,004	107,318	134,962	111,671
Timber		7,946	6,491	6,887	6,409	4,733
Oil, petrol, etc.		100,878	112,452	123,909	127,519	147,342
All other commodities		63,828	65,640	45,661	51,120	45,315
Total		292,345	294,915	287,729	320,566	311,471
Number of tickets sold—1st Class .. No.		18,839	19,817	10,078	10,329	13,001
2nd Class ..		59,700	66,907	42,914	40,738	41,636

(a) Connects Canberra with New South Wales railways system at Queanbeyan—1,435 mm gauge.

**TABLE 84.—CIVIL AVIATION(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL
TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74**

	Unit	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Passengers	No.	541,791	596,171	670,608	813,712	934,069
Freight	tonnes	3,535	3,533	3,497	4,208	4,109
Aircraft movements	No.	17,927	17,812	17,023	18,715	20,563

(a) Traffic handled at Canberra airport by commercial airlines.

**TABLE 85.—ROADS: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
1970 TO 1974**

Surface of road	Kilometres at 30 June—				
	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Bitumen or concrete	946	1,038	1,149	1,283	1,344
Gravel, crushed stone or other improved surface	399	396	388	385	378
Formed only	42	42	42	42	42
Cleared or natural surface only .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	1,387	1,476	1,579	1,710	1,764

**TABLE 86.—MOTOR VEHICLES: NUMBER OF LICENCES
REGISTRATION FEES AND DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74**

	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Drivers' and riders' licences in force at 30 June No.	82,081	95,622	109,165	121,245	138,784
Vehicle registration fees \$'000	830	937	1,090	1,236	1,818
Drivers' and riders' licences \$'000	81	101	129	119	580
TOTAL \$'000	911	1,039	1,219	1,355	2,398

TABLE 87.—MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1930 TO 1974
(’000)

Figures for December 1955, December 1962 and September 1971 are census figures and relate to motor vehicles as defined for the purposes of the census. Figures for inter-censal dates are estimates on a basis comparable with the census figures. Figures for dates prior to December 1955 are not entirely comparable with later figures. Australian Government owned vehicles in the A.C.T., except those belonging to the defence services, are included in Tables 87 to 89.

On register at 30 June—	Motor cars and station wagons	Other vehicles(a)	Motor cycles	Total
1930	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.5
1940	1.9	0.4	0.1	2.4
1950	2.6	1.3	0.4	4.4
1955	6.0	2.4	0.5	8.8
1955 (Census, 31 December) ..	6.6	2.4	0.5	9.5
1960	12.3	3.3	0.4	16.0
1962	16.6	3.6	0.3	20.5
1962 (Census, 31 December) ..	18.0	3.7	0.3	22.0
1965	26.0	4.5	0.3	30.8
1966	29.1	4.8	0.4	34.3
1967	32.4	5.1	0.5	38.0
1968	36.5	5.5	0.8	42.8
1969	40.3	5.8	1.0	47.1
1970	45.5	6.2	1.5	53.2
1971	52.0	7.0	2.2	61.2
1971 (Census, 30 September) ..	53.6	7.3	2.4	63.3
1972	60.3	8.3	3.1	71.7
1973	68.8	9.7	3.9	82.4
1974	77.5	11.4	4.8	93.7

(a) Open and closed light commercial type vehicles, rigid and articulated trucks, other truck type vehicles and buses.

TABLE 88.—MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER BY TYPE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1973 AND 1974
(’000)

The classification of motor vehicles shown in Table 88 was used as the basis for a census of motor vehicles on register at 30 September 1971. Comparisons with earlier periods can only be made for the broad categories contained in Table 87.

Type of vehicle	On register at—	
	30 June 1973	30 June 1974
Motor cars	57.5	65.2
Station wagons	11.3	12.3
Light commercial type vehicles—		
open	3.6	4.2
closed	2.3	2.7
Trucks (carrying capacity 1 tonne and over)—		
rigid	3.2	3.7
articulated	0.1	0.2
Other truck type vehicles	0.1	0.1
Buses	0.4	0.5
Motor cycles	3.9	4.8
TOTAL	82.4	93.7

**TABLE 89.—MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER BY TYPE OF VEHICLE AND YEAR OF MODEL
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS OF MOTOR VEHICLES, 30 SEPTEMBER 1971**

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Year of model	Type of vehicle ^a										
	Motor cars	Station wagons	Light commercial type vehicles		Trucks		Other truck type vehicles	Buses	Motor cycles	Total	
			Open	Closed	Rigid	Articulated				Number	Per cent
Before 1950 ..	81	2	5	..	15	..	2	..	8	113	0.2
1950 to 1954	383	6	38	1	40	2	2	2	9	483	0.8
1955 to 1959	2,523	355	208	97	88	2	4	4	22	3,303	5.2
1960 ..	1,245	323	92	59	20	1	1	15	12	1,768	2.8
1961 ..	1,236	354	86	51	24	..	..	21	10	1,782	2.8
1962 ..	2,023	487	129	71	68	2	4	17	19	2,820	4.5
1963 ..	2,587	791	159	96	75	5	..	9	14	3,736	5.9
1964 ..	2,996	1,177	192	110	129	5	5	8	34	4,656	7.4
1965 ..	3,090	954	183	108	141	4	6	17	74	4,577	7.2
1966 ..	3,180	718	161	95	176	7	3	23	112	4,475	7.1
1967 ..	4,418	907	232	130	241	8	2	29	199	6,166	9.7
1968 ..	4,812	846	301	141	312	13	4	33	281	6,743	10.6
1969 ..	5,276	864	329	168	446	9	9	45	405	7,551	11.9
1970 ..	5,952	953	405	210	439	10	4	46	579	8,598	13.6
1971 ..	4,336	640	233	198	310	12	7	67	564	6,367	10.1
Unknown ..	92	20	10	3	19	1	5	..	28	178	0.3
TOTAL—											
Number	44,230	9,397	2,763	1,538	2,543	81	58	336	2,370	63,316	..
Per cent	69.9	14.8	4.4	2.4	4.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	3.7	..	100

TABLE 90.—REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES, BY TYPE(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1965 TO 1974

Type of vehicle	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Motor cars	3,072	3,224	3,915	4,376	4,732	5,439	5,653	5,800	6,873	7,161
Stations wagons	868	701	686	696	767	828	859	787	927	1,106
Light commercial type vehicles —										
open(b)	294	288	287	374	384	466	410	462	524	481
closed(b)	195	150	220	255	317	327	439	463	644	647
Trucks carrying capacity 1 tonne and over) —										
rigid(b)	201	178	210	213	231	263	209	416	419	379
articulated(b)										
Other truck type vehicles(b)	11	12	7	25	24	14	16	1	25	22
Buses	18	28	28	41	46	44	104	49	87	91
TOTAL (excluding motor cycles)	4,659	4,581	5,353	5,980	6,501	7,381	7,690	8,003	9,503	9,891
Motor cycles	117	122	256	334	459	586	759	826	1,005	1,089

(a) Australian Government owned vehicles in the A.C.T. are included, except those belonging to the defence services. (b) Figures prior to 1972 are not directly comparable with those for later years due to a revision of the classification of motor vehicles.

TABLE 91.—REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES BY TYPE AND MAKE(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1973 AND 1974

Make	Motor cars		Station wagons		Light commercial type vehicles				Trucks (carrying capacity 1 tonne and over) and other truck type vehicles		Buses	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	Open		Closed		1973	1974	1973	1974
					1973	1974	1973	1974				
Chrysler	703	529	111	116	70	74	3	1	10	14		
Datsun	936	813	30	15	35	33	13	14	35	17		
Ford	1,177	1,398	218	316	66	109	155	198	24	16		1
Holden	1,349	1,114	329	262	267	184	216	144				
Honda	78	215			2	6	3	7				
International									59	68		
Leyland	526	466			20	28	29	21	6	7	12	7
Mazda	507	775	69	144	14	12	21	36	12	32		
Peugeot	54	78		1								
Renault	243	220	35	67								
Statesman	45	60										
Subaru	44	66	1	15								
Toyota	634	802	33	71			9	17	166	156	11	8
Volkswagen	230	211	71	34	40	16	190	186			61	64
Volvo	139	160	13	44					12	14		6
Other makes	208	254	17	21	10	19	5	23	124	81	3	5
TOTAL	6,873	7,161	927	1,106	524	481	644	647	448	405	87	91

(a) Australian Government owned vehicles in the A.C.T. are included, except those belonging to the defence services.

TABLE 92.—BUS SERVICES(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74

		1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Route-kilometres(b) .. kilometres		137	156	161	272	272
Buses(b) No.		128	152	163	176	230
Vehicle kilometres '000 kilometres		5,021	5,407	6,033	6,774	7,999
Passenger journeys '000		7,701	7,778	8,049	8,379	8,707
Employees(b) No.		189	221	249	280	351
Gross revenue \$'000		976	1,159	1,383	1,555	1,809
Working expenses "		1,443	1,716	1,968	2,425	3,669
Net revenue "		-466	-557	-585	-870	-1,860

(a) Operated by the Department of the Capital Territory.

(b) At end of period.

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Details of road traffic accidents involving casualties relate to accidents which were reported to the police and which satisfy the following conditions:

- (a) that the accident occurred on any road, street, thoroughfare, etc., open to the public, including railway level crossings;
- (b) that it involved any road vehicle which at the time of the accident was in motion;
- (c) that the accident resulted in—
 - (i) the death of any person within a period of 30 days of the accident; or
 - (ii) bodily injury to any person to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment.

TABLE 93.—NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS, PERSONS KILLED, PERSONS INJURED

Period	Number of accidents involving casualties	Persons killed			Persons injured		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Year—							
1964 ..	476	14	3	17	476	254	730
1965 ..	535	8	7	15	528	241	769
1966 ..	593	13	4	17	571	285	856
1967 ..	695	17	6	23	649	368	1,017
1968 ..	764	11	3	14	728	422	1,150
1969 ..	792	20	6	26	730	439	1,169
1970 ..	877	23	8	31	787	462	1,249
1971 ..	856	15	5	20	744	432	1,176
1972 ..	777	22	10	32	661	346	1,007
1973 ..	854	20	9	29	722	400	1,122
1974 ..	813	30	1	31	638	404	1,042

TABLE 94.—NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS, PERSONS KILLED, PERSONS INJURED PER 100,000 OF MEAN POPULATION AND PER 10,000 MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED

Period	Per 100,000 of mean population(a)			Per 10,000 motor vehicles registered(b)		
	Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
Year—						
1964	591	21	907	173	6	266
1965	605	17	870	174	5	250
1966	615	18	887	173	5	250
1967	671	22	982	182	6	267
1968	681	12	1,025	179	3	270
1969	651	21	961	166	5	245
1970	665	24	947	163	6	233
1971	594	14	816	139	3	191
1972	494	20	641	109	4	141
1973	505	17	664	104	4	136
1974	448	17	574	87	3	111

(a) Based on latest available population figures (plant and equipment) on register.

(b) Average number of motor vehicles (excluding tractors,

TABLE 95.—RADIOCOMMUNICATION STATIONS: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 30 JUNE 1974

Transmitting and receiving—				Radio determination	..	..	2
Fixed stations .. ..	..	..	12	Amateur stations	..	..	130
Land stations—							
Aeronautical .. ..	..	..	2				
Base stations—				Broadcasting—			
Land mobile services	..	..	420	National	..	..	2
Special experimental	..	..	1	Commercial	..	..	1
Limited Coast .. ..	..	..	1				
Repeater .. ..	..	..	3				
Mobile stations—							
Aeronautical .. ..	..	..	18	Television—			
Land mobile services	..	..	2,670	National	..	..	1
Harbour mobile .. ..	..	..	4	Commercial	..	..	1
Outpost .. ..	..	..	85				
Ships .. ..	..	..	12				

TABLE 96.—TRADING BANKS: DEPOSITS, ADVANCES AND DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS IN THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1964-65 TO 1973-74

(Average of weekly figures)

(\$'000)

Year			Deposits				Loans, advances and bills discounted (a)	Debits to customers' accounts
			Government	Other		Total		
				Fixed	Current			
1964-65	..	..	6	8,922	26,268	35,196	16,628	14,504
1965-66	..	..	7	10,640	28,549	39,195	16,481	15,278
1966-67	..	..	8	12,479	31,029	43,516	14,503	16,988
1967-68	..	..	9	13,582	35,793	49,383	18,222	21,198
1968-69	..	..	1,363	18,292	44,978	64,634	22,760	50,385
1969-70	..	..	2,793	20,448	56,279	79,520	54,642	87,719
1970-71	..	..	2,386	22,479	57,260	82,123	50,078	64,672
1971-72	..	..	2,548	25,785	59,254	87,586	41,136	41,825
1972-73	..	..	3,288	29,620	69,730	102,637	62,678	64,696
1973-74	..	..	1,882	77,488	81,472	160,842	94,663	73,944

(a) Excludes loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market.

TABLE 97.—SAVINGS BANKS: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1964-65 TO 1973-74

	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Number of operative accounts at end of year	73,778	86,027	97,039	109,068	121,596	137,788	154,811	169,265	183,091	200,183
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Deposits during year(a) ..	51,734	62,114	76,619	102,335	99,017	119,310	150,955	172,768	231,763	343,218
Withdrawals during year(a)	48,134	59,139	71,244	97,948	95,121	114,802	144,326	166,753	217,437	335,998
Excess of deposits over withdrawals	3,600	2,975	5,375	4,387	3,896	4,508	6,629	6,015	14,326	7,220
Interest allotted during year	760	928	1,092	1,294	1,534	1,781	2,028	2,322	2,769	3,634
Depositors' balances at end of year	27,648	31,551	38,018	43,699	49,129	55,416	64,073	72,410	89,505	100,358

(a) Includes inter-branch transfers.

TABLE 98.—RECEIPTS AND OUTLAY: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74

This table represents a reclassification of identifiable receipts and outlay relating to the Australian Capital Territory in a National Accounts form. It covers the transactions of the Australian Government in respect of the Australian Capital Territory in the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the following trust funds: A.C.T. Forestry, A.C.T. Housing, A.C.T. Transport and A.C.T. Suspense Account. In addition, details of the financial transactions of the following public corporations are also included: Commonwealth Brickworks, National Capital Development Commission, A.C.T. Electricity Authority, Canberra Theatre Trust, and the Canberra College of Advanced Education.

Revenue derived by the Australian Government from income taxes, sales tax, etc., levied in the Australian Capital Territory and expenditure on items of a national character such as defence, civil aviation, railways, etc., and payments to residents from the National Welfare Fund are *not* included. Details of expenditure from the National Welfare Fund may be found in Tables 118 to 122. Details of revenue from, and expenditure on, other items mentioned above are not available.

NOTE. The presentation in this table is based on the new *economic type and purpose* classification schemes introduced at the time of the 1973-74 budget, and the current statistical series therefore differ from those published in issues of the A.C.T. Statistical Summary prior to 1974. Details of these new classification schemes are outlined in *Public Authority Finance: Authorities of the Australian Government 1973-74, No. 11* (Reference No. 5.12). The classification schemes are still under review and the figures in this table should therefore be regarded as preliminary and subject to revision.

(\$'000)

	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Receipts—					
Taxation—					
Rates on land	749	1,383	4,362	5,166	6,134
Liquor	287	340	387	458	589
Motor registration	830	937	1,090	1,236	1,818
Stamp duties	1,969	2,475	2,561	3,589	3,995
Payroll tax			1,974	3,136	4,922
Other taxes, fees, fines, etc.	237	258	318	1,046	1,283
Interest, rent, etc.	7,479	7,208	7,689	11,904	13,728
Income from public enterprises	2,494	1,696	3,048	3,351	2,485
Net sale of public corporation securities	588	588	432	—38	—102
Other receipts	474	2,342	2,219	656	959
Net charge to Commonwealth budget	70,620	84,430	91,577	97,630	166,576
Total Receipts	85,726	101,658	115,658	128,134	202,387
Outlay—					
Final consumption expenditure—					
Law, order and public safety	2,172	3,244	4,671	6,083	7,390
Education	9,352	13,352	15,828	22,022	32,026
Health, social security and welfare	4,535	6,514	7,743	9,453	15,948
Other	15,577	19,680	19,575	30,148	28,979
Gross fixed capital expenditure on new assets and stocks—					
Education	8,063	8,682	9,952	10,041	15,385
Recreation and related cultural services	4,340	1,955	1,169	1,765	3,623
Health, social security and welfare	1,197	5,174	8,359	8,344	4,935
Protection of the environment	1,408	1,064	2,545	4,889	8,198
Roads	6,386	7,894	5,511	7,775	9,432
Community and regional development	11,010	13,016	16,946	19,312	25,624
Electricity, gas and water	3,971	3,647	3,945	3,415	5,602
Housing	1,250	—1,058	—6,151	—8,392	—4,344
Other	8,101	14,003	13,391	23,353	23,526
Net purchase of existing assets	—7,692	—15,466	—15,500	—38,467	—4,935
Interest paid	446	498	558	634	642
Cash benefits	67	62	60	64	24
Subsidies	29	26	28	38	67
Net advances for housing	14,459	18,435	26,053	26,601	29,076
Grants for private capital purposes	1,055	936	976	1,054	1,189
Total Outlay	85,727	101,658	115,658	128,134	202,387

**TABLE 99.—TRUST FUND TRANSACTIONS
RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE AND BALANCES
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1973-74**

(\$'000)

					Balance at 1 July 1973	Year ended 30 June 1974		Balance at 30 June 1974
						Receipts	Expenditure	
Forestry	..	..	..	..	336	11,839	11,582	593
Housing	..	..	..	..	496	28,712	29,208	..
Transport	..	..	..	..	279	6,948	6,926	300
Suspense	..	..	..	..	271	2,944	3,012	202
TOTAL	..	..	..	..	1,382	50,443	50,728	1,095

**TABLE 100.—INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1970-71
(ASSESSMENT YEAR 1971-72): TAXPAYERS RESIDENT
IN THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, BY GRADE OF
NET INCOME(a)**

Grade of net income(a)				Taxpayers			Net income(a)	Taxable income	Net income tax assessed
				Males	Females	Total			
\$	\$			No.	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
417-	999	..	..	1,397	3,028	4,425	3,118	2,986	96
1,000-	1,199	..	..	371	1,094	1,465	1,611	1,515	79
1,200-	1,399	..	..	422	1,004	1,426	1,851	1,715	105
1,400-	1,599	..	..	507	1,080	1,587	2,380	2,217	156
1,600-	1,799	..	..	529	1,122	1,651	2,804	2,599	205
1,800-	1,999	..	..	445	1,127	1,572	2,986	2,752	239
2,000-	2,199	..	..	484	1,198	1,682	3,530	3,220	306
2,200-	2,399	..	..	509	1,207	1,716	3,951	3,634	379
2,400-	2,599	..	..	611	1,315	1,926	4,818	4,412	493
2,600-	2,799	..	..	660	1,432	2,092	5,648	5,166	616
2,800-	2,999	..	..	764	1,377	2,141	6,205	5,633	708
3,000-	3,999	..	..	5,116	4,561	9,677	33,706	29,612	4,216
4,000-	4,999	..	..	6,534	1,793	8,327	37,310	31,247	5,237
5,000-	5,999	..	..	5,173	804	5,977	32,636	26,663	5,085
6,000-	7,999	..	..	6,598	618	7,216	49,613	39,719	8,761
8,000-	9,999	..	..	3,953	170	4,123	36,538	28,829	7,394
10,000-	19,999	..	..	2,667	131	2,798	35,063	28,276	9,089
20,000 and over		..	..	218	19	237	6,194	5,361	2,578
TOTAL	..	..	..	36,958	23,080	60,038	269,962	225,556	45,741

(a) Net income is total assessable income less total deductions for expenses incurred in gaining that income (including sections 62AA, 62AB, 75 and 76).

**TABLE 101.—SCHOOLS: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
1970 TO 1974(a)**

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974p
SCHOOLS					
Government	47	49	54	58	65
Non-government—					
Church of England	3	3	3	3	3
Roman Catholic	19	20	20	20	18
Other .. .. .	..	..	2	2	2
TOTAL	69	72	79	83	88
TEACHERS					
At government schools—					
Full-time teachers	1,016	1,096	1,183	1,298	1,799
Part-time teachers—					
Number of part-time teachers	85	92	84	82	123
Calculated in equivalent full-time units	51	47	47	34	51
At non-government schools—					
Full-time teachers	347	370	418	445	484
Part-time teachers—					
Number of part-time teachers(b)	107	112	96	100	93
Calculated in equivalent full-time units	32	43	36	38	42
STUDENTS					
At government schools	25,053	26,709	28,541	30,439	32,658
At non-government schools—					
Church of England	1,526	1,653	1,802	1,844	1,903
Roman Catholic	7,655	8,235	8,618	9,205	9,541
Other .. .. .	..	..	169	236	272
TOTAL	34,234	36,597	39,130	41,724	44,374

(a) At the annual School Census in August.
as part-time in each school visited.

(b) Visiting teachers who attend more than one school are counted

TABLE 102.—STUDENTS, BY AGE(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1972 TO 1974

Age last birthday (years)	Males			Females			Persons		
	1972	1973	1974p	1972	1973	1974p	1972	1973	1974p
Under 6	1,715	1,915	2,075	1,636	1,749	1,890	3,351	3,664	3,965
6	1,730	1,811	1,972	1,679	1,728	1,830	3,409	3,539	3,802
7	1,649	1,779	1,947	1,609	1,754	1,830	3,258	3,533	3,777
8	1,713	1,749	1,838	1,694	1,778	1,784	3,407	3,527	3,622
9	1,733	1,787	1,897	1,677	1,747	1,818	3,410	3,534	3,715
10	1,794	1,828	1,815	1,689	1,765	1,880	3,483	3,593	3,695
11	1,803	1,871	1,955	1,610	1,769	1,815	3,413	3,640	3,770
12	1,628	1,887	2,001	1,570	1,603	1,882	3,198	3,490	3,883
13	1,593	1,703	1,886	1,517	1,656	1,689	3,110	3,359	3,575
14	1,551	1,615	1,708	1,456	1,509	1,601	3,007	3,124	3,309
15	1,271	1,452	1,512	1,163	1,322	1,431	2,434	2,774	2,943
16	1,024	1,076	1,215	901	972	990	1,925	2,048	2,205
17	735	755	814	575	634	757	1,310	1,389	1,571
18 and over ..	262	314	344	153	196	198	415	510	542
TOTAL	20,201	21,542	22,979	18,929	20,182	21,395	39,130	41,724	44,374

(a) At the annual School Census in August.

TABLE 103.—STUDENTS, BY GRADE(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1974p

Grade or year	Government schools			Non-government schools			All schools		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Infants—									
Kindergarten ..	1,688	1,524	3,212	470	424	894	2,158	1,948	4,106
1	1,717	1,539	3,256	523	449	972	2,240	1,988	4,228
2	1,489	1,457	2,946	481	456	937	1,970	1,913	3,883
Primary—									
3	1,443	1,362	2,805	535	498	1,033	1,978	1,860	3,838
4	1,360	1,375	2,735	481	489	970	1,841	1,864	3,705
5	1,432	1,394	2,826	507	499	1,006	1,939	1,893	3,832
6	1,493	1,386	2,879	480	479	959	1,973	1,865	3,838
Special primary(b) ..	180	136	316	..	..	..	180	136	316
Secondary—									
Form I	1,302	1,294	2,596	618	488	1,106	1,920	1,782	3,702
Form II	1,228	1,225	2,453	578	438	1,016	1,806	1,663	3,469
Form III	1,091	1,150	2,241	520	395	915	1,611	1,545	3,156
Form IV	1,004	976	1,980	459	349	808	1,463	1,325	2,788
Form V	645	605	1,250	345	257	602	990	862	1,852
Form VI	532	503	1,035	291	207	498	823	710	1,533
Special secondary(b) ..	87	41	128	..	..	..	87	41	128
ALL GRADES ..	16,691	15,967	32,658	6,288	5,428	11,716	22,979	21,395	44,374

(a) At the annual school census in August.

(b) Students at special schools and in special classes at ordinary

**TABLE 104.—PRE-SCHOOL AND OCCASIONAL CARE CENTRES
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74**

	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Pre-school centres—					
Centres	47	47	53	59	61
Mobile units	1	1	1	1	1
Staff—					
Full-time qualified teachers(a)	53	54	60	74	96
Full-time assistants	51	54	60	77	89
Part-time teachers and assistants	4	9	5	7	9
Enrolments	3,081	3,229	3,722	4,072	4,701
Occasional care centres—					
Centres	2	2	2	2	2
Staff—					
Qualified	2	2	2	2	6
Assistants	7	17	22	21	15
Total attendance	31,572	30,557	32,544	30,110	31,187
Child care centres—					
Centres	8	9	9	9	9
Staff(b)—					
Qualified	17	21	25	25	34
Assistants	42	46	74	76	57
Licensed maximum number of children	429	504	525	541	613

(a) Includes relief teachers.

(b) Includes full-time and part-time staff.

**TABLE 105.—AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY(a)
CANBERRA: STUDENTS AND COURSE
COMPLETIONS(b), 1970 TO 1974**

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974p
Students—					
Institute of Advanced Studies—					
Doctorate courses	533	546	(c) 345	279	275
Master courses .. .. .	..	..	5	10	12
Other courses	4	6	9	3	6
School of General Studies—					
Doctorate courses .. .. .	..	..	(c) 188	172	170
Master degree courses	172	187	202	198	217
Bachelor degree courses	3,682	3,859	3,968	4,070	4,427
Other courses	212	206	327	330	425
Total students	4,603	4,804	5,044	5,062	5,532
Course completions(b)—					
Higher degrees—					
Doctorates	110	81	127	147	107
Masters	24	39	54	44	69
Total	134	120	181	191	176
Research school/Faculty centre—					
Biological Sciences	3	6	7	6	6
Chemistry	7	3	6	10	9
Earth Sciences .. .. .	..	..	..	..	4
Medical Research	17	6	17	19	11
Pacific Studies	24	20	27	19	13
Physical Sciences	25	23	22	26	18
Social Sciences	16	23	20	25	8
Arts	16	19	24	17	30
Asian Studies	1	1	8	5	6
Law	2	..	1	..	2
Economics	2	8	18	18	22
Science	20	11	30	44	37
Agricultural Development Economics .. .. .	..	..	..	..	8
Computer Centre	1	..	1	2	2
Total higher degrees	134	120	181	191	176
Bachelor degrees—					
Arts	181	247	292	312	382
Arts (Asian Studies)	25	29	42	67	75
Law	40	37	42	55	69
Economics	51	43	91	145	177
Science	82	83	112	166	201
Forestry	44	56	30	40	38
Total bachelor degrees	423	495	609	785	943

(a) The Australian National University consists of two parts, the Institute of Advanced Studies and the School of General Studies. The statistics in Tables 105 and 106 refer to both parts, except where otherwise indicated. (b) Degrees conferred prior to 1973. Statistics refer to year ended 30 June. (c) Doctorate students were formally enrolled by the School of General Studies for the first time in 1972.

**TABLE 106.—AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY^(a)
CANBERRA: STAFF, LIBRARY AND FINANCE, 1970 TO 1974**

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974p
STAFF^(b)—					
Research only staff—					
Professors	47	52	55	56	57
Associate professors, readers	111	117	120	114	130
Senior lecturers	230	230	275	84	94
Lecturers				205	222
Junior positions—					
Full-time	177	173	195	184	218
Part-time .. .. .	..	..	..	10	..
Total—					
Full-time	565	572	645	642	721
Part-time .. .. .	..	..	..	10	..
Teaching staff^(c)—					
Professors	38	39	44	44	46
Associate professors, readers	35	36	38	45	47
Senior lecturers, lecturers—					
Full-time	184	198	196	200	211
Part-time ^(d)	36	36	28	5	2
Assistant lecturers, demonstrators, tutors and teaching fellows—					
Full-time	54	54	65	63	65
Part-time ^(d)	49	49	70	17	15
Total—					
Full-time	311	327	343	352	369
Part-time ^(d)	85	85	98	22	17
Other staff—					
Full-time	1,838	1,905	1,988	2,085	2,180
Part-time ^(e)	29	16	15	123	96
LIBRARY VOLUMES—					
Number of volumes and pamphlets—					
Institute of Advanced Studies	332,932	360,755	388,610	636,065	683,675
School of General Studies	172,015	194,722	215,704		
TOTAL INCOME (\$'000)	31,826	37,470	38,100	43,505	n.a.
TOTAL EXPENDITURE (\$'000)	31,806	36,030	37,820	42,533	n.a.

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 105. (b) As at 30 April. (c) For the years 1970 to 1972, staff teaching in the field of adult education have been included. (d) Statistics prior to 1973 for part-time staff are shown in units of 100 hours per annum. For 1973 and 1974 part-time teaching staff have been shown as full-time equivalent units. (e) Full-time equivalent units.

**TABLE 107.—CANBERRA COLLEGE OF ADVANCED
EDUCATION: STUDENTS, 1971 TO 1974(a)**

(First semester)

	1971	1972	1973	1974p
Total students in the schools(b) of—				
Administrative studies	539	645	796	832
Applied science	235	294	375	384
Environmental design .. .. .	..	..	..	56
Information science	234	265	249	569
Liberal studies	437	508	677	812
Teacher education	188	395	582	717
Total	1,633	2,107	2,679	3,370
Males —Full-time	279	390	520	602
Part-time	841	981	1,166	1,417
Females—Full-time	265	471	686	853
Part-time	248	265	307	498
Persons —Full-time	544	861	1,206	1,455
Part-time	1,089	1,246	1,473	1,915
Students (first enrolments) in the schools(b) of—				
Administrative studies	226	219	226	260
Applied science	141	134	144	147
Environmental design .. .. .	..	..	..	56
Information science	133	101	109	248
Liberal studies	273	243	302	429
Teacher education	188	259	299	339
Total	961	956	1,080	1,479
Males --Full-time	212	215	222	283
Part-time	372	315	370	521
Females—Full-time	237	305	353	440
Part-time	140	121	135	235
Persons —Full-time	449	520	575	723
Part-time	512	436	505	756

(a) At March for 1971; May for 1972; and April for 1973 and 1974.
study are not directly comparative with those of previous years.

(b) Student details for 1974 by school of

TABLE 109.—CANBERRA TECHNICAL COLLEGE: COURSES, ENROLMENTS AND TEACHING STAFF, 1970 TO 1974

Schools and year	Courses and enrolments								Teaching staff	
	Diploma and certificate courses		Trade and post-trade courses		Special courses ^(a)		Total		Full-time	Part-time
	Number of courses	Enrolments	Number of courses	Enrolments	Number of courses	Enrolments	Number of courses	Enrolments		
1974—										
Business and administration studies ^(b)	4	938			1	32	5	970	5	29
Secretarial studies					20	2,685	20	2,685	17	38
Applied electricity			7	413	3	122	10	535	10	22
Civil engineering	3	415					3	415	11	7
Electrical engineering	2	230					2	230	4	8
Mechanical engineering	3	139					3	139	1	11
Mechanical engineering trades			2	72	4	247	6	319	4	7
Automotive engineering			2	235	1	161	3	396	5	7
Vehicle trades			3	93	2	135	5	228	3	
Building	2	279	5	509	10	355	17	1,143	17	40
Plumbing and sheet metal	1	39	3	260	3	107	7	406	8	
Biological sciences	1	167			3	95	4	262	6	60
Rural studies	2	184	1	18	7	319	10	521	3	10
Art	2	97			6	712	8	809	11	24
Graphic arts	1	57	7	105	3	183	11	345	7	10
Hairdressing			1	99			1	99	1	3
Fashion	1	20			10	998	11	1,018	9	5
Food	1	49	2	132	4	75	7	256	3	10
Home science					7	731	7	731	4	12
General studies	1	27			4	320	5	347	14	70
Navigation					2	78	2	78		6
Total	24	2,641	33	1,936	90	7,355	147	11,932	143	379
Total 1973	21	2,075	29	1,541	96	5,434	146	9,050	115	212
1972	23	1,849	27	1,261	70	4,962	120	8,072	92	197
1971	18	1,507	27	1,031	61	4,974	106	7,512	82	202
1970	18	1,316	24	926	65	4,635	107	6,877	64	166

(a) Mainly providing commercial or technical training for special needs. In many of these courses examinations are provided and the College issues certificates of achievement for some of them. They are differentiated from courses classified as 'certificate' which provide training of a semi-professional nature. (b) Prior to 1974, the School of Business and Administration studies was shown as two separate schools, namely the School of Commerce and the School of Management.

**TABLE 110.—CANBERRA TECHNICAL COLLEGE: FINANCE
1969-70 TO 1973-74**

(£)

Expenditure	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Reimbursement to New South Wales Department of Technical Education	362,527	562,660	810,100	1,011,632	1,311,221
Plant and equipment	86,087	46,449	105,761	123,808	127,243
New building	50,247	30,385	19,000	56,363	475,464
Other general expenditure	383,034	453,795	574,533	663,620	1,029,837
Total	881,895	1,093,289	1,509,394	1,855,423	2,943,765

**TABLE 111.—ADULT EDUCATION: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL
TERRITORY, 1970 TO 1974(a)**

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
At Australian National University— Centre for Continuing Education—					
Enrolments	2,900	3,400	2,902	3,263	2,946
Staff—Full-time	12	11	10	17	17
Part-time lecturers and tutors	134	88	85	153	160
At Canberra Evening College—					
Subject enrolments—					
Higher School Certificate subjects	1,310	1,577	1,531	1,710	1,930
School Certificate subjects ..	159	151	190	189(b)	152
Public Service subjects	366	482	359	292	302
Miscellaneous subjects	201	238	238	248	(c)891
Total subject enrolments ..	2,036	2,448	2,318	2,439	3,275
Teaching hours per week	235.0	250.5	270.5	301.0	(c)663.0

(a) Statistics for the Australian National University refer to the year ended 31 December and those for the Canberra Evening College refer to 14 August 1970, 30 August for 1971, 1972, 1973 and 1974. (b) At June. (c) Increase due to the opening of two new Canberra Evening College centres.

**TABLE 112.—AUTHORITIES OF THE AUSTRALIAN
GOVERNMENT: EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION
(EXCLUDING THE AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY
AND THE CANBERRA COLLEGE OF ADVANCED
EDUCATION)(a): AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
1969-70 TO 1973-74**

(\$'000)

	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
CURRENT OUTLAY—					
Government schools—					
Pre-school education and training ..	326	424	525	683	1,058
Payment to New South Wales Department of Education: Primary and Secondary education services	5,374	7,150	7,962	10,625	4,051
School transport	305	478	471	630	810
School janitor services (including cleaning)	417	539	786	1,091	2,676
Fuel, light, power, water, etc. ..	169	182	244	332	378
School supplies and subsidies ..	123	129	191	217	375
Textbook allowances to students in secondary schools	65	73	81	83	90
Repairs and maintenance	208	260	350	393	678
Incidental and other expenditure ..	59	74	101	122	160
Non-government schools—assistance—					
Student allowances	389	616	836	1,375	2,047
Textbook allowances	28	22	38	34	37
Library grants and subsidies ..	18	10	26	22	16
Interest subsidy	380	605	796	764	707
Other .. ..	..	..	9	..	..
Commonwealth teachers—salaries, etc. ..	..	..	..	557	11,638
Canberra Technical College	746	1,016	1,385	1,675	2,341
School of Music	77	101	134	187	267
Secondary school bursaries(b)	2	5	4	3	4
	8,686	11,685	13,937	18,793	27,333
<i>Less Fees—technical and other education</i>	151	169	212	257	151
Total current outlay	8,535	11,516	13,725	18,536	27,182
CAPITAL OUTLAY—					
Government schools and colleges—					
By National Capital Development Com- mission—					
Pre-schools	200	41	36	180	375
Primary schools	3,055	2,300	3,330	3,328	2,629
Secondary schools	2,513	2,540	2,205	2,496	2,931
Canberra Technical College ..	64	30	19	56	449
Other educational buildings ..	192	11	5	477	1,198
Design, supervision, etc., fees and charges	283	263	379	439	713
By Department of Works—					
Buildings and Works	14	12	..	1	70
Furniture and fittings	262	237	170	148	411
Plant and equipment	152	160	225	272	392
Non-government schools—assistance—					
Approved capital programs(c) ..	841	688	975	876	777
Total capital outlay	7,576	6,282	7,345	8,272	9,945
TOTAL OUTLAY	16,111	17,797	21,070	26,808	37,127

(a) For these details see Tables 106 and 108 respectively. (b) Not allocable. Excludes Commonwealth secondary and technical scholarships. (c) Grants for private capital purposes.

**TABLE 113.—AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
PUBLIC LIBRARY SERVICES, 1970 TO 1974**

		1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Issues, year ended 30 June—						
Adult libraries	.. ..	660,571	729,203	760,398	791,475	824,127
Children's libraries	.. ..	446,834	459,227	453,104	426,750	408,538
Total issues	.. ..	1,107,405	1,188,430	1,213,502	1,218,225	1,232,665
Stock total at 30 June—						
Adult libraries	.. ..	173,041	201,293	226,977	244,331	266,414
Children's libraries	.. ..	121,930	136,713	152,215	166,268	184,070
Total stock	.. ..	294,971	338,006	379,192	410,599	450,484

Membership at 30 June 1974 was: Adult libraries, 62,755; Children's libraries, 28,794; Total, 91,550.

**TABLE 114.—A.C.T. PUBLIC HOSPITALS(a)
STAFF AND ACCOMMODATION, 1973-74**

Source: A.C.T. Health Services Commission and Queen Elizabeth II Coronation Home

STAFF—									
Visiting private practitioners—									
Number approved	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	196
Paid medical staff(b)—									
Full-time ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78
Part-time—									
Number ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Calculated as full-time equivalent (c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Paramedical Staff(d)—									
Full-time ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95
Dental staff—									
Full-time ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Nursing staff—									
Nurses—									
Full-time—Teaching(e) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
Qualified ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	397
Student ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	472
Part-time—Qualified ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110
Nursing aides—									
Full-time—Qualified ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110
Student ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79
Part-time—Qualified(f) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
Nursing orderlies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
All other staff—									
Administrative and clerical(g)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	286
All other(h) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	561
ACCOMMODATION—									
No. of cots and beds available for the following types of patients—									
General medical and surgical	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	563
Obstetric ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	129
Paediatric ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79
Infectious diseases ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Psychiatric ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
Geriatric ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61
Rehabilitation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Total accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	908

(a) Canberra Hospital, Woden Valley Hospital and Queen Elizabeth II Coronation Home. Particulars prior to 1973-74, relating only to Canberra Hospital, can be found in earlier issues of this publication. (b) Clinical Superintendent, senior and junior medical officers. (c) Calculated on the basis of hours worked by part-time staff expressed in units of 40 hours per week. (d) Occupational therapists, physiotherapists, dietitians, pharmacists, radiographers and almoners. (e) Tutor sisters. (f) Excludes qualified nurses employed on a casual basis. (g) Includes part-time staff. (h) Maintenance, domestic laundry, etc., including staff of the Central Sterilising Department. The maintenance staff comprise employees of the Department of Housing and Construction and the A.C.T. Electricity Authority working full-time at the hospitals. It also includes part-time staff.

**TABLE 115.—A.C.T. PUBLIC HOSPITALS(a) PATIENTS
AND FINANCE, 1973-74**

Source: A.C.T. Health Services Commission and Queen Elizabeth II Coronation Home

Admissions and re-admissions—									
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,829
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,537
Persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,366
Total in-patient (cases) treated—									
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,117
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,988
Persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,105
Discharges (including deaths)—									
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,345
In-patients at end of year—									
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	289
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	443
Persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	732
Out-patients—number of cases treated									
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77,975
Revenue—									
Government aid(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	\$'000
Fees and other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,638
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,444
Total revenue	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,082
Expenditure—									
Salaries and wages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,577
Maintenance of buildings and grounds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	525
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,739
Total expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,841

(a) Canberra Hospital, Woden Valley Hospital and Queen Elizabeth II Coronation Home. Particulars prior to 1973-74, relating only to Canberra Hospital, can be found in earlier issues of this publication. (b) Includes Australian Government Hospital Benefits.

NOTE. The figures shown for in-patients refer to cases, that is to say, a person who is admitted to hospital twice during a year is counted twice. Newborn babies are excluded unless they remain in hospital after their mother's discharge.

TABLE 116.—HEALTH SERVICES: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74

Source: A.C.T. Health Services Branch, Department of Health.

Service or organisation	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Infant Welfare Centres (Canberra)—					
Number of centres and sub-centres at 30 June..	36	40	44	46	48
Number of attendances	61,333	70,621	83,424	82,431	87,443
Number of home visits by nurses	8,427	18,337	18,626	18,152	17,175
Queen Elizabeth II Coronation Home—					
Total in-patients (cases) treated—					
Mothers	251	314	386	481	550
Babies	365	453	534	624	741
Morling Lodge Nursing Home for the Aged(a)—					
Number in residence at 30 June	69	70	71	69	71
John James Memorial Hospital(b)—					
Total in-patients (cases) treated—					
Males	182	848	899	1,020	} c2,963
Females	266	1,223	1,200	1,430	
School Medical Service(d)—					
Number of children examined	16,956	19,610	19,162	23,863	26,609
Number of defects notified	1,493	1,487	1,598	2,388	2,173
Child Dental Service(d)—					
Number given routine examination and treatment	13,823	17,655	20,990	20,686	23,918
Child Guidance Clinic (including speech therapy)—					
Number of referrals	474	1,091	1,430	1,698	1,681
Immunisation Clinics—					
Number of injections—					
Triple antigen—Infants	13,836	15,710	16,435	17,782	18,559
Poliomyelitis	15,994	17,283	16,261	15,263	14,823
Measles	968	1,492	1,626	..	1,256
Rubella .. .. .	..	3,543	298	631	1,312
District Nursing Service—					
Number of visits	34,515	33,511	34,450	34,959	37,736
Number of cases attended	1,616	1,669	1,817	2,015	2,075
Government Medical Officers—					
Medical examinations provided	9,794	10,907	11,576	12,080	14,621
Number of immunisations performed(e) ..	14,039	17,289	21,531	31,495	38,224
Government Influenza Vaccination Campaign—					
Number of injections given	7,779	8,412	98	(f)	(f)

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 116.—HEALTH SERVICES: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL
TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74—*continued*

Service or organisation	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
A.C.T. Ambulance Service(g)—					
Patients transported	4,849	4,545	4,728	4,985	5,975
Kilometres travelled	117,991	120,191	133,885	151,459	158,424
Day-patient buses(g)(h)—					
Patients transported	2,161	5,580	9,832	13,494	25,538
Kilometres travelled	18,852	23,041	44,260	68,249	212,089
Health Laboratories(g)—					
Australian Government Health Laboratory—					
Examinations and tests (Nuffield points)(i) ..	1,041,750	1,114,095	(i) 679,068	(i) 827,671	(i) 955,406
Number of patients(j)	191,823	201,181	168,923	182,512	218,985
Public Health Laboratory—					
Number of samples tested	9,462	10,481	10,168	10,976	14,143
Chest clinic—					
Patients seen by physician	2,022	2,537	2,802	3,194	3,519
Tuberculin tests performed	3,547	4,381	4,285	4,368	4,534
B.C.G. vaccination provided	800	986	1,187	986	1,166
Miniature X-rays taken	18,151	21,386	20,332	18,560	13,761
Inspection under Public Health Ordinances(k)—					
Number of licences issued	981	1,025	700	688	601
Number of prosecutions issued	6	9	11	15	5
Community Health Centres (l)—					
Number of centres .. .. .	..	..	..	..	4
Number of patients registered .. .. .	..	..	..	..	19,357
Number of encounters .. .. .	..	..	..	..	98,944
Number of staff at 30 June—					
Full-time .. .. .	..	..	..	..	73
Part-time .. .. .	..	..	..	..	25
Total Government operating expenditure\$ ..	..	..	..	..	588,801

(a) Opened in March 1968 to accommodate 33 guests. In March 1970 the second stage was opened to accommodate a further 38 guests. (b) Opened in March 1970 with 24 beds available. (c) Figures by sex no longer available. (d) Includes visits to Jervis Bay and Wreck Bay. (e) Includes immunisation for smallpox, cholera, typhoid, yellow fever, plague, typhus, tetanus and influenza. (f) The Influenza Vaccination Campaign has been discontinued. (g) Includes services to adjacent districts of N.S.W. (h) During 1972-73, operation was transferred from the A.C.T. Ambulance Service to the A.C.T. Health Services Branch as a transport service for handicapped persons. (i) The Nuffield Points system of measuring numbers of examinations and tests has been discontinued as from 1971-72 in preference to a simple count of 'numbers of examinations and tests'. (j) Where more than one specialist section is involved in carrying out tests for the same patient, he is counted more than once. (k) Figures are for the calendar years 1970 to 1974. (l) Community health centres opened in 1973-74 as follows: Melba, July 1973; Scullin, August 1973; Narrabundah, October 1973; City, March 1974.

**TABLE 117.—WELFARE AND OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74**

The information in the following table has been supplied by various Australian Government Departments or by the individual authorities.

Service or organisation	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Educational Clinic—					
Diagnostic test sessions	(a)	(a)	759	702	655
Remedial teaching sessions	(a)	(a)	155	84	214
Parent interviews	(a)	(a)	520	495	400
New referrals	(a)	(a)	307	276	218
Re-referrals	(a)	(a)	(a)	128	83
Emergency Housekeeper Service—					
Number of new cases	111	145	149	153	91
Total period worked (number of weeks)	174	160	180	187	124
Home Help Service—					
Number of new cases	392	536	578	688	687
Total period worked (number of hours)	20,449	21,390	25,401	26,220	25,264
Approved marriage guidance services(b)—					
Marriage counselling cases	242	322	446	467	531
Marriage counselling interviews	997	1,178	2,093	2,437	2,923
Pre-marital counselling cases	11	16	28	47	64
Pre-marital counselling interviews	35	31	70	126	201
Dr Barnardo's Homes—					
Number of children resident at 31 March	17	23	20	20	21
Marymead Children's Centre (Franciscan Missionaries of Mary)—					
Number of children accommodated during year	430	398	420	404	361
Outreach Homes(c)—Number resident at 31 March ..	10	11	11	11	10
Goodwin Homes—					
Goodwin Cottages—Number resident at 31 July	59	58	59	58	58
Goodwin House—Number resident at 31 July	69	69	68	64	65
Sir Leslie Morshead War Veterans Home—					
Number resident at 30 September	18	18	23	29	35
Karingal Court Aged Persons Units (Salvation Army)—Number resident	43	43	43	43	43
Night Shelter for Homeless Men (Society of St Vincent de Paul) (Year ended 30 September)(d)—					
Average number accommodated each night	13.6	12.6	9.8	13.7	15.7
Meals provided	9,918	9,334	7,326	10,109	12,770
Cut lunches provided	4,820	4,500	3,500	3,600	
Government Special Schools(e) (f)					
Number of schools	3	3	3	3	5
Number enrolled at August(g)					
Pre-school	25	40	61	113	113
Primary	17	20	20	18	21
Undefined(h)	55	64	73	83	107
Secondary		1	5	8	67

(a) Not available. (b) The Canberra Marriage Guidance Council and the Catholic Marriage Guidance Bureau, which are approved organisations under the provisions of the *Matrimonial Causes Act 1959-1966*. (c) Opened December 1967. (d) Excludes late admissions and persons referred to alternate accommodation at the Society's expense. (e) Figures relating to special schools previously appeared under the heading of Handicapped Children's Centres. (f) Year ended December. (g) As per Department of Education census of enrolments held on the first Friday of August each year. (h) Children in primary/secondary age grouping.

**TABLE 118.—REGISTRATION BOARDS: MEDICAL, ETC.
PROFESSIONS, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
1970 TO 1974**

Source: A.C.T. Health Services Branch, Department of Health.

Profession	1970 (a)	1971 (a)	1972	1973	1974
Number registered at 30 June—					
Doctors	428	479	512	577	663
Dentists	78	87	85	109	116
Pharmacists	188	210	217	244	276
Optometrists	13	13	15	14	16
Veterinary Surgeons	17	19	19	22	25
Nurses	1,515	1,865	1,866	2,367	2,935
Nurse Aides	n.a.	n.a.	451	548	692

NOTE. These registrations represent the numbers eligible to practice their respective professions in the A.C.T. whether they are resident in the A.C.T. or not. Reviews of the registrations are conducted periodically.

(a) At 31 December.

**TABLE 119.—AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74**

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Number of pensioners at 30 June—					
Age—Males	630	683	723	970	1,176
Females	1,595	1,748	1,912	2,343	2,729
Persons	2,225	2,431	2,635	3,313	3,905
Invalid—Males	186	205	226	284	311
Females	164	155	174	213	235
Persons	350	360	400	497	546
Average weekly pension at 30 June(a)—					
Age \$	13.32	14.06	16.12	19.23	23.61
Invalid \$	15.83	16.62	18.78	22.10	26.11
Amount paid during year ended 30 June(a) \$'000	1,722	1,999	2,426	3,530	4,946

(a) Includes supplementary assistance.

**TABLE 120.—WIDOWS' PENSIONS
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74**

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Number of pensioners at 30 June	469	513	573	695	801
Average weekly pension at 30 June(a) .. \$	18.74	19.55	23.63	28.55	32.57
Amount paid during year ended 30 June(a) \$'000	410	496	626	899	1,226

(a) Includes supplementary assistance.

**TABLE 121.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74**

	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Number of claims granted	3,245	3,725	3,981	3,688	4,209
Amount paid during year \$'000	102	118	126	117	133

**TABLE 122.—CHILD ENDOWMENT
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969-70 TO 1973-74**

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Number at 30 June—					
Children under 16 years—					
Endowed families	20,257	22,343	24,201	25,964	27,953
Endowed children	44,937	49,123	52,698	56,003	59,856
Student children—					
Endowed families	3,004	3,043	3,397	3,127	3,901
Endowed children	3,403	3,469	3,913	3,532	4,510
Total endowed children and students(a) ..	48,375	52,619	56,644	59,552	64,384
Amount paid during year ended 30 June(b) \$'000	2,588	2,451	2,800	3,546	3,265

(a) Includes children under 16 years in an approved institution as follows: 1969, 54; 1970, 35; 1971, 27; 1972, 33; 1973, 17; 1974, 18. (b) Includes expenditure for student children of \$259,000 in 1969-70, \$274,000 in 1970-71, \$260,142 in 1971-72, \$307,900 in 1972-73 and \$327,300 in 1973-74.

**TABLE 123.—UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL
BENEFITS: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
1969-70 TO 1973-74**

		1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Admissions to benefit during year—						
Unemployment—Males ..	..	214	403	757	915	496
Females ..	..	66	129	318	492	285
Persons ..	..	280	532	1,075	1,407	781
Sickness—Males ..	..	252	291	342	469	653
Females ..	..	66	102	122	160	226
Persons ..	..	318	393	464	629	879
Special—Males ..	..	7	4	4	2	5
Females ..	..	64	95	102	74	95
Persons ..	..	71	99	106	76	100
Number on benefit at end of year—						
Unemployment—Males ..	..	9	20	56	36	18
Females ..	..	4	6	32	23	7
Persons ..	..	13	26	88	59	25
Sickness—Males ..	..	37	19	25	83	95
Females ..	..	6	9	3	30	39
Persons ..	..	43	28	28	113	134
Special—Males ..	..	1	4	3	3	1
Females ..	..	16	21	18	20	22
Persons ..	..	17	25	21	23	23
Benefits paid during year—						
Unemployment ..	..	\$ 10,649	\$ 20,411	\$ 60,322	\$ 107,717	\$ 90,086
Sickness ..	..	37,183	57,507	99,956	179,946	277,764
Special ..	..	6,898	11,427	14,050	22,811	38,708
TOTAL ..	..	54,730	89,345	174,328	310,474	406,558

**TABLE 124.—DIVORCE: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
1969-70 TO 1973-74**

	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Petitions filed for—					
Dissolution of marriage	202	257	298	343	518
Nullity of marriage .. ..	..	..	1	3	1
Dissolution or nullity .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Judicial separation	4	2	..	2	1
Total petitions filed	206	259	299	348	520
Decrees granted—					
Dissolutions granted on petition of—					
Husband	61	72	81	109	89
Wife	108	119	108	168	193
Total	(a) 171	191	189	277	282
Nullities granted	(b) 1	..	..	(b) 2	(c) 2
Judicial separations granted(d) ..	2	..	1	..	(c) 1
Total decrees granted	174	191	190	279	285
Grounds on which dissolutions of marriage were granted(d)—					
Desertion	44	53	41	60	62
Adultery	67	59	77	118	106
Separation	15	13	17	22	28
Cruelty	27	42	37	51	50
Drunkenness	1	3	4	5	12
Other single grounds .. ..	..	4	1	..	1
Dual grounds involving desertion ..	4	4	1	4	6
Other multiple grounds	13	13	11	17	17
Total dissolutions granted ..	171	191	189	277	282

(a) Includes two dissolutions granted on petitions of both husband and wife. (b) Granted on petition of husband. (c) All granted on petition of the wives. (d) These figures exclude nullities and judicial separations.

TABLE 125.—PERSONS CONVICTED IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, PENALTY, AGE AND KNOWN PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS, 1971 TO 1973

Offence(a)	Persons convicted	Penalty			Age at time of arrest (years)				Known previous convictions		
		Recognis- ance	Fine	Gaol	15-19	20-24	25-29	30 and over	Dealt with by a higher court	Dealt with summarily	None
1973—											
Homicides, assaults and like offences—											
Manslaughter	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Culpable driving	2	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	2	..
Assault	6	3	..	3	..	4	1	1	..	5	1
Assault and malicious wounding	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Assault and rob	3	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	2	(b) 1
Assault occasioning actual bodily harm	3	..	..	3	1	2	..	..	..	3	..
Sexual and related offences—											
Rape	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	(b) 1
Carnal knowledge	10	9	..	1	6	4	..	..	..	6	(c) 4
Indecent assault	11	9	1	1	2	1	2	6	..	4	(c) 7
Offences against property—											
Breaking and entering	31	19	..	12	7	14	5	5	1	24	(d) 6
Forgery and false pretences	16	13	..	3	3	3	4	6	2	8	(c) 6
Malicious damage	3	2	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	2	1
Malicious injury	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	(b) 1
Receiving	1	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
Stealing	22	20	..	2	5	7	5	5	..	14	(e) 8
Unlawful possession	4	3	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	4	..
Larceny	2	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..
Other—											
Lewd, scandalous behaviour	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	(b) 1
TOTAL—1973	121	83	2	36	25	47	20	29	3	81	37
1972	121	67	19	33	23	47	20	31	14	74	33
1971	(f)(g)94	66	1	27	26	38	16	13	11	51	32

(a) Refers to the major crime of which a person was convicted at a particular hearing. (b) Includes one case where details of previous convictions are not available.
(c) Includes two cases where details of previous convictions are not available. (d) Includes three cases where details of previous convictions are not available. (e) Includes five cases where details of previous convictions are not available. (f) Includes goods found in possession. (g) Includes one person whose age at time of arrest was not known.

**TABLE 126.—PERSONS TRIED IN THE SUPREME COURT
OF THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
OUTCOME OF TRIAL, 1969 TO 1973**

Persons tried				1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Persons convicted	..	..	..	68	96	94	121	121
Persons not convicted	..	..	..	27	17	17	20	38
Total persons tried	..	..	..	95	113	111	141	159

**TABLE 127.—COURT OF PETTY SESSIONS, AUSTRALIAN
CAPITAL TERRITORY: OFFENCES CHARGED,
CONVICTIONS, COMMITTALS TO SUPREME COURT
1969 TO 1973**

				1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Offences charged	..	..	..	6,685	(a) 10,326	(a) 11,416	(a) 19,071	(a) 20,437
Convictions(b)—								
Offences against the person	..	..	..	172	96	205	249	381
Offences against property(c)	..	..	..	798	633	864	1,024	1,451
Offences against good order(d)	..	..	..	817	465	673	1,047	1,142
Traffic offences(e)	..	..	..	3,561	4,880	6,339	10,108	10,449
Other offences	..	..	..	333	428	859	1,585	907
Total convictions	..	..	..	5,681	6,502	8,940	14,013	14,330
Cases committed to Supreme Court(f)	..	..	..	219	278	179	336	382

(a) Includes remand cases, adjournments, and Court orders which were not collected prior to 1970. (b) Each case leading to a conviction is separately counted. (c) Includes forgery and offences against the currency. (d) Includes offences against the police. (e) Excludes parking offences which were settled by payment of fines without court appearances under the provisions of the Motor Traffic Ordinance 1964. There were 4,340 such cases in 1969, 5,282 in 1970, 7,229 in 1971, 12,580 in 1972 and 12,955 in 1973. (f) A person may be committed to one Supreme Court hearing arising from more than one case in the lower court.

TABLE 128.—POLICE STRENGTH, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, 1969 TO 1974

Rank	Criminal investigation, plain clothes police, and scientific section	Traffic police	Other special and general duties	Total
At 30 June 1974—				
Executive officers (including superintendents)	2	..	..	2
Inspectors	2	1	15	18
Sergeants	15	16	50	81
Constables	47	80	296	423
Total, 1974(c)	66	97	361	524
1973	49	97	289	435
1972	49	95	254	398
1971	35	72	240	347
1970	32	75	183	290

(a) Includes 1 policewoman. clerical staff.

(b) Includes 13 policewomen.

(c) In addition in 1974 there were 64 full-time

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* Prepared jointly by the Bureau of Mineral Resources and the Australian Bureau of Statistics. Available from the Bureau of Mineral Resources, Canberra, the Department of Minerals and Energy, Melbourne and Sydney, and the State Controller, Department of Manufacturing Industry, Brisbane, Adelaide and Perth.

† Flow chart may be purchased separately, price 50c, 80c.